The Weather
Today—Party cloudy and warmer, with highest temperature in low 90's. Yesterday—High, 87; low, 58.

The Washington Post

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D.C. Colonel Held in Theft of Royal Jewels

Pirate Players Vote Not to Strike for Recognition of Union

Action Taken Just Before Game Is Blow At New Guild

Murphy Not Sure Whether Decision Will Be Fatal To Players' Group

Pittsburgh, June 7 (AP).—The threatened strike by the Pittsburgh Pirates for recognition of the American Baseball Guild was averted tonight less than an hour before the players were scheduled to take the field against the New York Giants.

The terse announcement, "No strike," was made by Bob Rice, field director of the Pirates and head of their farm system, who had been called into a closed meeting by the players.

Rice asserted he did not go in as a representative of the management "but just because they asked for me." He added:

"They said 'no strike'—that's all—just 'no strike.'

"There was no spokesman. They just all sort of said it."

Murphy in a Quandary

Robert Murphy, labor relations director of the guild who had claimed 95 per cent of the Pirates were members, said he did not know whether the decision would be a fatal blow to the guild.

"I'll have to see the players," he said. "It will hurt a lot."

As the Pirates hurriedly dressed and trotted out on the playing field, Murphy stood in a runway near the dressing room. As one player passed him, Murphy called out:

"Good luck."

The player yelled back over his shoulder: "Thanks."

Fans had been filtering into the grandstand and bleachers more than an hour earlier. The Pirates failed to come out for batting practice at the usual time because they were holding their meeting but the Giants went through their motions on schedule.

Balloting a Secret

One of the players, when asked how the decision was arrived at, said he wasn't talking about the vote—"It was secret."

Others declined to comment but there were intimations by some that there were "no strings" attached to the decision.

Field Director Rice asserted the players did not announce the balloting—that remained a secret and the players were keeping it mum.

The "no strike" decision came with suddenness after three days of tenseness and confusion, during which divided expressions came from the players. A strike seemed in the cards Wednesday night when the Pirates played Brooklyn.

At that time, Murphy announced the Pirates by a show of hands had voted to play Brooklyn so as not to disappoint the fans, but he said they would refuse to play the Giants tonight.

All except ball players were barred from the Pirate meeting until the entry of Rice. Manager Frank Frisch, before the session got under way, personally asked

See PITT, Page 8, Column 1.

Careful There, King . . .'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

THAT'S THE QUEEN'S CUP, YOU KNOW— The Queen showed amazement when nothing spilled as the King tipped over her trophy cup at a Minneapolis baby contest. After all, didn't all those cups she turned over at home have something in them? The regal pair is Charles Parker (left), 10 months old, and Catherine Pritt, 7 months, both of Minneapolis, winners of the infant class in the show

Truman Backs Twin Bridges Over Potomac

President's Opinion On Long Controversy Opposes 6-Lane Plan

President Truman told the Commissioners yesterday he favors twin spans across the Potomac to replace Highway Bridge.

Giving his opinion on two-year-long controversy, the President aligned himself with the District Highway Department and against former Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes. Ickes had recommended a single six-lane bridge.

A bill to construct twin bridges at a cost of seven million dollars has been before the Chapman subcommittee of the House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee since January, 1945. Ickes and Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant 3d repeatedly have told the committee a single six-lane bridge was adequate to handle commuter traffic between the District and Virginia plus the interstate traffic on U. S. Highway 1.

Action Expected

With the President casting his vote in favor of two bridges, the subcommittee was expected to fall in line and speed action on the bill.

The bill calls for construction of two one-way bridges of four lanes each, the span carrying Southbound traffic to be built on the site of the existing bridge. The second span, carrying Northbound traffic, would be built halfway between the present bridge and the railway bridge.

According to Highway Department blueprints, the Northbound

See BRIDGE, Page 2, Column 7.

Missing GI Held for Jury In Club Death

Coroner's Verdict In Glendening Case Given in Absentia

An 18-year-old Army deserter who is still at large was ordered held in absentia yesterday for action by the grand jury in connection with the slaying of Don B. Glendening.

Sought as the slayer is Henry Eisenbarth, of the Bronx, New York City, who deserted from Fort Belvoir last February 16. He is wanted also by the FBI as an Army deserter.

A coroner's jury deliberated only 15 minutes before directing the

Mrs. Preston Deitz
Appeared at inquest

case against Eisenbarth be laid before the grand jury.

Pvt. John Hayden, police fingerprint expert said a fingerprint taken from the gear shift lever of Glendening's automobile was positively matched with one of Eisenbarth's furnished by the FBI.

The auto was taken from in front of Glendening's apartment house at 321 E st. ne. last Saturday morn-

See MURDER, Page 2, Column 7.

AFL Unions Renew Ship Strike Threat

Outlook Pretty Dark, Snyder Tells Cabinet; Some Ground Gained In CIO Negotiations

BULLETIN

San Francisco, June 7 (AP).—A Pacific American Shipowners Association spokeman said tonight contract negotiations had been arranged for tomorrow with the AFL Sailors' Union of the Pacific, and Harry Lundeberg, union head, had lifted the ban on seamen's sailings at once.

By Dillard Stokes
United Press

Efforts to head off the CIO maritime strike gained ground last night, but two AFL unions renewed their threats of a walkout at once.

Reconversion Director John W. Snyder told the Cabinet at a White House meeting that the outlook was pretty dark.

House investigation of the situation was put off until Tuesday, after Labor Department spokesmen told the Kelley subcommittee things were too delicate to be gone into now.

Strike Order Issued

Spot strikes were close to tying up West Coast ports (the United Press reported) and Harry Lundeberg, president of the AFL Seafarers International Union, gave a strike order.

Lundeberg said the liner Matsonia would not clear from San Francisco, with 342 passengers for Honolulu, unless ship operators agreed last night to negotiate at once with the SIU.

Lundeberg gave the same order for all other West Coast ships, unless their crews had already signed orders. But the order did not apply to one line with which he had a contract.

Negotiations Continue

As they have for 10 days, the Labor Department peace meeting went on against a background of strike talk, strike plans and strike threats. These negotiations are between the CIO Committee for Maritime Unity—speaking for seven unions— and three shippers groups acting for 59 operators.

The AFL unions, SIU and Sailors Union of the Pacific, are not taking part in the talks. Lundeberg rejected an invitation from Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach, saying he wanted to negotiate on the West Coast.

Although the AFL contracts, like those of the CMU unions, ended last fall it was not until three days ago that the AFL workers threatened walkouts. These started at once, in the form of work stoppages, with both SIU and SUP rushing a formal strike vote.

The AFL strike threat went on growing last night, while Labor

See SHIPS, Page 2, Column 4.

Senators Hit Overhauling Of Congress

McKellar Calls Bill 'Revolutionary' as Thomas Denounces It as a 'Hodgepodge'

By the Associated Press

Spokesmen for the Senate's old guard struck out yesterday under the banner of tradition in an arm-waving assault upon a measure to modernize congressional machinery.

Senator McKellar (D., Tenn.), 77-year-old acting president of the Senate and first in length of service, left his seat on the rostrum to assail the bill as "revolutionary—a measure which would tear down old landmarks and change the whole purpose of the Senate."

Only a few minutes later he was joined by Senator Elmer Thomas (D., Okla.). A veteran of 20 years' service, Thomas cried out against change, urged the Senate to proceed slowly, and called the bill a "hodgepodge of amendments."

Desperately, Senator La Follette (Prog., Wis.) attempted to push the Senate to a vote. The legislation would cut down the number of legislative committees, tighten fiscal controls, increase lobbying restriction, and give the lawmakers a 50 per cent pay boost and pension privileges.

La Follette Fears Scuttling

La Follette expressed "frank fears" that the measure, product of a year's study by a joint congressional committee, would be scuttled by delays.

Ready to compromise in the interest of speed, he agreed to an amendment to protect the lawmakers' long-standing patronage privileges in passing out committee clerkships, etc., on Capitol Hill. The amendment would require the proposed "director of personnel" under the reorganization plan to "consult and cooperate" with the committee members before making appointments.

McKellar contended the personnel director would become "sort of super Senator, a czar, a generalissimo," who would "virtually take charge of the Senate."

From Thomas came the assertion that "when the Democratic Party is in power, I am of the opinion that the Democratic Party is entitled to have the public affairs administered by men who believe in Democratic policies."

Thomas had another point.

He said he was opposed to the committee's recommendation for increasing congressional salaries from $10,000 to $15,000 a year, shouting that it amounted to a 50 percent boost and "not even the strikers asked that much."

Besides, he added, "I'm not going to spend the balance of my life trying ti explain why I voted myself a $5000 increase."

Expense Account Voted

The Senate Appropriations Committee yesterday voted to give each

See CONGRESS, Page 2, Col. 2.

Give Us This Day . . .

Government Seeking Fairer Bread and Meat Distribution

1000 District Bakers Set to Quit Tomorrow Over Flour Shortage

By Adrienne Tassler
Post Reporter

One thousand AFL bakery workers will strike tomorrow to enforce demands for an increase in the District's share of the Nation's flour allotment, Charles B. McClosky, business agent of Local 118, Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union (AFL), said last night.

A membership meeting is scheduled for 2 p. m. today at 1012 9th st. nw.

McClosky predicted workers will vote to go into a "continuous meeting," beginning tomorrow. Bakery employes do not work Saturdays but do work Sunday, he explained.

"We've been screaming to high heaven about this situation for three weeks, and I've held my people back," McClosky said. "I'm not going to hold them back any longer. If I had the money I'd bet on the men going into a continuous meeting tomorrow."

Only means of averting the prospective walkout would be "speedy" action by the Agriculture Department, McClosky said. But he saw little likelihood it would come.

Earlier, the Senate Small Busi-

See BAKERS, Page 2, Column 2.

Consumer Rationing Out, Bowles Says; Milk Price Hike Nation-Wide

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Stabilization Director Chester Bowles yesterday told a Senate Committee the Government is seeking "more equitable distribution" of the Nation's curtailed bread and meat supplies.

At the same time he told the Small Business Committee that the increase of 1 cent a quart in milk prices ordered in the Washington area last Saturday, today becomes effective for the entire Nation.

Washington will not be affected by today's milk change, but will be vitally affected by other price increases planned for dairy products. Increases are expected to be ordered next week of 11 cents a pound for butter and 6 cents for cheddar cheese.

The total increases, Bowles said, will add about 250 million dollars to the Nation's food bill.

Some method of seeing that "the miller gets his fair share of wheat, each baker his fair share of the flour and each retailer—down to the smallest corner grocery—his fair share of the bread" is being sought, Bowles said.

"I think we should see that they

See HUNGER, Page 2, Column 3.

Italy Wracked By Riots Over King's Ouster

Police Battle Mobs In Naples; Peasants Demand Secession

Rome, June 7 (U.P.).—Violent royalist demonstrations flared in Naples and two other Italian cities today, with 4 killed and 35 wounded in street fighting between police forces and monarchists protesting the overthrow of King Umbert and the House of Savoy.

Three of the dead and 26 of the wounded were counted in day-long fighting in Naples, where mobs stormed a police barracks and radio station but were beaten off by rifle fire from small scooter tanks. Demonstrations also took place in Pisa and Rome.

Demonstrators hurled bombs and demanded that strongly monarchist southern Italy secede and establish a separate country. Some of the attacks were directed against the Catholic Church, which the rioters charged helped the overthrow of the monarchy by its ambiguous attitude.

Peasants In Uproar

Minister of the Interior Giuseppe Romita ordered the Naples police to use an iron hand in quelling the disturbances.

It was reported that strongly monarchist peasants in the country surrounding Naples were prepared to march into Naples and take over the city. State police and heavily armed troops were rushed to guard all entrances into the city.

Demonstrators, including many women, forced householders to display the Italian flag with the coat of arms of the House of Savoy.

ee ITALY, Page 2, Column 6.

Vandenberg Heads Central Intelligence

Former 9th Air Force Commander Named To Succeed Adm. Souers

By Edward T. Folliard

Lieut. Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg is the new chief of America's first major agency for gathering foreign intelligence.

President Truman announced Vandenberg's appointment yesterday as director of Central Intelligence, and at the same time announced the resignation of Rear Admiral Sidney W. Souers, who set up the office last January. Souers, a Missouri business man, is returning to civil life with a pat on the back from Mr. Truman.

Serving as G-2

General Vandenberg, regarded as one of the most brilliant officers in the Army, has been serving as Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2 (intelligence) of the General Staff for the last five months. He is 47.

He was commander of the crack Ninth Air Force in the victory drive against Germany. Earlier he took part in 25 missions against the enemy in the North African campaign, flying everything from Fortresses to Spitfires. At one time he flew as wingman to Gen. Jimmy Doolittle.

General Vandenberg, a native of Milwaukee, Wis., returned from Africa to Washington in the summer of 1943 to serve as Deputy Chief of the Air Staff. In this role he attended the first Roosevelt-Churchill conference at Quebec. Next he went to Moscow as the senior air member of the United States Military Mission. Upon completion of that assignment he went to Britain, and as deputy air com-

See APPOINT, Page 2, Column 2.

Army Reveals Confessions By Durant And His Wife

About Half of Loot Worth $1,500,000 Recovered; 2 Others Are Being Seized

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

A District colonel and his wife, a Wac captain, have been arrested in the theft of the crown jewels of Hesse-Darmstadt, valued at $1,500,000, the Army revealed last night.

They were identified by a War Department official as Col. J. W. Durant, 36, and Capt. Kathleen B. Nash Durant, 34. The official said Durant gave his address as 120 Cameron st., Falls Church, Va., the home of his brother.

Col. A. C. Miller, director of the criminal branch of the Provost Marshal General's Office, said they had confessed and had surrendered about half of the loot.

Two Others eBing Arrested

Two others, a major and a former technician fifth grade, will be in custody "before this story is published," Miller said. The major is still on active duty, while the enlisted man has been discharged.

Miller said Durant and his wife were arrested at the La Salle Hotel in Chicago Monday at 2 a. m. The floor on which they were living, he said, was one of those swept by flames which took 59 lives at the La Salle the following night.

Officials said that 25 or 50 per cent of the fabulous loot, which they described as the woman's share, had been recovered. They said they had not yet located the rest, which went to Durant.

As officials described the original plot, the loot was to have been divided equally among the four said to have been involved. Up to the time Durant and his wife were arrested, however, the division had not been made.

Colonel Miller said the couple were questioned throughout the night of their capture and all the next day until 4 p. m., when the Wac broke down and showed them where her half of the jewels were hidden. He said Durant at last reports was still stubbornly refusing to divulge the hiding place of his half of the loot.

Follows Intensive Manhunt

Arrest of the pair, Miller said, followed an intensive manhunt which led from Germany across the United States to a honeymoon hideout in Wisconsin and then to Chicago.

He said there originally were six to ten suspects and that suspicion finally was focussed on the Durants when it was learned they had been married. Last May 29, just two days before she would have been released fro mthe Army, Capt. Durant was recalled fro mterminal leave to active duty.

They were then traced to a small town in Wisconsin, which Miller would not identify, but had disappeared when military authorities closed in on their hideout. "They gave us the ship—and how," Miller said, before unrelenting search led to the ill-fated La Salle in Chicago.

Begin With a Thirst

As related by Miller and his assistant, Lieut. Col. J. S. Myers, the almost incredible story began with the thirst of a few soldiers.

Seeking refreshments in the 100-room Kronberg Castle near Frankfurt, Third Army troops found 1800 bottles of very old wine. They noticed that 1600 bottles were more carefully hidden than the others, in circumstances indicating that other valuables were hidden nearby.

The enlisted men said to be involved in the theft continued the search, finally unearthing a lead-lined casket within a wooden box hidden in the deepest cellar of the castle. In it was a glittering fortune in diamonds, pearls, amethysts and ancient royal heirlooms.

He was said to have turned his find over to the Wac captain who was then in charge of a rest home for officers being maintained in the

See JEWELS, Page 2, Column 1.

Six Senators Answer CIO

Murray Attack on Case Bill Hit As Veto Pressure Nears Peak

By the Associated Press

Six Senators hit back yesterday at CIO President Phillip Murray's criticism of the Case labor disputes bill as pressure by opposing sides for a presidential approval or a veto reached a peak.

In a lengthy statement, Senators Ball (R., Minn.), Byrd (D., Va.), Ellender (D., La.), Hatch (D., N. Mex.), Smith R., N. J.) and Taft (R., Ohio) asserted that an analysis of the bill issued by Murray last Sunday "shows clearly that the CIO is opposed to any restriction on the right of unions to conduct a strike in any industry at any time and in furtherance of any demands they see fit."

Murray had called for a veto of the bill, on which the President must act by midnight next Wednesday, with the assertion that it was designed to "repress labor and destroy its rights" and would "encourage and increase labor disputes."

The Senators vs. Murray exchange represented only one facet of mounting division in Washington over the Case measure, which would among other things establish mediation machinery, create fact-finding boards in public utility disputes, make unions subject to contract suits and outlaw what the sponsors call racketeering by labor groups.

In the House, opposing sides were circulating petitions for and against a veto. At the White House, Presidential Secretary Charles Ross said Mr. Truman has been receiving an unprecedented flood of about 3000 telegrams a day for and against the bill.

There was no public indication that the President yet had made up his mind whether to approve or disapprove the measure.

In their statement, the six Senators said Murphy did not defend, nor suggest any other remedy for, the practices the bill was designed to regulate.

Mr. Truman indicated, meanwhile that he is paying scant attention to the message inundation. Thursday he told his news conference that while he was in the Senate he had experience with what he called lobbying activities.

He said he has asked various Government agencies for reports on the effects f th emeasure and when they are all in he will make up his mind whether to sign the bill or veto it.

The bill would provide a 60-day cooling off period before strikes and impose permanent restrictions on certain union activities.

Meanwhile the immediate future of the emergency strike-control legislation which th ePresident requested was placed in the hands of the House Rules Committee. Six of the eight Democrats

See LABOR, Page 2, Column 6.

Roll Call Next Week

House Tentatively Votes Terminal Leave Pay for GIs

By Sam Stavisky
Post Reporter

The House yesterday tentatively approved without a single dissent the Rogers bill granting terminal leave pay to the 15 million enlisted men of World War II.

A roll call vote will be held next Tuesday on the measure which provides GIs 2½ days' furlough per month of service for a maximum of 120 days leave, a benefit given to officers only up to the present.

Three hours of discussion on the legislation was given over chiefly to scores of brief speeches in favor of the bill for the record No one opposed the bill, estimated to cost Uncle Sam anywhere from two to eight billion dollars.

The bill, based on one introduced by Representative Dwight L. Rogers (D., Fla.), gives the terminal leave pay to all men and women who served in World War II since September 8, 1939. Terminal leave pay, to be collected in a lump sum on discharge from the service, is to include base pay, longevity pay, and allowances for quarters and subsistence. The daily allowances above regular pay will be not less than 70 cents.

The bill provides for payment upon filing of "sworn statements" by enlisted men returned to civilian life within one year after the measure becomes law.

Yesterday's voice-vote approval of the bill was made by the House acting as a Committee on the Whole. A move to take the final vote, also by voice, was blocked by Representative Overton Brooks (D., La.), one of the floor leaders for the bill, who demanded a roll call."

She Provided the Funds

Youth, 18, Obtains License To Wed 79-Year-Old Widow

Louisa, Ky., June 7 (AP).—Eighteen-year-old Delbert (Shorty) Sprouse finally obtained a marriage license today to wed Mrs. Mattie Lyons Large, 79, widow and grandmother of 49 children, after borrowing money from the prospective bride for the license.

It was young Sprouse's third trip to the county clerk's office in two days. The first time he failed to have the written consent of his parents. The second time he discovered the license cost more than he expected.

Sprouse ran into difficulties in finding a minister to officiate today. But he said later that "the minister has been taken care of" and that the ceremony would be performed tomorrow at Mrs. Large's home.

The couple expects to start housekeeping in Mrs. Large's home on a farm adjoining that of the Sprouse family. Asked whether he was looking forward to the announced nuptials, Sprouse said, "Well, sorta." Mrs. Large declined to elaborate, saying, "Well, you never know!"

Mrs. Large, a widow for 17 years, is the mother of 7 living children and 49 grandchildren, the youngest of whom is the same age as her prospective husband.

To Wed 11th Time at 87

Houston, Tex., June 7 (U.P.).—Eighty-seven-year-old Paris H. Larrance today prepared for his eleventh marriage—this time to a 56-year-old nurse.

He refused to see anything unusual about the event. "I've just as much right to marry now as I had when I was 21," he said, "and I'm just as good a man."

Larrance said he has more confidence in his prospective bride, Mrs. Martha Marie Haines, than in any of the other women he married.

"My first wife—her name was Martha too—divorced me 30 years ago in Illinois," he said. "I had to leave my last wife because she drank too much but I've heard she has quit that," he said.

Nats Leading With Bobo, 2-0

With Buck (Bobo) Newsom, just returned to the Nats' pitching staff, on the mound and in fine form, Washington led the Chicago White Sox, 2 to 0, after one inning of the night game last night in Griffith Stadium. A crowd of 24,000 was on hand for the game.

FIRST INNING.

CHICAGO—Hodgin walked. Moses flied to Heath. Appling grounded to Vernon. Trosky flied to Heath. No runs, no hits, no errors, one left.

WASHINGTON—Hitchcock walked, Binks flied to Curtwright. Spence singled to right, Hitchcock stopping at second. Vernon singled to center, scoring Hitchcock and sending Spence to third, and then Kennedy threw wild to second trying to get Vernon and on the play Vernon continued to third and Spence scored. Heath walked. Freddy flied to Appling. Heath was out stealing, Appling to Kolloway. Two runs, two hits, one error, one left.

Bankhead, Johnson Condition Unchanged

The condition of Senator John Bankhead (D., Ala.) was reported unchanged at Bethesda Naval Hospital last night. The Senator suffered a stroke 15 days ago.

Walter Johnson, of baseball fame, remained in "just the same condition" at Georgetown Hospital last night. Johnson who has a brain tumor, is semiconscious.

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Reds Assail Britain, U. S. as Imperialistic

So Unusual

Dutch Probe Sudden Quiet In Tangerang

Batavia, Java, June 7 (U.P.).—The Tangerang area, in which an Indonesian mob had been slaughtering Chinese and burning their villages, became strangely quiet today.

A government delegation left to determine whether the mob had tired of its blood revenge or whether all remaining Chinese in the area, 15 miles from Batavia, had been surrounded and were beeing systematically killed.

There was circumstantial evidence to support either possibility. The stream of Chinese refugees from the area abruptly ceased. An air patrol reported the burning of villages had stopped.

Reach Dutch Lines

The last group of 500 Chinese refugees reached Dutch lines last night. Theey said other Chinese were besieged in their villages and fighting for their lives.

An Allied communique said that about 3000 Chinese were held prisoner in the area near Kesambi, which was burned.

"Air reconnaissance carried out over the area saw all campongs (villages) burning or burned out," the communique said.

The Indonesian mob, of reportedly undisciplined Republican army elements and armed civilians, was avenging itself upon the Chinese for refusing to join them against the Dutch, who recently moved back into the area.

Tsiang to Make Check

Singapore, June 6 (Delayed) (AP).—Tsiang Chia-tung, Chinese consul general in the Netherlands Indies, said today Indonesian extremists had massacred possibly more than 2000 Chinese in a 100-square mile area around Tangerang in Java. Tsiang is flying to Nanking to make a personal report.

"I received an eye witness account of a pregnant woman being slain by cutting her stomach open and many other too horrible to repeat," he said in an interview.

British headquarters in Java reported that deaths in the massacre totaled from 600 to 700.

Independence Talk Masks Our Policies, Moscow Radio Says

London, June 7 (AP).—The Moscow radio accused the United States and Britain today of using "independence" to mask imperialistic policies, and declared Pope Pius XII had tried to intimidate French and Italian voters "with all kinds of bogies."

Commentator Philip Baratov in an English broadcast said "one gets a pretty good idea of what the west means by independence if one considers the treaty for the so-called independence of Trans-Jordan; the Anglo-Egyptian talks in Cairo, and the talks between the Anglo-Dutch authorities and representatives of the Indonesian Republic."

Britain "draped in an elaborate mantle of a struggle against slaveholders" her "war for the diamond deposits of Kimberly and the goldfields of the Transvaal," he said, and added:

"The same methods were used by the American in developing their system of naval bases in the Pacific and in the Caribbean war was also screened with the flag of independence for the slave peoples."

In a new attack on the Vatican, a Tass report of an article in Izvestia charged that the Pope on the eve of the French and Italian elections tried "to intimidate his audience with all kinds of bogies which the victory of the democratic parties was allegedly bound to bring in its train." It declared that "Catholic reaction . . . is powerless to check the growth of democratic forces."

(The Vatican newspaper Osservatore Romano suggested today that fi such were the case the monarchy would have been victorious.

("If Pope Pius had really supported the monarchy, it is probable that Izvestia (Soviet government newspaper) today would once again deplore the triumph of the 'reactionaries,'" the newspaper said.)

JEWELS

From Page 1

castle. It was not revealed where the major came into the picture.

The captain took custody of the jewels for "safe keeping." How or when they were smuggled into this country was not disclosed.

Colonel Durant was an attorney in the legal division of the Interior Department until August, 1940, when he went on active duty in the Air Corps, Army records showed last night.

The colonel, now 36, was graduated from the University of Illinois in 1938. It was at Illinois that he won a reserve commission in the Army. After coming to Washington, he obtained a master of laws degree at Georgetown University in 1941.

For manl convenience, he used the address of a brother, James, a Government employe, who has lived for the past five years at 120 CSameron rd., Falls Church, Va.

Never Lived There

The brother said last night that the colonel had never lived at that address. He declined to give any other information, but admitted the news of his brother's recent marraige was a surprise.

After entering the Army in 1940 as a captain, Durant won the Legion of Merit and the Bronze Star.

The Wac captain wife of Durant is a native of Hudson, Wisc., and was employed in a managerial capacity in a Phoenix, Ariz., hotel before joining the Wac in the summer of 1942.

Princess Unaware

Kronberg, Germany, June 7 (U.P.).—Princess Margareta of Hesse, 74, had retired tonight when the news arrived that half of the family jewels had been found and the rest were expected to be located shortly. None of her retainers dared to awaken her.

The servants were elated.

"A colonel and a woman captain," said Heinrich Lange, the estate manager. "Those are the two all right. I remember them well."

French General Urges Occupation For 50 to 60 Years

BADEN BADEN, Germany, June 7 (AP).—General Marie Pierre Koenig, commander-in-chief of French occupation forces, said today that Germany should be occupied and administered by the allies for 50 or 60 years to make sure that Nazism is rooted out.

He said in an interview that only "fools" would withdraw their occupation forces in the near future; 'the Nazis would return to power the day we moved out."

"The minimum period of occupation will be 20 years, and that is a very minimum," he emphasized.

Koenig is a veteran of two occupations of the Reich.

"The German people have learned a bit more from this war than the last one," he said. "The wise ones know the meaning of war and want no more of it."

Coopers Town, a village of prefabricated housing units for married veterans at the University of Kentucky, has set up its own city government, with a mayor and city council controlling the municipal unit.

Junior Nature Leaders, Now . . .

Post Staff Photo

COMPLETE TRAINING COURSE—Irving S. Root, superintendent of National Capital Parks, awards certificates of graduation to youngsters who graduated with honor from a six-week junior course in nature leadership, conducted by the naturalist division of National Capital Parks. They are (from left): Warner Hor, jr., 2615 Randolph st. ne., of the Burroughs School; Barbara Bullock, 4132 Military rd. nw., of the Murch School; Joan McLaughlin, 3053 Ordway st. nw., of the Eaton School, and Don Hausrath, 9203 Glenville rd., Silver Spring, Md., of the Brightwood School. Twenty-two adults and 55 children completed the course

APPOINT

From Page 1

mander of the Allied Expeditionary Force under Air Chief Marshal Sir Trafford Leigh Mallery, he played a prominent part in working out plans for the invasion of Europe.

Deep Interest by Truman

President Truman regards the central intelligence agency as one of the really important achievements of his administration. He took a deep interest in its development, the war having brought home to him America's woeful deficiencies in this field.

Mr. Truman announced establishment of the new organization last January. It consists of a four-man policy group called the National Intelligence Authority, made up of the Secretaries of State, War and Navy, with Admiral William D. Leahy serving as the President's personal representative. Under this is a Central Intelligence Group. General Vandenberg now succeeds Admiral Souers as the operating chief of this group.

His job will be to coordinate Army, Navy and State Department intelligence reports and present them in understandable language to the President and top-level policy-makers.

BAKERS

From Page 1

ness Committee, which has been studying charges of "bungling" in flour distribution, received data from the local bakers' union showing:

1. Three District bakeries have closed for lack of flour; shutdown of 10 or 15 more is imminent.

2. Most small bakeries here have about one fifth the normal amount of flour on hand.

3. Three District bakeries have recently been closed on order of the Health Department.

This information was transmitted to the Agriculture Department by an official of the Senate Small Business Committee.

This was a picture of current flour inventories of 15 District of Columbia bakeries, contrasted with those of March, 1945, as presented to the Senate Committee (it is in terms of sacks of flour per concern):

March.	November.
600	200
725	500
168	23
130	Closed.
175	35
1200	80
3200	300
365	150
300	800
505	35
260	80
420	40
300	100
250	100
670	170

One of the three bakeries forced to close by the flour shortage is the Washington Doughnut Co., 1125 7th st. nw. The names of the other two could not be learned.

Ottenberg's Bakery, one of the largest bread-baking concerns in the city, has only a few days' supply of flour on hand. Other bakeries have less than a week's supply available.

CONGRESS

From Page 1

Senator a $2500-a-year expense account, retroactive to last January 1, unless congressional salaries are boosted from $10,000 to $15,000 annually.

The House approved the same amount for its members 18 months ago, but the Senate refused to go along at that time. Advocates believe they stand a better chance of getting Senate approval now.

The expense item was written into the geneeral legislative appropriation bill being studied by the committee.

HUNGER

From Page 1

do get their share," Bowles told tthe Senate Small Business Committee. "The Government has the power to do it under the second War Powers Act."

Rationing Not Considered

He declared that consumer rationing was not being considered. "Bread rationing," he said, "is a pretty impractical thing."

Control of meat supplies would be similar to that being studied for bread, he indicated. Under the slaughter controls recently put into effect for livestock, the first step in such meat control has already been taken. The plan would be to carry on the control of meat distribution down to the retail level —the retail market.

Meantime, OPA Director Paul A. Porter issued a statement in which he declared that livestock marketing controls put into effect April 28 ha dhad a beneficial effect upon meat distribution.

Meat slaughtered in Federally-inspected plants rose 9 per cent between April 28 and May 25, Porter said, over the similar period just previous to imposing the controls. This increase, he said, took place while livestock receipts at the nation's stockyards had decreased 6 per cent.

Seen Encouraging Shortages

Both Bowles and Director Fiorello LaGuardia of UNRRA told the Senate committee that threatened changes in OPA were encouraging shortages in both meat and bread.

Farmers are holding livestock from market on the chance that Congress may lift price control on meat June 30, both said. If such controls are lifted grain needed for human food will be fed to livestock in order to get the higher meat prices.

Both Bowles and LaGuardia clashed with members of the committee during the hearing.

Bowles ended an exchange with Senator Capehart (R., Ind.) on when price controls would be removed, by exclaiming:

"Let's either have it or don't have it!

"We've kept reasonable stability for four years. Sure we've had headaches—but I don't want to get rid of a headache by taking on a cancer."

LaGuardia raised the ire of Senator Wherry (R., Neb.) when he suggested that, to improve the food situation, "Congress quit monkeying with OPA."

He said that if farmers could be assured of a stable price they would grow and deliver enough wheat and livestock.

Making All the Noise

"All the noise is being made by the millers and bakers," the UNRRA chief said. "I don't hear complaints from the people around the country. If the millers and bakers didn't get all 'het' up and bothered things would be all right."

Wherry angrily answered, "In my country they are all het up and bothered. Mills that have been operating steadily for 100 years are closing down. Look at the breadlines."

"Yes, let's look at the breadlines," La Guardia replied. "I'd rather have the breadlines we are having than some other breadlines I know about."

LaGuardia threw a handful of pictures on the table, showing that local grocery stores have plentiful supplies of cakes, but are out of bread.

"Why didn't you take a picture at Presidential Gardens yesterday?" Wherry asked. "Why didn't you show the breadline there about a mile long?"

What's It All About?

The Senate Small Business Committee, which has held daily sessions this week, decided yesterday it didn't know what they were about.

While Stabilizer Bowles was on the stand, Senator Capehart (R., Ind.) asked Senator Pepper (D., Fla.), who was presiding:

"What are these hearings all about?"

"I was not consulted," Pepper replied. "I'm at a loss to know. But something about the impact of famine relief on our economy."

The Nation's bakers are invited to Monday's session.

Arnold Gets Degree

Rapid City, S. D., June 7 (AP).—Gen. H. H. Arnold, retired chief of the Army Air Forces, received an honorary doctor of engineering degree at the sixty-second commencement exercises at the South Dakota School of Mines and Technology here today. General Arnold flew here from Cambridge, Mass., where he received an honorary doctor of laws degree at Harvard University Thursday.

SHIPS

From Page 1

Department conciliators were able to report progress in the CIO meetings, although a settlement was nowhere in sight.

Issues Narrowed Down

The West Coast issues raised by the CIO have been narrowed down, the conciliators said. West Coast operators offered to follow any agreements made between Atlantic Coast ship operators and the National Maritime Union, for which the CMU has been negotiating.

The peace meetings here yesterday involved the Marine Firemen's Union, the marine engineers and the cooks and stewards. Attorney Gregory B. Harrison and J. B. Bryan, president of the Pacific American Shipowners Association, made the marine firemen an offer.

The other two unions have cotracts still in effect, but brought demands into the negotiations. Harrison said the operators were discussing these demands with the union spokesmen.

Run Until September 30

The marine engineers and the cooks and stewards have contracts that run until September 30.

The chief negotiations at the Labor Department have been handled by the CMU for the National Maritime Union, more than 30 thousand of whose 90 thousand members backed up the June 15 strike in a general election that ended this week. This was about 96 per cent of the votes cast.

What One Man Is Doing for Greece

Denver, — Spero D. Cosmos of suburban Aurora, a retired businessman who was born in Mistro, Greece, has taken over the job of saving his native town from starving.

Cosmos has bought and sent 3,000 pounds of food and clothing—including 300 pairs of shoes, 50 suits, 100 men's and 100 women's overcoats, 25 sheepskin coats and a ton of flour.

He pleaded with his friends for their clothing and sent all his own suits except two business suits.

He paid $900 express charges at 30 cents a pound.

"I won't quit," said Cosmos, "until there's enough."

British Women to Sew Tapestry of War Deeds

London.—The contribution of women during the war is to be sewn into history in a huge tapestry designed on the lines of similar historic works of art.

Members of the National Federation of Women's Institutes will stitch the story of women's wartime exploits into the tapestry. The idea is based on the famous Bayeux tapestry which was worked by Queen Matilda and her ladies at the time when William the Conqueror was invading England.

All counties in England and Wales will cooperate in the project, being designed by Miss Sybil Blunt of Winchester. Each county will work on a separate section, all pieces later being assembled.

It's Double Trouble Being Star's Double

Chicago.—John W. Dubbs, attorney, has bobby-sox trouble. He won't say whether he likes it or not, but he is being stopped by eager youths constantly.

Dubbs' trouble is that he is a double for Van Johnson, the movie star. Mrs. Dubbs, also a lawyer, takes her husband's popularity placidly.

New South Wales Pensions Legislators

Sydney, Australia.—Members of the New South Wales Legislative Assembly who have served more than 15 years will get a pension of about $22 a week under a plan just approved. Members with less than 15 years' service but who have served in three different Legislatures will receive $18 weekly.

To enjoy the pension benefit members will have to pay $5.40 a week into a special fund.

Canned Buffalo Milk Factory in India

New Delhi, India.—First factory of its kind in the world, a military dairy farm at Lahore is pioneering the production of canned buffalo milk.

In a country where the religious beliefs of a preponderantly Hindu population place the cow on a pedestal of worship, buffaloes have long provided the bulk of the milk needed by infants and the infirm.

17 Soldiers Refuse to Talk In Camp Trial

Bad Nauheim, Germany, June 7 (AP).—Seventeen American soldiers, staging a mass protest against what they called "Army injustices," refused to testify today at the trial of a lieutenant charged with brutality to U. S. soldiers, and thereby forced the prosecution to wind up its case against another officer.

One witness, Pfc. Peter Claim, 21, of Uniontown, Pa., declared the Lichfield Detention Camp case trials "are the biggest frame job I've seen in the Army, and I want justice."

Aubrey L. Richey, 22, of Birmingham, Ala., asserted he would testify "only if this case goes to the United States, which beyond doubt is the only place where justice will be done."

The 17 refused to testify at the trial of Lieut. Leonard W. Ennis of Peekskill, N. Y., charged with mistreating inmates of the Tenth Replacement Depot guardhouse at Lichfield, England.

All 17, had refused to testify last week at the court-martial of Lieut. Granville Cubage of Oklahoma City. The 17 refused to talk today even though threatened with military punishment.

Several of the men—each of whom declared he had not talked with the other witnesses—criticized the $60 fine imposed on Pfc. William B. Norris of Mulga, Okla., a guard, who was convicted on Wednesday.

Pvt. Otto C. Holt of Gilman, Ill., declared:

"From what I've seen of the Army, I've not seen much justice. Somebody beats me on the head and gets a $60 fine. I go AWOL (absent without leave) and get 20 years. I don't think another six months will hurt me."

The trials were transferred to Bad Nauheim after opening in England.

A total of 19 soldiers, who are Army prisoners, have refused to speak at the trial of either Cubage or Ennis. Some are serving court-martial sentences, others are in the Bad Nauheim guardhouse on charges brought for alleged offenses committed in Bad Nauheim.

One complained that he was locked up for 10 days without being told what the charges were against him; another that he was jailed while defendants in the Litchfield trials were allowed to "run around free;" still another that he was treated as "a dangerous character."

Major Barrier To India Unity Seen Cleared

New Delhi, June 7 (AP).—The Moslem League's acceptance of British proposals for a Federated Union of India was hailed today as clearing away a major hurdle to unity, and there were indications that an interim government might be chosen by June 15.

The working committee of the All-India Congress Party will convene Sunday to reject or accept the British plan, but Mohandas K. Gandhi, a party leader, has already spoken in favor of the proposal.

The princes of India, rulers of 93 million people, also are reported willing to cooperate in the British plan.

Mahomed Ali Jinnah, Moslem League president, was reported to have refused to take any office in the interim government because he felt he could best direct the league's affairs if unfettered by other responsibilities.

The Moslem League's declaration that a separate Moslem state (Pakistan) still was its goal was seen as a sword over the head of those intrusted with the Indian government in the coming months.

Woma nAlleges Breac h ofPromise In $100,000 Suit

Nadine Pevsner, a 29-year-old clerk, of 1603 O st. nw., yesterday sought $100,000 damages from Harry Leibel, 55, for an alleged breach of promise.

Leibel, head of Aristo Cleaners and Dyers, promised to marry her at various times during 1944 and 1945, Miss Pevsner alleged in her suit.

Leibel promised on one occasion to marry her December 14, 1945, but on December 11 he married another woman, Miss Pevsner stated.

As a result of the shock, she said, she became unable to work and was forced to consult a physician about her physical condition.

The suit was filed in District Court by Attorneys Levi H. David and Josiah Lymen.

Flow of News Posed As Condition for U. N. Membership

London, June 7 (AP).—Francis Williams, press adviser to Prime Minister Attlee, suggested today that guarantees of free flow of news in and from any country ought to be a condition "essential for membership in the United Nations."

Brendan Bracken, wartime Minister of Information, said "news is universal—it must flow freely between country and country." He warned of "potential dangers in the increasingly close contact between the government and press" and said:

"The government retains command over many important sources of news."

Bracken said newspapermen must see that the government public relations officers "remain givers of information and do not try to influence" the news.

Before the letters SOS were adopted generally as a distress signal at sea, the letters CDQ were used.

MILITARY HANDSHAKE—Bemedaled Marshal Ivan Konev, (right) leader of Russia's First Ukrainian Army, greets Gen. Jean de Latire de Tassigny of France at a reception in Prague.

Vinson Places Freedom High In Life Credo

Lexington, Ky., June 7 (INS).—Chief Justice-designate Frederick M. Vinson told the graduating class at the University of Kentucky tonight that men everywhere seek freedom, security and peace as their fundamental concepts of life.

The Treasury Secretary set forth his credo in his first address since President Truman nominated him to succeed the late Chief Justice Harlan Fiske Stone in the Nation's highest judicial post. Vinson said:

"None of us wants to lose any of those personal liberties we won in 1776. We never want to be afraid to speak or listen, to read or write what we please.

"We never want to be afraid to worship as we see fit. We do not want to be told where to work or how to work. We do not want to be told where or how to live. We want to govern ourselves.

"We do not want to impinge that right for others. We want to choose our leaders. This is what we mean when we say freedom."

Vinson said that men desire worthwhile work, fair profits, decent homes, ample health and good food. He said they want enough money for books, concerts, sports and vacations, an to send their children to college.

He asserted that people do not want to be placed in the position of fearing the consequences if they lose their jobs or feeling that they will be a burden to others when they grow old. Vinson declared:

"This is what we mean when we say we want security."

Vinson said that people "Do not want to live in an unstable world." He said:

"We hope that it will never again be necessary for our children to bleed and die in order to preserve our way of life."

LABOR

From Page 1

onf the committee are from the South and solidly supported the original bill with its provisions for drafting strikers when the House passed it May 25. The Senate later removed this provision and made other modifications.

Democratic Leader McCormack of Massachusetts moved today to send the measure to a conference committee to adjust the differences between the two chambers. This action required unanimous consent. An objection by Representative Marcantonio (AL, N. Y.), foe of the bill, automatically sent it to the rules committee with a consequent delay.

The committee now will consider the question and may recommend to the House one of two "rules:"

1. That the House concur in the Senate changes. This would send the bill direct to the President.

2. That the House send the bill to conference with the Senate. Then the final version worked out by the conference committee would have to be adopted by both Senate and House.

Whichever rule the committee reports, the House will have to debate and vote on it. Committee members indicated there will be no immediate action. Some of them want to wait until the fate of the Case bill is known. Those favoring the Case bill are considering a plan to tack it onto the emergency legislation as an amendment if the President vetoes it, thus placing Mr. Truman in the position where he would have to accept it with the temporary provisions he seeks or veto that measure, too.

ITALY

From Page 1

which already has been banned throughout Italy.

It was announced officially here that the new flag of the Italian republic will be red, white and green without the savoy coat of arms.

The newspaper Tempo reported that a priest was assaulted in Naples near the Duomo, the cathedral of San Gennaro, and forced to take castor oil. Attacks against priests and nuns were reported in other sections of the city.

King Sees Pope

A government spokesman announced that the ceremony in which Umbert will hand over state powers to Premier Alcide de Gasperi had been postponed from tomorrow to next week, and there were fears that this delay would give rise to even more violent riots.

Reliable royalist sources said, however, that Umberto may fly to Portugal Saturday anyway in order to contribute to the pacification of the nation.

Contributing to this belief, Pope Pius XII tonight granted a 35-minute farewell audience to Umberto. His family left Naples yesterday aboard an Italian cruiser.

Latin Unionist Asks Strike on Ships for Spain

Moscow, June 6 (Delayed) (U.P.).—Vincente Lombardo Toledano, president of the Latin American Federation of Labor, today proposed a world-wide strike of longshoremen against ships bound for Spain.

Toledano, here to attend a meeting of the executive committee of the World Federation of Trade Unions, said the agenda would discuss Generalissimo Franco's regime in Spain.

The Mexican labor leader expressed disappointment that "the new League of Nations" had not taken steps to oust Franco from power and said, "I'm going to suggest that the WFTU must pass a resolution to work alone with its own forces against Franco."

BRIDGES

From Page 1

bridge would be built first; it would be open to two-way traffic on its completion, while the other structure was being built. The entire job is expected to take three and a half years.

The two bridges would be built out of joint District and Federal funds as part of the postwar Federal-aid highway program.

Whitehurst Led Fight

Highway Director H. C. Whitehurst, backed up by the Public Roads Administration, Fine Arts Commission and the Board of Trade, has led the fight for twin bridges. They have contended a single six-lane structure can't cope with the present volume of traffic, much less the expected increase.

Ickes was the chief proponent of the single bridge, favored by General Grant 3d, chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission and the National Park Service.

The former Secretary of Interior warned Congress last winter that twin bridges would give the Jefferson Memorial "a two-bit shooting gallery backdrop."

Before his resignation, Ickes took Mr. Truman to the top of the Washington Monument to give him an over-all view of the problem involved.

The Chapman subcommittee plans to make this trip for a second time next Tuesday.

The President's opinion was made public in a letter from White House Secretary Matthews J. Connelly to Commissioned John Russell Young. Copies were sent to the Park and Planning Commission and Public Roads Administration.

MURDER

From Page 1

ing after the 42-year-old radio mechanic had been battered to death with an Indian war club. The car was later abandoned in front of 509 Rhode Island ave. nw.

Another witness was Richard L. Dietz of 3051 Idaho ave. nw., a friend of the murdered man, who said he first met Eisenbarth in a bar about May 1 and then again in Franklin Park on May 28.

Became House Guest

After the second meeting he took the young Army deserter to Glendening's apartment. Glendening took a liking to the youth, so he became a guest at the apartment.

Byron L. Preston, of 56 Seaton pl., nw., told the jury that he and his wife attended a party at Glendening's apartment the night of May 29 and joined Glendening and others on a picnic at Great Falls, Va., the following day.

Glendening was buried several hours after the inquest in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Meanwhile, Washington police sent out 10,000 "wanted for murder" circulars bearing Eisenbarth's picture.

Bandits Get $8000 Haul

New York, June 7 (U.P.).—A Hartford, Conn., restaurant proprietor was robbed of $3000 and a diamond ring valued at over $5000 early today by two armed men who invaded his hotel room and forced him to hand over his ring by biting his fingers. Patrick J. Dipasquale, 50, Armando Parente, his baker, and Michael Muscello, were here to buy food for the Hartford cafe.

Fire Laws Close Hotel

Philadelphia, June 7 (AP).—The Walton Hotel, landmark at Broad and Locust streets, will close because of the hotel company's expressed inability to comply with city fire safety regulations, Mayor Bernard Samuel announced today. The Mayor said a management representative told him the shortage of labor, materials and the expense involved made it impossible to do required work.

15-Day Truce Halts Strife In Manchuria

Nanking, June 7 (AP).—China entered upon one of the most delicate periods in her modern history at noon today—a 15-day truce in Manchuria during which she must unequivocally determine whether she is to have peace or full-scale civil war.

Friday morning, before the Manchurian truce took effect, Gen. Chou En-lai, chief Communist negotiator; Lu Ting-yi, Communist information chief, and 10 staff members took off for the bleak Communist capital at Yenan to confer with their superiors.

They went in the personal plane of General Marshall, special American envoy.

Chou departed without seeing Marshall again, leading to speculation that he might have taken with him a general plan for permanent cessation of hostilities throughout China.

THowever, almost at the hour he was working out the truce, the Communist Emancipation daily in Yenan released a bitter editorial attacking United States policy, saying that :The Chinese people cannot but awake to the fact that military intervention by the United States is not yet devoid of imperialistic designs."

Greece Opens Campaign to Quell Disorder

Athens, June 7 (AP).—The royalist government, opening a drive to crush disorder in Greece, today invoked a drastic emergency decree setting up summary courts empower to pass death sentences for using arms against authorities or interfering with police.

The decree, which suspends guarantees in the Greek constitution of either a trial within three months or freedom, provides also fo ra minimum sentence of five years for strikers in public utilities.

The death penalty can be passed also for "moral authors" of action against the state.

The police were authorized to enter premises, homes or business establishments at any hour without a search warrant. Any person can be held in jail indefinitely without bond and without trial.

After the court passes sentence, no pardons, reprieves or probations will be permitted. Military courts will try alleged violators in northern Greece while civilian courts will prevail in the south.

Reds Say U. S., BritainDelayed Argentine Link

London, June 7 (U.P.).—Intrigues of anti-Russian elements in Argentina, including "foreign financial circles," were responsible for keeping Russia and Argentina apart from 1917 until yesterday, Moscow radio said today in a broadcast on resumption of relations.

It was intimated that American and British capital was in large measure responsible for the long delap in renewing the Russo-Argentina ties which had "a long and fruitful past."

Broadcaster Ivan Yermashev, commentators for the Russian army newspaper organ Red Star, said:

"According to figures in 1935, 25 per cent of all capital investment in Argentina belonged to foreign banks, primarily to Great Britain and to some exten North America. This capital controlled railroads in Argentina as well as the chief branches of economy like the meat packing industry, agriculture and livestock breeding."

Russia Reducing Occupation Force in Austria

Vienna, June 7 (AP).—The Russians have withdrawn from 30,000 to 40,000 troops from Austria and will have reduced their occupation force to about 60,000 by July, a reliable Austrian source said today.

The Russians announced recently that additional troops were being demobilized. The Austrian insian troops were expected to leave formant said 100,000 or more Rus-

The other Allied commanders in Austria in the move.

Austria have sought for months to bring about a reduction of occupation forces here to ease the strain on Austrian economy. Even with the heavy withdraway, the Russians are expected to maintain approximately the same number of troops here as the United States, Britain and France combined.

Professor Urges U. S. to Establish Colleges Abroad

Hamilton, N. Y.—An American college professor recently returned from a teaching tour at the GI university at Biarritz, France, wants the United States Government to establish American colleges in Europe on a permanent basis.

Dr. Charles R. Wilson, head of Colgate University's history department, said the foreign institutions could be supported either by congressional appropriations or through operation of an endowment fund from the sale of American surplus property abroad.

Such universities, he said, would be welcomed in foreign countries an dwould assure greater international understanding and cooperation.

He expressed opposition to a pending Senate bill which would authorize the use of $2,500,000 annually from the sale of war surplus goods to provide scholarships for American students in any one foreign country.

Wallace Won't Lead 3d Party, He Says

Reactionary Victory Predicted by Him If Democrats Split

By the Associated Press

Henry A. Wallace made it emphatically clear yesterday that he is not available to spearhead any third party movement of groups dissatisfied with President Truman's labor policies.

The Democratic Party will remain "progressive" and a third party could only mean a "reactionary victory," the Secretary of Commerce said in an article in The Democrat, official organ of the Democratic National Committee.

He expressed the opinion that the Republicans will nominate a "reactionary" for President in 1948, and lose the election.

Sam O'Neal, editor of The Democrat, a monthly, said Wallace was asked to write so that the Secretary would have an opportunity to elaborate on his antithird party speech before the American Labor Party in New York May 24.

O'Neal made it a point that the article was delivered only last Monday, after Truman critics had contended the President's request for emergency strike control legislation May 25 had pointed his Administration far to the right. Some labor elements suggested Wallace or Senator Pepper (D., Fla.) as possible third party standard bearers.

Speech Precede Truman Talk

Wallace's New York speech and an interview the same day in which he said the President would be a candidate again in 1948 and that he (Wallace) would support him came just before the President's radio speech denouncing A. F. Whitney and Alvanley Johnston, Trainmen's and Engineer's Brotherhood chiefs, for the rail strike, and Mr. Truman's request for power to curb such walkouts.

The Commerce Secretary refused to comment when asked after the Truman message whether he still held to the views he expressed in New York.

In his article yesterday, Wallace took issue with those who contend the two mapor parties are alike.

"There are millions of citizens who vote for Republican candidates for Congress and the Senate under the mistaken idea that the Republican Party can be made progressive," he wrote. "They are following a will-o'-wisp. Let no one make any mistake about that.

Previous Struggles Listed

"The rulers of the Republican Party are those who fought social security, farm security, TVA, who thought we could do business with Hitler, and who bitterly fought Franklin Delano Roosevelt and all that he stood for for 12 years.

"They are those who are now against price control and a public health program. The rulers of the Republican Party know, and any progressive Republican who seeks the Republican nomination for the presidency will learn, that a reactionary will be nominated by the Republican Party—and will be defeated—by the people—in 1948.

"The record is clear. The Democratic Party is the progressive party; the Republican Party is the party of reaction. I do not believe that either party is going to change its spots.

"This is fundamentally a progressive country. A third party move now could only split the progressive vote and thereby contribute to a reactionary victory.

"And as we keep our party the party of true progressivism—as I am confident we shall do—the circumstances which give rise to a third party movement will not develop."

By 'Dr.' Hannegan

Inflation Peril Laid to Give-Me Virus

St. Louis, June 7 (AP).—Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan said today the Nation is threatened by a price inflation brought about by "excessive" demands for higher profits and wages.

"Price inflation," he told the Missouri Chapter of the National Association of Postmasters, "is the symptom of a Nation that has become afflicted with the 'give-me.'

"It is this disease—the give-me—that has brought on our labor troubles. And the give-me is an economic virus that feeds upon itself."

Hannegan, discussing recent strikes that threatened operation of the mails and their relation to the national economy, continued:

"In the beginning, as we emerge into the postwar world, we find that producers are operating at high rates of profit, as shown by their income statements. They have come out of the war with a bad case of give-me.

"To maintain that high rate of profit, the price of the necessities of life is set beyond the workingman's reach. He cannot pay those prices and keep his family housed and fed and clothed. He needs higher wages.

"The leaders of his union then make demands for higher wages. But they make their demands excessive. They, too, have come down with a case of the give-me."

Hannegan said "give-me" never ends and added that proof of this is found "in the extreme pressure that has been brought to bear on Congress to end price control."

Justice Stone Estate Valued At $900,000

The late Chief Justice Harlan Fiske Stone, who died here April 22, left an estate valued at nearly $900,000, his will filed for probate here yesterday disccloscd.

His wife, Mrs. Agnes Harvey Stone, was left the income from some $800,000 and a life interest in the residenceat 2340 Wyoming ave. nw., assessed at $92,916.

She also was left two houses on the Isle Au Haut, Me., valued at $5000 and two lots, one in Stratton, Vt., and one in Pelham, Mass.

The will left $10,000 each to Chief Justice Stone's two sons, Lauson H. Stone of Cambridge, Mass., and Marshall H. Stone of Brooklyn, N. Y.

The will further provided that upon the death of Mrs. Stone, the residue of the estate was to be divided equally between the two sons.

The petition for probate was filed in District Court by Attorney John F. Flannery. Mrs. Stone and the Union Trust Co. of the District of Columbia were named as trustees.

Columbia Hospital Due To Get $96,000 Estate

The Columbia Hospital is due eventually to receive the residue of a $96,000 estate left by Walter Gregory, a retired income tax specialist, in a will filed for probate yesterday.

Mr. Gregory, who died at his home, 812 Jefferson st. nw., May 16, at the age of 70, left the income from the estate to his wife, Seota A. Gregory, 55, until her death. Then the residue will go to the hospital.

Mrs. Gregory said the gift to the hospital was due to her husband's gratefulness for their treatment of her during an illness in 1944.

Hyattsville House Project Restudied

The Prince Georges County Independent Trade Association yesterday was studying a proposed Hyattsville apartment house project which was blocked by the county commissioners Tuesday.

The development of 375 units was proposed for Queens Chapel rd., near Hamilton st., by Sherman Hollingsworth, Hyattsville builder.

The commissioners rejected the rezoning of the land for apartment use, with President William A. Carson dissenting, after residents of the area protested.

The project, located within a mile of several apartment developments, was approved by the Hyattsville Town Council and the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

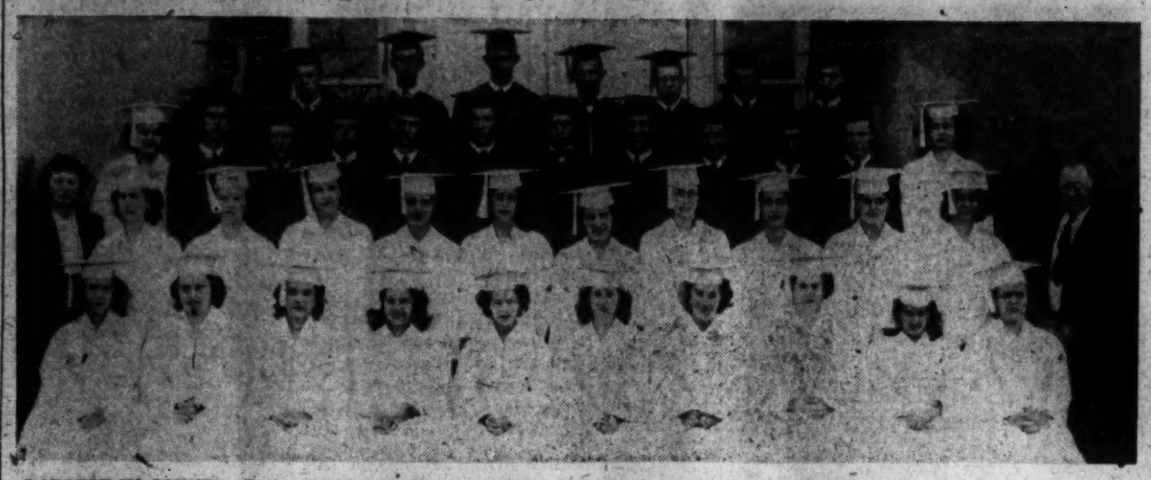
Charles T. Hartley, ITA president, said the Hyattsville group plans a special meeting for Monday night. It is expected the association will press for county commissioners' reconsideration of their decision.

Union Heads Jailed For Defrauding Local

Paterson, N. J., June 8 (AP).—Prison terms of from 1½ to 3 years and fines of $1000 each were imposed today on two former officers of Local 669 of the CIO's United Automobile Workers who had pleaded no contest to charges of conspiracy to defraud the local.

The defendants were Albert Capone, former president, and George Tremper, former secretary.

Graduates of Stephens City High School



LARGEST IN COUNTY—Forty members of the senior class of the Stephens City (Va.) High School are shown in the above photo along with Principal Robert E. Aylor and Mrs. Elsie Hovermale, a member of the faculty. The graduation class, largest of the five Frederick County high schools, received their diplomas recently

Rewards Raised In Slaying Of Bernstein

Rewards for capture of the bandits who murdered Maurice L. Bernstein, 52-year-old druggist, Wednesday morning, were increased to $1200 last night.

Inspector Robert J. Barrett, chief of detectives, said last night his special four-man squad had turned up no "good suspects" in the case. Four men picked up Thursday night were released yesterday following questioning.

Police superintendent, Maj. Harvey G. Callahan, said his department had been authorized by the District Commissioners yesterday to put up an additional $300 reward and that an anonymous donor had given $100 to the manhunt.

Previously the District chapter of the Jewish War Veterans, of which Bernstein was an officer, had posted $500 and another anonymous person had offered a $300 reward.

Bernstein, a prominent Jewish civic leader, was shot without warning by one of two Negro bandits in his drugstore at 1768 Florida ave. nw., when he walked around a partition as one of the holdup men held a gun on his pharmacist. The bandit fired at Bernstein piercing his chest with a .32 caliber bullet.

Meanwhile Dr. A. Magruder MacDonald, District Coroner, swore in a coroner's jury over Bernstein's body at the District Morgue. No date has been set for the inquest.

Scores of friends, members of the Jewish War Veterans, American Legion and Masons attended funeral services yesterday afternoon for Bernstein at Danzansky funeral home, 4501 14th st. nw. Burial was at Adas Israel Cemetery.

Stoneburner Opposed by PUC Majority

Appointment of Clifton G. Stoneburner to the Arlington Public Utilities Commission is opposed by the majority of the PUC members, it was indicatetd yesterday.

Glen Bixler, one of the commissioners, said yesterday no action had been taken by the commission on the issue but said there "had been some talk of resigning."

He denied reports that three members would submit their resignations within the next week but added a statement would probably be forthcoming after a meeting "in a week or so."

When the last vacancy occurred on the commission, Bixler said, the PUC members expressed dissatisfaction wit happointment of a fulltime county employe.

Stoneburner, as superintendent of the highway division, is a fulltime county employe and the commission has felt, Bixler said, that the commission coul doperate with more usefulness if it remained an independent body.

Stoneburner fills the vacancy created by the forced resignation of Milton Diehl who charged County Board Charmain Edmund D. Campbell wanted a "puppet" PUC.

Byelo Russia Divided Religiously, Bishop Says

Minsk, U. S. S. R., June 4 (Delayed) (AP).—Archbishop Ratmirov of Minsk, highest ranking orthodox prelate in Byelo (White) Russia, said today there was hostility between the Catholic and orthodox churches in Byelo Russia.

The archbishop said the "relationship has been particularly bad in the last 10 years and since the Pope's recent attacks" on the Soviet Union.

King of Marbles Knuckles Down

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

RAYMOND RAYBIK, 14, of Pittsburgh, Pa., is no cunnythumb. Yesterday he won a national marbles contest in Cleveland and was crowned king after defeating 11-year-old Richard Zielinski, of Cleveland, in the finals of the tourney. Three girls and 17 boys took part in the five-day competition

U. S. Accuses Romanians Of Violence

By R. H. Shackford
By the Associated Press

American-Romanian relations dropped to a new low yesterday with the State Department accusing the Romanian government of inspiring or condoning physical attacks upon its political opponents.

The State Department also bitterly complained that statements of President Truman, Secretary of States James F. Byrnes and Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) were systematically censored in Romania to remove passages offensive to Russia, while Premier Josef Stalyin's and Soviet Foreign Minister V. Molotov's remarks were "highly publicized in full."

The department made available what it described as "background information" which it said came from "a variety of sources considered reliable." It was given out to answer statements made in a Romanian reply to a formal protest on May 27 by the United States acting with Britain. The Romanian reply was made public, too.

Below, by subjects, are the Romanian answers compared with the American charges:

Elections—Romania says it is eager to hold elections and will do so without delay after promulgation of an electoral law and establishment of electoral lists. The United States charges that nothing is being done to expedite that process.

Press—The government claims opposition political parties have 16 newspapers "wherein the free expression of opinion is complete, bordering as it does on license, through their violence of language." The United States charges that, out of 26 daily Bucharest papers, the opposition parties (National Peasant and National Liberal) have been able to publish only two—one each—and that neither has any daily papers in the provinces.

Political violence—Romania blames this on "campaigns of agitation and hatred" begun by opposition parties. The United States uses opposition statements and those of "reputable outside observers" to blame the government for inspiring or condoning attacks on the opposition parties.

In January, the Romanian government agreed to admit two opposition party members to the cabinet. But the latter decided to sit as observers rather than collaborators. Romania claims they still act in that capacity. But the State Department said "The two representatives charge that they are studiously excluded from anticipation in the government."

Health Fund And Pay Rise End Coal Strike

New York, June 7 (AP).—The AFL United Mine Workers today announced settlement of their week-old strike against anthracite coal operators on the basis of an 18½-cent-an-hour wage increase and a health and welfare fund which operators estimate will cost between 50 million and 60 million dollars a year.

Thomas J. Kennedy, UMW secretary-treasurer, said the miners would be diretced to return to work on Monday.

Approximately 75,000 miners have been idle in the Pennsylvania hard coal pits.

Like Soft Coal Pact

The agreement as announced by Kennedy closely parallels the contract the UMW signed in Washington with the Government for 400,000 bituminous coal miners recently.

An 18½-cent-an-hour wage boost and a health and welfare fund were won by the union in the soft coal negotiations.

The UMW, however, won a concession from hard coal operators in the health and welfare fun which it did not obtain from the Government. Under the agreement the fund will be administered by three trustees—two of whom will be named by UMW President John L. Lewis and a third by the operators.

The soft coal agreement provided for one trustee selected by the UMW, one by the Government and a third selected by the first two.

Ralph E. Taggart, president of the Philadelphia-Reading Coal & Iron Company said the health and welfare fund would be financed by a five cents a ton charge against each operator for each ton of anthracite mined. He said the total cost would be between 50 million dollars and 60 million dollars.

Public to Bear Cost

Taggart also said that the entire cost of that fund would have to be borne by the public. He said the operators could not pay it under present prices.

Also included in the new contract is a provision for vacation pay of $100 instead of the present $75 for 10 days' time off.

That point also was included in the bituminous agreement.

Although the hard coal miners will be paid their vacation pay this summer, Kennedy said the miners had agreed actually to take off only four days—July 4-7 inclusive. Such a limitation was not written into the soft coal agreement.

UMW wages in the anthracite field now range from an average 98 cents an hour for outside workers, $1.05 an hour for inside workers and $1.19 for miners.

The 18½ cents an hour raise means $1.29½ cents more for the seven-hour day.

Five-Day Week Continued

The present five-day week was continued.

Also continued was the present policy of a sixth day's work being optional. If that sixth day is worked the miner receives time and a half.

The new contract provides for eight holidays a year in addition to vacation time instead of the present six. Kennedy said the operators had agreed to accept the Pennsylvania workmen's compensation and accident disability laws. Such acceptance heretofore has been optional.

As in the bituminous contract, hard coal operators also agreed to accept Federal mine safety standards and inspection. However, a provision was written into the anthracite agreement providing that the Federal law shall apply only where practical and adaptable" and shall not be construed as modifying the safety laws of any State.

On the question of unionization of mine supervisors the union agreed to be guided by a decision of the National Labor Relations Board which will be sought.

The tenure of the new agreement will be open," Kennedy said, with no definite terminal point. However, he added that all provisions would be retroactive to May 31 when the old contract expired and miners went on strike.

Too Much Love No Divorce Cause; Gould Keeps Wife

Los Angeles, June 7 (AP).—A judge yesterday refused to grant a divorce to Mrs. Jennifer Bruce Gould from Jay Gould III, grandson of the late railroad builder, because "the things you testified to are not sufficient for a divorce."

Mrs. Gould, 21, testified that her husband loved her too demonstratively, that he insisted on her playing tennis and dancing only with him and objected to her talking at length with anyone else.

Senate Group Lops 39 Millon Off Navy Fund

By the Associated Press

The Senate Appropriations Committee yesterday cut $39,708,900 from Navy funds previously approved by the House.

It recommended Senate approval of an annual supply bill containing $4,100,009,100 for the fiscal year starting July 1. Senator Overton (D., La.), chairman of the subcommittee which conducted hearings on the legislation, told reporters that "this is the first time in history that the Senate committee has reduced funds for the Navy.

Overton said the reductions will not impair the size or strength of sea and naval air power, which now is claimed to equal the combined navies of the rest of the world.

The Senate committee agreed with House action in ordering transfer of all functions and unobligated funds of the War Shipping Administration to the Maritime Commission at the end of this month.

But the Senate group reversed House action in directing that manufacture of torpedoes cease at Forest Park, Ill., and be restricted to Newport, R. I.

Overton said the committee recommendation would result in shutdown of the torpedo plant at Newport and continuation of the Illinois center.

Major reductions included $47,033,700 for public works within the continental United States by the Navy Bureau of Yards and Docks, and $11,614,000 for the Marine Corps, consisting largely of training funds.

The Senate Committee recommended that schools be maintained at ordnance stations at Dahlgren, Va., Indianhead, Md., Hawthorne, Nev., Inyokern, Calif., and Solomons, Md. The last is a new school.

A score or more of increases were made by the Senate group amounting to nearly 19 million dollars, but these were offset by reductions which cut the $,139,718,000 House bill down to $4,100,099,100.

Canadian Tells Of Revealing U. S. Secret

Montreal, June 7 (AP).—Dr. Raymond Boyer, wealthy Canadian scientist charged with conspiracy in a Moscow-directed espionage network, testified today he had revealed details of the new super-explosive RDX against the wishes of U. S. authorities.

He said Canada's Minister of Munitions, C. D. Howe, favored telling the Russians about it.

Dr. Boyer, prosecution witness in the trial of Fred Rose, Communist member of Parliament, also charged with conspiracy in the network, said he had discussed RDX with Rose "three or four times" beginning in late 1943.

He testified that these talks followed a government announcement of his role in the development of RDX, for which he won a special government citation.

The press and public were barred from the courtroom as Dr. Boyer discussed technical details of the manufacture of RDX, still considered a top secret.

Tornado Hits Minnesota

Moose Lake, Minn., June 7 (AP).—Every house and business building in this Carlton County village of 1500 persons was damaged, and a number were destroyed, in a tornado which struck at 7 o'clock last night. Only two persons were reported injured, however.

Commission Control of Jail Is Favored

By Edward Ryan
Post Reporter

A shift of District prison control to the Commissioners was approved yesterday by the Senate District Committee.

Acting Chairman Hoey (D., N. C.) announced the group had indorsed the House-approved prison reform bill sponsored by Representative Rerbert (D., La.) and his jail investigating subcommittee.

Hoey said the bill would be sent to the floor unchanged, but that he might ask an amendment there to provide for a citizen's board of visitors for the District penal institutions.

Opposition in View

Whether he offers the amendment, Hoey said, will ededpend on views of the District Commissioners. He said he will confer with them. It was understood they will oppose the change.

Swift committee approval for the jail bill came after a hearing in which Herbert, as a witness, fought off a last ditch bid from Welfare Director Ray Huff to revise the measure, and from the Board of Trade and civic groups to delay the Hebert bill.

Hoey read a letter from Huff suggesting dropping the Hebert bill in favor of the compromise plan of Representative Smith (D., Va.), which was studied briefly by the latter's subcommittee. Huff said one advantage of Smith's plan was that it would provide for inspections of the jail conditions by a citizens' group.

Hebert's bill would make the District Commissioners responsible for administering local penal institutions, through a new Department of Corrections, taking all authority for prisons away from the Board of Public Welfare.

Jail Conditions Hit

Hebert told the Senate group "abominable, unbelievable, and almost fantastic" conditions found at the jail made passage of his "stopgap" bill both "necessary and urgent."

Present divisions of authority in the municipal government, said Hebert, make Washington" a district of confusion."

"There is continuous buck-passing, continuous blaming the other fellow, and you go around a grand merry-go-round and never get the gold ring," he said.

Commissioner John Russell Young, backing the Hebert bill, said it would correct a "bad set-up."

Welfare Board Chairman Edgar Morris said the board at one time had indorsed the Hebert bill, but Dr. Ethel Nixon, a member of the board, estimated the Hebert bill would cost the taxpayers $78,000. Hebert replied that "the bill will not cost the District one additional red penny."

Other witnesses urged delaying the Hebert bill, until after publication of the welfare survey being made by the Council of Social Agencies, expected to be ready late this month or July. The witnesses included William H. Press, executive secretary for the Washington Board of Trade, Mrs. Ernest W. Howard, and John H. Connaughton, both of the Federation of Citizens Associations.

Alexandrians Pick Colasanto For Polio Drive

Nicholas Colasanto, under whose leadership Alexandria reached four timees its quota in the Mile of Dimes drive last year, has been reelected to head the 1947 campaign of the Alexandria branch of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

The meeting late yesterday in the City Council chamber was addressed by Robert F. Burcaw, Virginia State representative of the National Foundation. James M. Duncan, jr., president, presided.

Pointing out that polio is "one of the most costly diseases we know," and that respiratory cases requiring use of an iron lung could cost $7000 to 10,000 per year, Burcaw underscored the national policy of the association to help all victims regardless of race, color, creed, or financial standing for the duration of the diseasee even if care is needed for the lifetime of the patient.

Discussing the policy, President Duncan declared that "no investigation accompanies the assistance of the chapter, but frequently victims who have been cured repay the financial aid so that others similarly afflicted may be aided."

Anyone suffering from polio may apply for help at any time during the course of the disease by contacting President Duncan or other committee members.

Load of Loot

'Red-Handed' Arrest Leads To 8 Others

Post Staff Photo

CORPL. HAROLD HAMMERSLA—*Looks over the loot*

Carrying a suitcase full of loot, Willie Priester, 29, walked out of a shop practically into the arms of a policeman early yesterday morning.

Corpl. Harold R. Hammersla fired one shot in the air, then caught the man with a 200-yard sprint. His capture led to eight more arrests which Tenth Precinct police said cleared up at least 15 recent robberies.

While Corporal Hammersla chased Priester, Frank Campbell, 28, slipped quickly out of the same store—the Myrtle Lee Dress Shop, 2913 14th st. nw.—with another suitcase full of goods. He joined Richard S. Ray, 27, the lookout, who hadn't seen the policeman, and both went to Campbell's home at 1002 M st. nw.

Was Second Trip

The men were coming from their second trip to the dress shop. They broke in first about midnight, and returned again about 2 a. m.

Mary Hummer, 1450 Harvard st. nw., the shop manager, told the police the total loot was $1673.

After a short talk with Priester, the police rounded up Campbell and Raywho, with Priester, were charged with housebreaking—and six others.

All of the prisoners but one man were Negroes. Precinct Detective Vernon H. Culpeper said this man admitted he bought 250 cartons of cigarettes and 60 pounds of butter from the others.

Due to Return to Germany

Ray is an Army private who reenlisted and is due to go back to Germany soon. He denied taking part in other robberies.

Detective Culpeper said the stories of the others closed 15 cases in which food, cigarettes, liquor, clothes, jewelry, electric irons, radios and typewriters were stolen in the last few weeks.

Evidently cleared up as well was loss of $365 in postal savings certificates by Priester's sister, Rozalia Williams, 24, of 910 M st. nw. Ray said Campbell got the bonds and a girl cashed all but $5 of them Monday afternoon. Postal Inspector F. A. Mervis said she would be charged with forgery.

Clifton Files For Sheriff in Prince Georges

William E. Clifton, Prince Georges County register of wills an dformer sheriff, filed yesterday as an independent candidate for sheriff.

Clifton's name will not appear on the June 24 primary ballot, but will be in the November general elections contest.

Four men are running for the Democratic nomination for sheriff, George N. Cox, John C. Duvall, T. Ward Martin and Eugene B. Plumer. Martin has the backing of the county Jeffersonian organization and Plumer is being supported by the new eVterans Democratic Committee.

Clifton, former organization Democrat, was not recommended for reelection to his register of wills post by the State Central Committee.

Nazi Held in Betrayal Of 83 Allied 'Chutists

Cannes, France, June 7 (AP).—Riviera police announced the arrest today of a German sought on charges of trapping 83 Allied parachutists through the organization of a false wartime resistance network in France.

Police said the man was Richard Christmann, 41, who has been charged by the American war crimes service with heading a "resistance" group which betrayed Allied confidences.

Gobbel Wins Full-Time Post As Greenbelt Town Manager

By Don O'Reilly
Post Reporter

James T. Gobbel will become full-time town manager of Greenbelt, Md., relinquishing the dual post as Federal community manager, it was learned last night.

Gobbel

Gobbel was asked by the town council to take over the municipal job on a full time basis, marking the first step in the council's determination to define the line where Federal control stops and twon control begins in the Government's "demonstration community."

When the town council formally approves conditions of the new post Monday night Greenbelt will become the first town in Prince Georges County to have a fulltime salaried manager.

Served in Dual Capacity

Gobbel has been serving in the dual capacity as manager of the 1900 Federally owned houses and as part-time town manager for the town council. Gobbel took over the post in October, 1943, succeeding Roy Braden who held the dual job from the time the town was occupied in September, 1937.

A Federal Public Housing Authority spokesman said yesterday Gobbel's resignation has been received by Commissioner Philip M. Klutznick, but no action had been taken.

Relations between the municipality and the FPHA general field office have been strained for many months.

Thte situation became public February 10, when Mayor George F. Bauer revealed to a hastily called citizens' meeting that Gobbel's resignation had been asked by Oliver C. Winston, field office director, on charges of inefficiency.

Citizens Defend Gobbel

After the citizens and council offered Gobbel united support the resignation date was postponed and no definite action has yet been taken. A board of review was held, but their report has never been made public. It is understood, however, that Gobbel was absolved of the inefficiency charges.

The most recent break between the town council and the general field office came two weeks ago when the council protested the field office's approval of the site for the proposed Washington-Baltimore parkway, without consulting town officials.

Gobbel has been with the Federal Government 12 years, and was in the Farm Security Administration 11 years ago during the early days of the Greenbelt planning.

French Proposal to Give Labor U. N. Seat Splits Big Powers

New York, June 7 (AP).—The major powers on the United Nations Economic and Social Council clashed today over a French proposal that the World Federation of Trade Unions be given a bigger voice in the council's work.

The proposal was vigorously opposed by the United States and Britain, but was supported by Russia, Czechoslovakia, the Ukraine, Belgium and Peru.

The question was referred to the council's committee on arrangements for consultation with nongovernmental organizations with instructions that the committee redraft its earlier recommendations in the light of today's comments and suggestions.

The French and Russia supported the position which Sidney Hillman, vice president of the labor organization, set forth in a letter to the council.

This letter declared the committee's recommendations were "unsatisfactory" and proposed that a representative of the WFTU be permitted to sit in council meetings and express the views of the organization.

The recommendations had provided the WFTU could express its views only to a special committee appointed by the council.

Early in the year Senator Connally (D., Tex.), a delegate to the assembly, insisted the American Federation of Labor be given the same privileges as the WFTU, since the latter represents the CIO.

U. S. Delegate John G. Winant did not mention the AFL in opposing the French proposal today, but both he and the British argued that if special arrangements were made for one organization the council would be deluged with demands from other groups for similar privileges.

Rollins Denies Navy Charges Of Misconduct

Annapolis, Md., June 7 (AP).—A seven-officer Navy general court martial recessed today after hearing Chief Steward Walter W. Rollins plead innocent to six charges, two of them alleging improper relations with a white woman.

Rollins

The Negro enlisted man, a veteran of 27 years' naval service, entered his plea of innocent to charges of embezzlement, theft, misconduct, gambling, adultery and a morals offense at the close of the morning session.

Recessed Until Today

The afternoon session never got underway. The court recessed around two p. m. in quest of more experienced stenographic help.

It had been awaiting the arrival from Washington of a new stenographer after both prosecution and defense suggested the step. When he failed to arrive, the trial was recessed until 10 a. m. tomorrow.

A Navy chief has been keeping the stenographic record so far. But he was unable to keep up with the attorney's statements.

Under Navy law, the maximum penalty upon conviction of the morals charge is 15 years for each specification (there were two specifications covering two alleged instances) and three years for each of the two specifications under the adultery charge.

The theft and embezzlement charge carries a maximum penalty of four years.

Rollins, a native of the Virgin Islands, until recently served as steward of the North Severn Officer's Mess where most of the alleged offenses were supposed to have occurred.

Wife Leaves Court

His wife was permitted to listen to the trial—from which the general public was excluded—but was advised by the tribunal to leave the court room before the sex charges were read to her husband.

An attempt by the cojudges advocate, Capt. Jesse R. Wallace and Lieut. Comdr. William L. P. Burke, to close the trial during testimony on the morals and adultry charges failed when the defense insisted on what it called its right to have an open trial.

The court deliberated the point and then decided to deny the prosecution move.

Testimony presumably will begin tomorrow morning.

Bakery Employes Strike Set June 16 In Richmond

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—Employes of four Richmond baking firms go on strike June 16 unless an agreement is reached in current negotiations on terms of a new contract.

The planned walkout was announced last night by Robert E. Gregory, business agent for the bakery workers' Local No. 358, AFL, who said the 425 members of the union voted to strike early in May, when the old contract expired. The union has been seeking certain changes in working conditions and a general wage increase of 18 1-2 cents an hour. The bakers' wages at present range from 60 to 93 cents an hour, and Gregory said last night that thus far the companies' proposals have been "unsatisfactory and grossly inadequate."

New Page Price Panel

Luray, Va., June 7.—A new Page County price panel was announced this week by the Office of Price Administration. Members are M. E. Ruffner, R. L. Printz, J. William Campbell, William G. Fitch, and J. Click Davis.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Veterans' Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., advice on GI loans, job-seeking, personal problems, housing; schooling and surplus property advantages, open 8:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

United Nations, Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., enlisted and officers' lodging.

Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., dance, 8 p. m.; nightly lodging.

Victory Canteen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., open 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.

Officers' Service Club, 1644 21st st. nw., dance, 9 p. m. to midnight.

USO, 501 Market sq. nw. (8th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.); sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; bicycling, 2 p. m.; stage show, contests, prizes, 9 p. m.

USO, 1911 K st. nw., crafts during the afternoon; dancing classes for beginners and advanced, 8 and 9 p. m.; cabaret, 10 p. m.

USO, 918 10th st. nw., recreation room, information, showers, dark room facilities, 10 a. m. to midnight; dancing lessons, 7 p. m.; dance 9 p. m. to midnight.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and Q sts. nw., buffet supper, 7:30 p. m.; roof dance, 9 p. m. to midnight.

USO, YMCA bldg., 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; jam session dance, 2:30 p. m.; church supper, 6 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.; information service, 9 a. m. to midnight; gym open 9a. m. to 9 p. m.; lounge and club room open 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.

USO Penthouse, YWCA bldg., 17th and K sts. nw., softball, 2 p. m.; tea dance, 3:30 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.

Music Canteen, Pilgrim's Church bldg., 1330 22d st. nw., piano instruction, full range of instruments for practice, 2:30 to 10 p. m.

Church Door Canteen, Calvary Baptist Church bldg., 8th and H sts. nw., open house, 8:30 to 11 p. m.

USO, Negro, 2011 Georgia ave. nw., dance, 8:30 p. m.

USO, Negro YMCA, 1816 12th st. nw., party night, 8:30 p. m.

Public Events

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., Audubon bird print exhibit; "Fine Arts Under Fire," photo exhibit; life of Christ as depicted by Rembrandt; open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Library of Congress, fourth National J. and P. B. Pennell exhibit of prints; exhibit of publications of the Pampas region; Tennessee sesquicentennial exhibit; open 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institute, Engineering and Industry Building, northwest gallery, photo exhibit by Cecil B. Atwater, Newtonville, Mass., open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

National Archives, Constitution ave., between 8th and 9th sts. nw., Engineering's and Pershing's battle maps; captured German banners; "Hitler's last will and other papers; World War II surrender documents, open 8:45 a. m. to 9:15 p. m.

Marine Barracks Auditorium, 8th and I sts. se., band concert, 1:30 p. m.

Corcoran Gallery of Art, 17th st. and New York ave. nw., memorial exhibit of paintings and drawings by N. C. Wyeth, open 9 a. m. to 9:30 p. m.

Gardens of Dumbarton Oaks, open 2 to 5 p. m.

Graduates of Maryland School for Deaf

AT FREDERICK—Nine students were graduated from the Maryland State School for the Deaf at Frederick, Md., this week. Members of the class, seated left to right, are: Robert Lee Jones, Cumberland; Alyce Bean, Waldorf; Mary Lou Jones, Cumberland; Robert S. Baylor 3d, Waynesbore, Pa. Standing, Dolores Shipley, Baltimore; Virginia Huffman, Flintstone; Ray Blevins, Darlington; Evelyn Schwartz and Helen Bartha, Baltimore

Graduation Exercises Set At U. of Va.

Charlottesville, Va., June 7 (AP).—Graduates of the University of Virginia, in the first postwar June final celebration in Cabell Hall Tuesday morning, will be addressed by Rear Adm. Walden L. Ainsworth, commandant of the Fifth Naval District, Norfolk.

The number of graduates will be smaller this year than usual because the exercises next week come in mid-season, between first and second terms. The new term for most students will begin June 17 with the end of the session coming in September. The university will go back on its prewar schedule with the session of 1946-47, for which registration will begin on September 30.

Two meetings of the alumni are scheduled for tomorrow, the alumni association holding its 106th annual meeting in the rotunda, followed by a business meeting of the Law Alumni Association.

A tablet in memory of Robert C. Taylor of New York, will be presented to the law school at exercises in the law library at 12:30 p. m., at which the presentation and address will be made by George Gordon Battle, distinguished New York attorney and a graduate of the class of 1889.

Graduates will be guests of the alumni association at a luncheon in Alumni Hall after the memorial exercises in the law school, while Navy students will be hosts to the class and to alumni at a dance tomorrow night in Memorial Gymnasium during which Navy members graduating will receive rings.

Petworth to Have Father-Son Event

A father-son banquet will take place Thursday at 6:45 p. m. in the fellowship hall of Petworth Methodist Church. Col. Charles I. Carpenter, chief chaplain of the Army Air Forces, will speak. New Youth Fellowship officers will be installed at a candlelight service tomorrow at 7:30 p. m. That program will initiate a series of summer services combining the young people's and regular Sunday night services.

Choir and Sextet to Sing

The junior choir and Tuxis Sextet will sing at Children's Day services tomorrow at 11 a. m. at First Congregational Church, 10th and G sts. nw.

Union Loses on Vote In Hagerstown Plant

By the Associated Press

The National Labor Relations Board announced today it had dismissed a petition by the American Federation of Hosiery Workers (CIO) for certification as collective bargaining representative of employes of the Interwoven Stocking Co., Hagerstown, Md.

The board said an election was conducted on May 8, with 105 valid votes cast by the approximately 115 eligible voters. Thirty-three were for the union, 72 against and four ballots were challenged.

'Settlers' Fete Slated At Cacapon State Park

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., June 7. A picnic-program at Cacapon State Park on June 14 (Flag Day) to mark the 215th anniversary of the "First Settlers" arrival in this area was outlined at a meeting here last night. O. E. Widmyer was named chairman of arrangements and Mrs. Anita B. Speer, who initiated the movement, in charge of the program.

Stony Creek Bridge Bids to Be Asked

Baltimore, June 7 (AP).— Robert Reindollar, State roads commission chairman, said bids would be advertised for the Stony Creek Bridge in Anne Arundel County about the middle of next month.

Plans for the bridge, which is expected to cost $750,000, are not yet complete. It will cross Stony Creek on State Route 173 and will make a number of beach resorts more easily accessible.

Codfish Is Odd Fish; Imitates Brook Trout

Pittsfield, Mass.—Boston no longer is the sole "home of the bean and the cod."

Louis Costi of this Berkshire Hills town hooked a 17½-inch codfish in Sackett Brook.

Costi took his catch to the Berkshire Museum where experts termed it "a rare fresh water variety of codfish."

Virginia Ready to Acquire Wilson Hospital by July 1

Waynesboro, Va., June 7 (AP).—The State of Virginia may be able to carry negotiations with the War Assets Administration far enough next week to acquire possession of Woodrow Wilson General Hospital before July 1, it was announced today by State Senator J. C. Carpenter, jr., of Clifton Forge.

Senator Carpenter is chairman of the State's study commission which has been working since January in an effort to acquire the nearby institution for use as a tubercular and rehabilitation center.

The Army surrendered the hospital March 31 to the War Assets Administration for disposal. The VVeterans' Administration waived its priority in the matter saying Woodrow Wilson did not fit into the VA program of hospitalization.

Carpenter was assured by WAA today that every step was being taken to expedite negotiations and that all necessary papers should be ready for final discussions next week at the Richmond office of the Federal agency.

The State of Virginia seeks to take over the six-million-dollar establishment lock, stock and barrel, paying for it from benefits accruing to the Federal Government rather than with cash. Plans call for remodeling of the hospital for greater economy of maintenance; eventual operation of a tuberculosis sanatorium with 1485 beds and a rehabilitation center for Virginia handicapped citizens, accommodating 300 to 400 at a time.

Louis Spilman, Waynesboro newspaper publisher, is chairman of the commission's subcommittee on acquisition; Dr. I. C. Riggin, State health commissioner, is chairman of the subcommittee on operation. Both were appointed to the commission by Governor Tuck. Commission members named by Lieut. Gov. L. Preston Collins from the State Senate were Senator Carpenter and Senator Benjamin Pitts of Fredericksburg. Names by Speaker Thomas B. Stanley from the House of Delegates were W. T. Young, Staunton; Dr. W. E. Dodd, Buchanan; and Grover C. Outland, Norfolk.

Poultry Buyer Believed Slain

Princess Anne, Md., June 7 (AP). The blood-spattered body of a man tentatively indentified as Rollin Roscoe Riley, 38, a Princess Anne poultry buyer, was found in an apartment bove the Somerset County liquor dispensary late today.

Dr. Henry M. Lankford, deputy county medical examiner, said that he could not immediately determine how death occurred.

State police headquarters at Pikesville said that they had received a report from the Salisbury barracks that indications were the death was brought about by "other than natural causes" and that an autopsy would be performed.

Deputy Sheriff Woodland Jackson said a preliminary search of the three-room and kitchenette apartment failed to disclose anything which may have been used as a weapon.

Escort Carrier Docks At Naval Academy

Annapolis, Md., June 7 (AP).—The Escort Carrier Block Island, the second vessel of its name and the first of its class in regular combat, arrived at Annapolis today for a summer assignment.

The vessel will serve as a barracks in connection with the summer midshipman aviation training program. It will provide facilities for 75 officers and 300 enlisted men and serve as a laboratory for studying naval aviation.

In order to accommodate the vessel it was necessary to dredge additional channels in the Severn and to build a dock near the north Severn hangar.

John Wooden Named County School Head

Westminster, Md., June 7 (AP).—The Carroll County board of education announced the appointment of John F. Wooden, jr., principal of the Sykesville High School, as supervisor of county high schools. He will succeed Samuel Jenness, newly named county school superintendent. Wooden was principal of the Taneytown High School before going to Sykesville. He is a graduate of Western Maryland College in the Class of 1927.

County Aide Resigns

Cumberland, Md., June 7 (AP).—Dr. Linne H. Cordon announced today his resignation as deputy medical examiner for Allegany County, a post he has held for seven years.

Summer Term to Start

Westminster, Md., June 7 (AP).—Summer courses at Western Maryland College will begin next Tuesday, with more than 200 students expected to attend. Registeration will be held Monday.

Two Aides Named For Byrd Drive

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—State Senator Thomas H. Blanton of Bowling Green, and former State Senator Garland Gray of Waverly, have been appointed cofinance directors of the campaign of United States Senator Harry Flood Byrd for reelection, Colgate W. Darden, jr., State campaign manager for Senator Byrd, has announced.

Darden will meet with groups interested in the renomination of Byrd in Isle of Wight County today and tomorrow is expected to hold similar meeting in Southhampton County. His itinerary for Monday includes a visit on the Eastern Shore where he will meet with groups in Accomack and Northampton Counties.

Booker T. Washington Shop School Urged

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—Plans for building a vocational training school for returned Negro servicemen in Franklin County, as a memorial to Booker T. Washington, were outlined today to Governor Tuck by the board of the Booker T. Washington Birthplace Memorial, Inc.

The General Assembly last winter appropriated $15,000 to the foundation, which has bought the Washington birthplace in Franklin County. S. J. Phillips of Rocky Mount, is chairman of the board.

Sparks Flying As Maryland Primary Nears

Baltimore, June 7. (AP).—The tempo quickened this week in the Maryland political campaign.

With barely two weeks remaining before voters in the Democratic and Republican parties will make their nominations on June 24, major candidates had some pointed things to say about one another and their organizations were busy lining up indorsements by potent groups and individuals.

On the Republican side chief interest continued in the contest between Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore and Herman L. Mills of Hagerstown for the gubernatorial nomination. But here the principal activity was in the field of publicizing indorsements.

Democrats Active

More sparks flew on the Democratic side.

In the race for the U. S. Senate nomination, the incumbent, Senator George L. Radcliffe, accused his adversary, Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor, of "talking both ways" on labor-management relations. Radcliffe also defended his record by attendance in the Senate, which O'Conor had brought into question, with a declaration that it was among the best of the upper chamber.

A "bossism" label was pinned on the Democratic gubernatorial ticket of J. Millard Tawes, and a "money" label on the ticket of W. Preston Lane, jr., by backers in the rival camps.

Four Cecil County members of the Democratic State Central Committee bolted the Tawes organization and joined the Lane forces in protest to the "type of leadership" they associated with Attorney General William Curran, one of Tawes' foremost backers. Like Truman B. Cash, who abruptly quit as State campaign manager for Tawes several weeks ago, the committeemen dubbed Tawes as Curran's "hand-picked" candidate.

Bolt "Insignificant"

W. Lee Elgin, who succeeded Cash as campaign manager, promptly described the bolt as insignificant, declaring there had been "no desertion by any on whom we have depended." At the same time Elgin raised the "money" question by asserting that "the Lane people are spending and offering to spend vast sums" for the defeat of Tawes.

Representative H. Streett Baldwin, third major contender for the party's governorship nomination, kept in the public eye through other means. At a testimonial rally attended by 1000 persons, he was extolled by several speakers, including a fellow Congressman, Representative Lansdale G. Sasscer of the Fifth District.

And the Veterans Political Organization; which has indorsed the Baldwin candidacy, attacked Tawes for taking what it termeed a 1600-mile automobile pleasure trip in 1943, which the group said required the use of gasoline vitally needed to prosecute the war.

The frequent exchange of charges and a bustle of activity at campaign headquarters were definite signs that primary day was near at hand.

Beach Rally Set Today

Annapolis, Md., June 7 (AP).—Five Democratic primary candidates and Senator Millard E. Tydings will be guest speakers tomorrow at an old time political rally at Triton Beach, near here.

The speakers include Governor O'Conor, running for the senatorial nomination; Comptroller J. Millard Tawes, seeking the gubernatorial nomination; Representative Lansdale G. Sasscer, a candidate for renomination to the House of Representatives from the Fifth District, and State Senator Wilbur R. Dulin of Anne Arundel County, who is seeking to return to his post in the upper chamber.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, June 7 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 50; active, few clean-up deals about steady with Thursday; smoth, young medium-grade cows, 12.00@13.00; common, 9.50@11.50; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.00; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.00@13.50; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.75.

CALVES—Receipts 50; vealers active, steady with Thursday; mixed lots, good and choice 120 to 220 lb. vealers, 17.00 to mainly 18.00; common and medium, 10.50@15.50; few to 16.00; culls around 8.00; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; no weighty slaughter calves offered.

HOGS—Receipts, 200; active, steady with Thursday at ceiling prices; good and choice barrows and gilts, 15.40; good sows, 14.65.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100; spring lambs and slaughter ewes active, steady with Thursday; mixed lots, good and choice 70 to 100 lb. spring lambs, 18.50@19.50; latter price the top; mixed lots, medium and good, 16.00@17.50; choice lightweight wooled slaughter ewes, 8.50 down; comparable shorn ewes, 7.50 down.

POULTRY—Market about steady; receipts, moderate; roasters, fryers and broilers, colored, as to size, 34@35.7; fowl, colored, 30.4; Leghorns, 23; large sizes, 24@25; few higher, ungraded current receipts 32+34 doz.; pullets 25@27 doz.

LIVE POULTRY—(Prices paid net to producers; these prices do not include OPA hauling allowance): Receipts light on young chickens; moderate on fowl; market firm; fryers and broilers 31 pound; colored fowl 26½ pound; leghorn fowl 22@24 pound; old roosters 20 pound.

HOGS—Market steady at ceiling; good and choice barrows and gilts 120-330 pounds and up 14.90 (flat); 100-120 pounds 13.40; good sows all weights 14.15; good stags 14.15.

CATTLE—Market largely nominal; steers cleared early this week at fully steady prices; bulk good slaughter offerings 16.00@17.00. Medium 15.00@16.00, common 12.00@14.00; good heifers 15.00@16.00. Medium 14.00@15.00; common and medium cows 10.00@12.00. Few good 12.00@13.50; canners and cutters 7.50@9.50; good heavyweight bulls mostly 12.00@13.00, few to 14.00; medium largely 10.00@12.00, common 9.00@10.00, some lower; vealers unchanged at 17.00@17.50 for good offerings, few choice higher; medium 15.00@16.00, common 10.00@13.00 with thin kinds lower; odd lots spring lambs mostly 18.00 down. Few to 18.50.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, June 7 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 3000; total 7000; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 4.85 ceiling; sows, 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 500; total, 500; salable calves, 200; total 200; general receipts too small to test the trade; very little here attractive to Eastern order buyers; scattered lots and a few loads steers and yearlings selling on outside, but mostly on local accounts at 15.75@17.75, with heifers at 16.00 down; number buying activities in cows and bulls apparent earlier this week disappeared today and some sales, both blasses, 25 or more lower; basic demand, all classes, broad, however, despite weekend easiness; average cost, fed steers and yearlings, this week established an all-time high; few sales vealers 17.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 100; total 100; receipts too light for market test; all slaughter classes nominally steady.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP) (USDA).—Market report: Fruits and vegetables (prices represent sales on wholesale market).

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy; market about steady; North Carolina, 100-lb. sacks, 2.75@3.25; some showing waste lower; LETTUCE—Receipts light, market firm; California, 4-5 doz. crates, 5.25@5.75; some poor quality lower.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate; market steady; North Carolina and Virginia 50 pound sacks 1.00@1.50.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers F.O.B. Richmond: Receipts moderate; market steady; whites and browns, U.S. grade A large 37@39 doz.; U.S. grade A medium 33 doz.; U.S. grade B large 31@33 doz.; U.S. grade C 28@29 doz.; commercially graded A large 35@36 doz.;

Stonewall High Graduates

IN WINCHESTER AREA—Seventeen students were awarded diplomas at the Stonewall (Va.) High School by Principal Bryant R. Harper. Members of the graduating class are shown above

Annandale, Manassas Road Plan Backed

Manassas, Va., June 7 (Spl.).—The Prince William County Chamber of Commerce has indirsed the proposed Manassas-Annandale hgwy which would shorten the route between Manassas and Washington by approximately six miles.

The new route, being promoted by the recently organized Manassas-Annandale Direct Road Association, would link Manassas, Clifton, Burke and Annandale and would connect with the Columbia Pike to Washington.

Such a road was proposed in this section many years ago, but it was not until lately that the project was revived. Representatives of the various communities involved have been advised by the State Highway Department to appear before their respective boards of supervisors and request that boards of viewers be appointed as a preliminary step in securing the desired route.

Camp Name Chosen

Camp Holiday has been selected as the name for the Prince William County Camp to be conducted in the Chopawamsic Recreational Park this summer by the Prince William Council of Social Agencies. The name was chosen by a committee of local judges.

Drive Exceeds Quota

A total $1126 was realized in the annual campaign to raise funds for the Virginia Cancer Foundation, according to a final report made this week by Worth H. Storke, local treasurer. The county quota was $815. The drive was headed by Mrs. James A. Bishop of Dumfries.

Principal Halts Graduates Plans For Drinking Party

Cumberland, Md., June 7 (AP).—The plans of some Cumberland high school June graduates to stage a "drinking party" apparently had fizzled out today after Victor D. Heisey, Fort Hill High School principal, wrote letters to parents of all the seniors.

School officials, who declined to be quoted by name, said a typewritten announcement of the planned party had been intercepted, announcing an affair to be held at a Cumberland inn.

The announcement said the party would "likely prove the drunkenness, most disgraceful and most talked about party ever put on by a graduating class."

School officials said they had learned similar parties had been held by seniors of other Cumberland high schools in recent years.

"A prize will be given to the man or woman who can drink the most beer or whisky," said the announcement found by officials.

Raiders Destroy Two Stills in Mecklenburg

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—The ABC Board announced today the capture of two stills in Mecklenburg County north of Clarksville. The ABC investigators and local authorities destroyed a 540-gallon wooden still, 1200 gallons of mash, 504 gallons of whiskey and 100 cases of half-gallon jars and captured a truck at the first site.

Nearby they destroyed a 600 gallon still not in operation.

June Proclaimed 'Dairy Month' in Md.

9nnapolis, Md., June 7 (AP).—Governor O'Conor today proclaimed June as "dairy month" in Maryland.

He urged that Marylanders give attention to "the importance of the dairy industry and those who are working for greater production, to the end that our people at home may utilize wisely and to the fullest advantage the excellent food provided by the dairy farmers and dairy industry."

Dealers Warned

Va. Gas Tax Up 1 Cent On June 19

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—The increase of one cent a gallon in the excise tax on gasoline will become effective June 19 and Crawley F. Joyner, jr., motor vehicles commissioner, has advised gasoline dealers of the State that care must be taken in reporting tax collections under the present five-cent tax and under the new levy.

Commissioner Joyner pointed out that two returns will be necessary this month and, in order to keep the collections separate, dealers will be required to take inventories as of the transition from the low to the higher rate.

The increase in the gasoline tax, a part of Governor Tuck's three-part revenue program, was levied by the recent session of the General Assembly at the same time it repealed the gross receipts tax on commercial trucks in Virginia, reduced the license tag tax on passenger automobiles and increased the tag tax on commercial vehicles. The truck tag increase and reduction in passenger tag tax become effective next spring.

Md. Ferry Traffic In May Up 54%

Annapolis, Md., June 7 (AP).—Traffic on the Chesapeake Bay ferr ysystem increased 54.36 per cent in May over that of the same month in 1945.

A report of operatinos shows that 32,318 passenger cars were carried on bay ferries last month, compared with 18,999 carried in May, 1944—a 70.10 per ceht increase.

Other increases were: Passengers (excluding drivers), 71,936, against 48,864—47.2 per cent; trucks, 5609, against 4006—42.19 per cent.

Governor O'Conor said the jump in ferry business was the result, in part of the newly expanded schedule of operations, including night service, which went into effece May 17 on the Sandy Point-Matapeake run.

Baltimore Milk Price Up 1 Cent

Baltimore, June 7 (AP).—The price of milk jumped to 15 cents a quart here today, an increase of 1 cent.

The boost, allowed by the OPA, was the first since August, 1941.

The OPA order provides for a one-half cent per quart increase in the price of buttermilk and chocolate milk and a 4-cent per quart rise in the price of cream.

Dairymen in the Maryland milk shed, which includes Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard Counties and two counties in Pennsylvania are now receiving 40 cents per hundredweight additional for milk.

Memorial Exercises Slated at U. of Va.

Charlottesville, Va., June 7.—George Gordon Battle, attorney of New York City, will present the University of Virginia Law Library a tablet in memory of Robert C. Taylor, law graduate and benefactor, at exercises to be held tomorrow afternoon in Clark Hall.

Tsese memorial exercises will follow the annual meetings of University of Virginia alumni organizations. The meeting of the general Alumni Association, of which Hugh Leach of Richmond, Va., is president, will be followed by a meeting of the Law Alumni Association, with Walter Wyatt of Washington, D. C., presiding.

Heads Trades Council

Cumberland, Md., June 7 (AP).—C. E. Stutzman, president of the Allegany Trades Council, was elected president of the Western Maryland labor unity conference at a meeting here last night.

Draft Eligibles Insufficient, Virginia Finds

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—A survey of Selective Service registrants in Virginia indicates an insufficient number available for induction to keep up with requirements from the armed forces, State Selective headquarters reported today.

When the drafting of 18- and 19-year olds was halted May 15, there were 1153 young Virginians already ordered for induction who did not go into service because they had asked postponement of induction as high school students.

Many Are Deferred

There were 8379 Virginians eliminated from the manpower draft pool by discontinuance of the 18- and 19-year-old inductions, and of this number 4087 were known to be physically fit, including the deferred high school students.

In the next group, nonfathers from the age of 20 through 25, there were found to be 3187 eligibles, of whom 2296 were known to be physically fit. However, 2139 of this group have been deferred in agricultural occupations.

"Unless we are to go into those deferred in agriculture," said Col. Joel D. Griffing, State director, "we find that there are no more than 892 available in the 20-25 age group."

Physically Unfit

When the President ordered resumption of the processing of men in the age group 26 through 29, a survey showed 1370 eligibles in this bracket after the elimination of fathers. But only 269 are known to be physically fit and 149 of these are deferred in agriculture, leaving only 118 immediately available.

In addition to those deferred in agriculture, there are 1910 within the eligible ages who are deferred by reason of service in the merchant marine, and local boards will be called upon to give these cases further consideration.

If Virginia is to provide its normal portion of the men the armed forces are expected to require, it will be called on for from 1000 to 1500 men monthly.

Potomac Yields Woman's Body Near Cumberland

Cumberland, Md., June 7 (AP).—The body of an unidentified middle-aged woman, fully clothed, was found floating face down in the shallow water a short distance from the bank of the Potomac River today.

Dr. Herbert V. Deming, acting deputy medical examiner, who investigated, said the body had been in the water "four or five hours." No marks of foul play were found, he said.

The partially submerged body was discovered by John R. Darr, who notified Capt. Michael Clark, of the Western Maryland Railway police.

The woman wore a wedding band and a diamond ring on the third finger of her left hand.

Williams Named Dean Of W.-L. Law School

Lexington, Va., June 7 (AP).—Dr. Francis P. Gaines, president of Washington and Lee University, today announced the appointment of Clayton Epes Williams as dean of the university's school of law. Since tthe death of Dr. William H. Moreland in 1944, Professor Williams has been acting dean, and he has held a professorship at Washington and Lee since 1919.

Dean Williams said that publication of the Washington and Lee Law Review, discontinued during the war, will be resumed next year, and that a revision of the curriculum is being planned. Capt. Charles V. Laughlin, on leave of absence from the Army, will rejoin the faculty June 10, when the summer term begins.

Schindler's
PEANUT BUTTER
--Nutritious!

National Committee to Win the Peace
Presents
PAUL ROBESON
And D.R. JOSE GIRAL
Prime Minister Spanish Republican Government in Exile.
In a Rally to Win the Peace
WATERGATE
JUNE 13, 8:30 P. M.
Tickets 50c, 74c, $1.00, $1.50, tax incl.
On sale at Brentano's Book Store, 1322 F St.; Washington Tribune, 920 U St., N.W.
Also National Committee Office
1309 14th St. N.W. Tel. NO. 8839

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

A goodly crowd, m'boy. There's your father taking batting practice. A nice stance. But see how he backs away from a bean ball, McSnoyd . . .
Let's take a gander, pal.
But Mr. O'Malley, if McSnoyd, the Invisible Leprechaun, is going to play on Pop's team, shouldn't he be on the field? Practicing . . . ?
Naturally, m'boy. But . . . Hmm . . .
He shouldn't have any trouble crashing the gate. Note the sign.
BARNABY!
Admission FREE to anyone returning baseballs hit over the fence.
Here I come, Mom . . .

VISIT MOUNT VERNON by BOAT
MOONLIGHTS
8:30 P. M. Daily. Free dancing to the music of CHARLIE FRANKHAUSER, his trumpet and orchestra, $1.00.
MARSHALL HALL PARK
450 Acres Just for Fun. Rides. Amusements. Free Picnic Grove.
2 trips daily, 10 a. m. & 2 p. m.
Adults, 70c Round Trip.
Children under 12, 40c
The cool, delightful water route
2 Trips Daily, 10 A.M. & 2 P.M.
ADULTS 70c
Admission to grounds, 30c. Children, 40c, under 12 free admission to grounds.
No tour of Washington is complete without a visit to George Washington's home.
WILSON LINE
7TH ST. WHARVES • NA. 2440

Reporter Tells Why Reds Feel Press Is Free

(The following is one of a series by the Associated Press chief in Moscow who is on vacation.)

By Eddy Gilmore

New York, June 7.—The basic conceptions of a free press are so different in Russia and in the United States that it is extremely difficult to see how any agreement presently can be reached on this question within the United Nations, or elsewhere.

Many defenders of the American press call it, along with the British press, the freest in the world. Many of these same persons will argue that the press is not free at all in the Soviet Union.

People in the Soviet Union generally argue that the U.S. and the British press work against the interests of the American and British people and often against the best interests of the people of the world.

"Your press," a Russian said to me not long ago, "always seems as if it's trying to entertain, amuse or shock its readers, not to instruct, inform and guide them the right way."

I asked if he were referring to editorials or news columns.

"News columns," he said with emphasis.

Not Place for Guidance

"Guide the readers' mind the right way in a news column?" I asked. "We certainly don't try to do this. We simply try to present the facts and let the reader find his way—that is if he's looking for a way."

I remember an occasion during the war when an American correspondent in Moscow criticized a Russian journalist for not being objective about the war and Germany.

"Objective?" sneered the Russian, "a journalist who is objective in time of war is a traitor to his country."

Here are some of the great differences between Russian and American newspapers, aside from the obvious ones of public ownership and direction:

The Russians don't believe in publishing news about events before they happen. The fact that the Big Three may have agreed to hold a meeting is not news until there is an official announcement. In the U. S., a story of such a meeting ahead of time is a scoop for the newsman who wrote it and of interest to the newspaper reader.

Feel Crime Is Not News

The Russians don't believe crime is news except a report of the trial and penalty as a means of teaching that crime doesn't pay.

In Russia a train wreck, a building burning, a ship sinking, is not news—except when it happens on a big scale abroad.

The private lives of prominent personalities are not news and the Russians can't understand why they should be.

The Russians cannot understand the explanation that a paper's acceptance of an advertisement does not give the advertiser a voice in the paper.

Clashes of personalities at international meetings are not news to Russians.

The Russian writer writes his story on the assumption that it is going to be read from beginning to end, and it generally is. He thinks it's idiotic to put all the news in the first paragraph. For one thing, he reasons, it encourages people to read no further.

Seldom Questions Decisions

The Russian newspaperman seldom, if ever, questions the decisions or policies of his country's leaders. He believes they are better equipped than he is to handle such matters. He may raise the ink with a castigation of some farm foreman who is lazy, or some factory director who is behind in his work or is not providing the kind of facilities and conditions his workers need and want, but he won't criticize or complain about the system under which the foreman or director works.

To a Russian, what is known as society news, or personal news, is so amusing that I've frequently seen Russians laughing with sideaching enthusiasm at an American account of a wedding.

The Russians have a low opinion of most American newspapers, their publishers, editors and writers. They class some of the most severe enemies of the U. S. S. R. in this group.

Not Too Highly Regarded

The American newsman in Russia—that is, in the mass—is not thought of too highly by the Russians.

A rather high Soviet official once said to a member of the State Department who had brought him a particular problem concerning a reporter:

"My friend, you and I are too busy to waste time on neurotics."

An American newsman's job is a difficult and often unpleasant one in Russia. At the same time, the job of handling these newsmen is just as hard, and unpleasant to the Russians.

The Russians bitterly resent interference or suggestions from abroad. They are convinced their way is the best way, the only way, nad there is not the slightest indication that they are going to change their mind.

Any suggestions by the United Nations is likely to be met with rebuff or ignored.

Historical Exhibit To Be Presented

Young people of National City Christian Church, Thomas Circle, will give a historical presentation tomorrow at 7 p. m. in the social hall at 1308 Vermont ave. nw. Among the exhibits will be documents written by President James A. Garfield. He was a member of the congregation. It will be "Victory Sunday" at all services, with a building fund drive emphasized. Dr. J. Warren Hastings will speak at 10:50 a. m. on "Prayer is Victory."

Young Sparrow-Hawk Caught, Learns to Fly the Hard Way

Post Staff Photo
Sparrow hawk is flustered by Juanita Marsh, 18, of Arlington, Va.

A youthful sparrow-hawk yesterday learned to fly, the hard way. It was discovered in the afternoon, forlorn and in obvious distress, at 15th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.

It declined to trust its wings for a getaway, even when pursued by a task force of Post reporters and photographers.

Once captured, it was taken to Dr. Herbert Friedman, curator of the National Museum's division of birds. Despites bystanders' views that the prize was a young (a) eagle, (b) owl, (c) parrot, he identified it as a sparrow-hawk and explained that many of this variety nest in downtown Washington.

Pointing out that if the bird could not fly, it would have to be destroyed anyway, Dr. Friedman placed it on his fourth-floor window sill. Its trial by ordeal was successfully accomplished. At the moment it is apartment-hunting somewhere in The Mall.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

ELDER STATESMAN Bernard Baruch has worked out a formula for handling the atom bomb which may resolve other international problems. He hopes, by his formula, to persuade the Russians to drop their veto power over every step the United Nations tries to make. This has been the greatest single handicap to future world peace.

Baruch plans to propose that the atom be placed under an international committee — provided no member of that committee shall have a veto. Decisions must be made by a majority vote.

Since the Russians are beside themselves with eagerness to be a member of any committee controlling the atom, they probably will accept this nonveto provision.

If so, Baruch hopes to use it as a precedent to show the Russians that the veto power should be dropped in regard to all U. N. problems.

North Carolina Statesman

FRESHMAN Senator Clyde Hoey of North Carolina likes to preside over the Senate when McKellar of Tennessee is ill or when other opportunities occur.

And he makes a most imposing figure in the chair. A former Governor of North Carolina, Hoey wears a swallow-tail coat and the flowing bow tie of the old-fashioned politician. He looks every inch a statesman.

However, there is one important detail which the Senator from North Carolina overlooks as he sits on the rostrum presiding over the world's most important deliberative body. He forgets that newsmen just above can look down from the press gallery and see what he is reading.

And believe it or not, during the crucial debate over the Truman labor bill, carrying history-making draft-labor provisions, the Senator from North Carolina was surreptitiously reading a comic book!

Our No. 1 Enemy

FEW PEOPLE realize it, but if all the rats in farming areas were destroyed, enough grain would be saved to feed the starving peoples of the world. There would be ample bread, cattle and poultry feed and then some to go round.

Few people also realize that the rat population of the country shot up sharply during the war years, due to a shortage of chemicals for rodenticides and inadequate garbage disposal, so that our rat population is now over 250 million, or about two rats for every person in the United States. They do an annual damage of 500 million dollars to food and property, exclusive of their toll in sickness and human life by germ-bearing.

Government officials estimate that from 12,500,000,000 to 15 billion pounds of grain a year are being consumed or destroyed by farm rats. This is a rate of 100 pounds eaten per year by each rat. City rats accounts for an equal quantity of food in homes, warehouses, stores and restaurants. It has also been found that a rat spoils a pound of food for every pound he eats.

To combat the rat menace, scientists in the Fish and Wildlife Service of the Interior Department are making wide use of two potent rodenticides, produced during the war. One is the deadly "1080," or sodium fluoracetate, the most effective rat poison known. The other is "antu," the abbreviated name for alphanapthylthicurea, discovered by Dr. Curt P. Richter of Johns Hopkins University.

Both are lethal enough to kill a dog or cat that feeds on a rat that has died from the poison. One pound of "1080," mixed with 4000 pounds of grain, can kill 1,800,000 ground squirrels, while a small pinch of the poison would be fatal to a human. "Antu" powder is much less powerful but most efficient on rats. They die when licking the powder off their feet.

Despite the terrific rat menace, Fish and Wildlife officials are moving with methodical slowness. Not until next fall do they plan a Nation-wide survey to determine the effectiveness of their rat-fighting. Meanwhile, if they had got busier months ago, they could have saved millions of pounds of grain from destruction.

Messenger Boy Stettinius

UNITED STATES newspapers referred to Soviet Envoy Gromyko as a Moscow messenger boy whose hands were tied in the Kremlin. This was true. However, we also had a messenger boy of our own at the United Nations, Ed Stettinius, which was one reason he resigned.

Stettinius wasn't allowed to make a move without getting directions from Washington, and on more important occasions Secretary of State Byrnes carried the ball himself. He didn't trust the handsome Mr. Stettinius.

At one point, Stettinius asked the State Department to place him in command of all American diplomats attached to the United Nations, including Bernard Baruch's Atomic Energy Committee and John Winant's Social and Economic Council. The State Department refused.

Stettinius also had strict orders not to make statements, not even open his mouth, without orders from Washington.

For some time Stettinius had been flirting with the Harry Byrd machine to run for Senator from Virginia. So, a few days after Senator Carter Glass drew his last breath, Ed resigned.

Note—Though Stettinius left the U. N. partly to avoid taking orders from someone else, friends are wondering whether he hasn't jumped from the frying pan into the fire. The Byrd machine is equally good at giving orders and expects them to be carried out.

Capital Chaff

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S new flying White House is a shiny, double-decker, custom-built DC-6. It will fly the President to the Philippines next month. May also stop for the Bikini atom bomb tests . . . Postmaster General Bob Hannegan plans a three-week globe-girdling trip this summer to check new air mail routes . . . Eddie Miller, one of the more forthright State Department advisers, has left the Government to rejoin John Foster Dulles' law firm, Sullivan and Cromwell. Another young man deserting the ship . . . Australian Foreign Minister Evatt slipped into town for a busy day last week, but took an hour out to visit the Phillips Art Gallery, where he walked around unrecognized . . . After a bitter fight, the Far Eastern Advisory Commission was permitted to retain all the handsome furnishings of the old Japanese Embassy, including some of the best oriental art work in the world. The State Department wanted to keep the art work and the furniture in storage . . . The short and long end of Washington: Diminutive Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter and long, lean Dean Acheson seen walking to work together every morning . . . General MacArthur had decided to close up the Soviet consulate in southern Korea because the Reds refuse to give up reciprocal consular privileges in northern Korea, which they occupy.

Calvary M. E. To Have Two Morning Services

There will be two morning worship services at the Calvary Methodist Church each week. Beginning tomorrow at 8:30 and 11 o'clock the Rev. Orris Gravenor Robinson, D. D., will preach on "The Uprush of Life." At 11 a. m. the Columbia Girls Choir of Falls Church will sing anthems. There will be no evening service.

The young people will leave the church at 2:30 p. m. for an afternoon hike. "Snack Time" will be at 6:30 p. m. at the church, followed by worship and fellowship service at 8 p. m. The weekly picnic of the youth groups will be held Tuesday in the park, leaving the church at 6 p. m.

The drama club, under direction of Frances Roberds, will give a repeat performance of "Here Comes Charlie," June 15 at 8 p .m.

Death Decreed For 7 French War Criminals

Nancy, France, June 7 (AP).—Seven men accused of betraying and killing French resistance workers in the Ardennes region during the German occupation were sentenced to death tonight.

They included Francis Rutz, 30, one-time French heavyweight boxing champion, and leader among the "Blue Shirts," a Fascist organization.

Poisoning Plan Revealed

Nuernberg, June 7 (AP).—A record of a German army staff conference at which a recommendation was made to poison all Russian prisoners of war unable to work was introduced by the Soviet prosecution before the international military tribunal today.

Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, former chief of staff for the German army, one of the 22 top Nazis on trial before the tribunal, testified that he knew nothing about such a plan. Jodl said he was so concerned with military operations that the prisoner problem was beyond his jurisdiction at the time.

Other documents presented at the trial today said that the forces of Gen. Draja Mihailovic, bearded Chetnik leader, lost 15 to 30 men daily in guerilla warfare against the Nazis in Yugoslavia in the winter of 1942-43.

Mihailovic is facing trial by Premier Marshal Tito's government on charges of collaborating with the Germans under the guise of conducting a patriotic defense.

Called Next Fuehrer

Dachau, Germany, June 7 (U.P.)—An SS corporal testified today that Col. Joachim Peiper, a leading defendant in the Malmedy prisoner murder trials, was being promoted as the "new fuehrer of the Fourth Reich" when the war ended.

The prosecution, after 19 days, rested its case today against Peiper and 73 others. The defense will begin the presentation of its case on May 17.

The corporal, Otto Wichmann, said in a statement that the day Adolf Hitler's death was announced, a regimental officer told his men: "We will continue the work of the Fuehrer with Colonel Peiper even after the war is lost. If the situation ever changes in Germany and the occupation ends, Peiper, a most enthusiastic and marked Fuehrer type will be one of the greatest personalities of the Fourth Reich.'

Peiper, who is 30, smiled cynically.

Russia Opens Drive to Stop Supply Thefts

Prague, June 7 (U.P.)—Reliable reports from eastern Slovakia said today Russian army units have opened a sweeping campaign against Ukrainian nationalist forces preying on Russian supply lines to the Balkans.

The Russians, these sources said, are closing a trap in the direction of the Slovakian border.

The Ukrainians are known as Benderites because they reportedly are led by a Ukrainian named Bender.

It is believed the Benderites are in a large area in bands numbering as high as 1000 men.

From time to time, they have crossed into Slovakia. The Czechoslovak army under agreement with th ePoles, swept the marauders toward the Polish frontier. Only small groups were reported killed or captured, however. The main body escaped.

Benderites wear the uniforms of many armies, and are reportedly mainly armed with American weapons obtained in the black market. They include Poles, Ukrainians and some Germans.

Takoma Church Baptists to Observe Children's Day

Children's Day will be observed at Takoma Park Baptist Church tomorrow at 9:45 a. m. Each department of the Sunday school will have a part in the program, and at the close of the session the new babies of the church family will be baptized.

In observance of the twenty-seventh anniversary of the establishment of the Takoma Park Baptist Church the morning worship service will feature a roll call of the charter members of the church and a special anniversary sermon on "Standing by Jesus."

For the 61 new members of the church who have joined in the past six months Takoma Park Baptist Church is having a "get acquainted with your church" supper on Thursday evening at 7 o'clock.

Gift Dedication Ceremony Planned

The Youth Church of Memorial United Brethren Church, North Capitol and R sts., will present tomorrow at 8 p. m. a special service for the dedication of gifts received recently by the youth for their chapel. Among these gifts is a reproduction of Hoffman's "Come Unto Me," painted by the Rev. C. Guy Stambach of Dallastown, Pa., which will serve as the chapel worship center.

"Jesus' Invitation to Children to Serve Everywhere" is the program theme suggested by the painting, and in view of the needs of children overseas, the offering of the evening will be sent to the denomination overseas relief and rehabilitation fund.

Special features will be a solo, "The Prayer Perfect," by Miss Zona Gogel, and a duet, "Beautfiul Words of Jesus," by Miss Gogel and William Bashoor. The order of dedication will be in charge of the pastor, Dr. L. S. Ernst.

Safety Survey

Girl Pilot Makes Tour For ATC

BARBARA WARD
Makes flying safety survey

An attractive 25-year-old former airline hostess who is now a pilot in her own right has just returned from a tour of Atlantic bases for the Air Transport Command.

Miss Barbara Ward of Alexandria, a former Wasp pilot, is now one of ATC's two women aircraft accident analysts.. Her survey tour for ATC included bases in Newfoundland, Labrador, Iceland, the Azores and Orly Field in Paris.

Purpose of the tour was to aid in setting up o flying safety program. Miss Ward studied operating conditions with a view toward lowering accident rates.

A graduate of Cornel University, Miss Ward joined the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots in February of 1943. Her first assignment was with the ATC 3d Ferrying Group at Romulus Army Air Base, Detroit, where she ferried training and light cargo planes to bases in the United States and Canada.

Before joining the WASP, she workeed for the Navy Bureau of Aeronautics where she wrote a manual "Power Plants," used in preflight engine training of Navy cadets. Prior to outbreak of the way she was an airline hostess for Pennsylvania Central Airlines out of Washington.

Arlington Guild To Hold Tea June 17

The auxiliary guild of St. Mary's Episcopal Church, Arlington, will hold a tea on June 17, from 2 to 4 p. m. in the parish hall at N. 26th st. and Glebe rd.

Klan Boasts Of Murder, Say Secret Agents

Atlanta, June 7 (AP).—A Georgia legal officer probing activities of the Ku Klux Klan in this State said today undercover investigators had reported that members of a Klan affiliate boasted openly of murder and flogging.

Assistant Attorney General Dan Duke said secret agents had overheard members of the Kavalier Klub talk "about whipping a Negro boy and committing a murder."

Duke identified the Kavalier Klub as the masked group which flogged Hugh Johnson, 21-year-old Negro Navy veteran who now is employed as a bellboy by an Atlanta hotel.

The Kavalier Klub, Duke said, is composed of specially chosen representatives from all the Klan Klaverns or chapters in the Atlanta area. No one outside thhe Kavalier group knows who its members are.

Duke described the Kavalier Klub as the strong arm, or "meat squad," of the klan.

Johnson, related Duke, told him he was given 50 lashes at gun's point at an isolated spot February 13. The Negro said he was walking in the outskirts of Atlanta when four men forced him into a car.

Later Johnson said he was ordered to get on his knees and nine men beat him with a leather whip.

One of the gang, the former sailor said, told him he once had seen a white man struck by a Negro soldier overseas and he was determined to get revenge.

Christian Science Lesson-Sermon Text Announced

The Christian Science lesson-sermon for tomorrow is "God the Only Cause and Creator." Services will be held at 11 a. m. and repeated at 8 p. m., except Third Church at 5 p. m. and Fifth Church and Society will hold no evening service. A Wednesday evening meeting also will be held, beginning at 8 o'clock.

Among the citations comprising the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible:

"In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth. And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the sixth day." (Gen. 1:1, 31).

The lesson-sermon also includes the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy:

"Because Mind makes all, there is nothing left to be made by a lower power." (S. & H. 520:28-30). "All that is made is the work of God, and all is good." (S. & H. 521:5-6).

Faces 10-Year National Indignity

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
CORINNE LUCHAIRE, French film star, stands in Paris court June 4 where she was condemned to 10 years' national indignity on charges of collaboration with the enemy during German occupation. She was accused of being intimate with Otto Abetz, German Vichy ambassador; Count Galeazzo Ciano, Mussolini's son-in-law, and Pierre Laval, former Vichy premier

Army Honors Historians for War Forecasts

Nine historians used the past to make a "remarkably accurate" secret wartime forecast of the fate of Nazi Germany, the War Department disclosed yesterday in announcing official commendations for the group.

They were assembled in October, 1943, at the request of Gen. Henry H. Arnold, wartime chief of the Army Air Forces, and asked to reverse the usual historical process and predict largely on the basis of what had already happened, the ability fo the Nazi war machine and the German people to stand up under Allied pressure.

Secret reports and plans were turned over to the group, and scores of witnesses were heard. The report, presented in January, 1944, was described as "a remarkably accurate forecast of the things that ultimately came to pass."

Lieut. Col. Frank Monaghan, former history professor at Yale, assembeld the group, and received a special commendation.

Secretary of War Patterson and General Arnold signed certificates of appreciation for the historians, who included:

Prof. Carl Becker, Cornell University; Prof. Arthur C. Cole, then of Western Reserve University and now of Brooklyn College; Prof. Henry Steele Commager, Columbia; Prof. Louis Gottschalk, Chicago; Dr. Elias A. Lowe, Princeton; Dr. Dumas Malone, now of Columbia; Prof. Bernadotte E. Schmidt, then of Chicago and now in the State Department; and Prof. J. Duane Squires, of Colby Junior College.

Dr. Edward Meade Earle, of Princeton's Institute for Advance Study, received a Medal of Merit for over-all contributions to the war effort.

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Mr. President

SIGN THE CASE BILL!

True, it is a compromise

BUT IT IS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION

The Case Bill BEGINS to whittle down the swollen power of labor leaders who have the nation by the throat.

It starts to loosen their strangling grip.

It is a move toward restoration of

EQUAL JUSTICE UNDER LAW . . .

which we do not enjoy under the Wagner Act.

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Saturday, June 8, 1946

Mr. McGehee's Lid

Two bills that spell the difference between comfort and misery and perhaps between life and death for thousands of District residents have been sidetracked because Representative McGehee is spending the next month in his home State of Mississippi. The grave danger is that when he returns and permits the wheels of legislation to turn again in behalf of the Capital City it will be too late to bring about the enactment of these measures. To be sure, a District Committee meeting has been called for July 6, and Mr. McGehee says that both the hospital and slum reclamation bills can be submitted to the House on the following District day. If they are in form that meets his approval, he will deign to let them pass. Otherwise, he will try to block them and, of course, the legislative log jam which is likely to be at its worst at about that time will give him an excellent opportunity to do so.

While Mr. McGehee takes his jaunt and prevents 434 other Congressmen from doing their duty in this regard, what conditions does he leave behind him? Since the shocking inadequacy of our hospitals has been extensively aired recently, we turn to Washington's deplorable housing situation which one of the delayed bills is intended to rectify. A recent National Capital Housing Authority report showed that more than 1550 families living in wretched and depressing environments had been found eligible for NCHA dwellings. But no such dwellings were available. Some 13,000 other low-income families seeking similar relief have not yet had their applications examined. NCHA can do virtually nothing about it until the District redevelopment bill is passed.

One family awaiting an NCHA house now lives in one small room, with one window and no closet or kitchen; rent $24. Another family has a single room in a dilapidated house, which provided no heat in winter, has bad floors, broken steps, and one bath serving 12 persons. A family of five ekes out an existence in the cellar of a frame hovel with falling plaster, broken steps, damp walls and a bath on the second floor that is virtually unusable. Another family with three children occupies one bedroom of a three-room apartment. The three rooms, with one bath and kitchen, accommodate three families including 11 persons.

So it goes on. There are dozens of similar cases. Families of low income are in desperation for want of decent places in which to live and rear their children. Yet Mr. McGehee clamps an iron lid over this picture while he goes to Mississippi to spend a month with the home folks. And 21 members of the District Committee let him get away with it.

Island Governorship

With the announcement of Dr. Rexford G. Tugwell's intention to retire at the end of this month as Governor of Pureto Rico, the President is faced with the task of finding a worthy successor. Dr. Tugwell has been a devoted servant of the Puerto Rican people and by his sympathy for them and their problems has earned their high respect. They are entitled to look for similar sympathy in the appointee who replaces him. We in the United States who exercise a control over Puerto Rico's destiny are under moral obligation, by the same token, to give them the kind of Governor who will help them meet the very difficult problems with which they are beset.

Puerto Ricans are dependents of the United States. The fact, in this era of expanding liberation, is understandably galling to them. Their Legislature not long ago passed a bill providing that in the event of a vacancy in the governorship, the people of the island, by popular referendum, could submit to the President of the United States a recommendation as to a successor. Governor Tugwell vetoed this bill. The Legislature passed it over his veto, sending it on to President Truman who also vetoed it, quite properly we think, on the ground that if he failed to follow the recommendation of the people he might give an impression of having acted in bad faith. The bill, in other words, would have tied his hands intolerably in a situation where he is responsible for making a choice.

But if the mechanism proposed is improper, the spirit behind it seems altogether deserving of sympathy. Certainly in making his choice the President ought to give great weight to recommendations submitted to him by Puerto Rican representatives. We should think, indeed, that he would do well, of his own volition, to select for the Governorship an outstanding Puerto Rican, acceptable to all elements in the island. Such a choice comes readily to mind, for example, in the person of Jesus T. Pinero, elected by popular vote of more than 2 to 1 to serve as resident commissioner in Washington. We can think of no better way in which to foster the growth toward full self-government which it is our policy to encourage among dependent peoples. Such a step would at once win us increased good will among Puerto Ricans and enhance our prestige throughout Latin America. And it would offer to the world a fine example in the application of democratic doctrine.

Treasury Chief

The "most maligned man in town," according to the President, is the new Secretary of the Treasury, namely, John W. Snyder. We don't know whether the cap fits or not. But certainly Mr. Snyder has acquired a legion of critics while he has been directing reconversion. It is said he engineered the quick and comprehensive decontrol which was put into effect after VJ-Day—a course of action which at the time *The Post* deplored. Mr. Snyder denies the charge. No doubt, however, he played a part in the precipitate decontrol, for, with his business and banking background, inevitably he has less faith in Government intervention than some of his theoretician coworkers have. At the same time, some of those who cast stones at Mr. Snyder are not themselves without blame. We mean the economists who sold the Administration the idea—so harmful in its consequences—that deflation and unemployment on a big scale would arrive within six months of VJ-Day.

Mr. Truman, in spite of the assaults made upon the "Assistant President," has never wavered in his reliance on Mr. Snyder. This appointment is testimony to a firm friendship. It will be a great test for Mr. Snyder, who goes to the Treasury with little political experience or flair, no gift for exposition in Congress, and only a slight acquaintance with the problems of the Treasury. He will have to learn the job at a time when the guardianship of the national exchequer requires statesmanship of a rare order. Inflation is here, and all we can hope for is that it can be kept within bounds by a wise combination of fiscal and price control. As to this, the outlook for price control looks gloomy. If OPA is vitiated by Congress, then a terrific responsibility will be put upon the money controllers. In addition to this responsibility, Mr. Snyder will play a big role in our financial relations abroad. In virtue of his new office, he will be chairman of the National Advisory Council, the coordinating agency for lending abroad, which is the only means whereby world rehabilitation can be insured. The new post is, indeed, of key significance for the entire world.

In holding inflation in check, Mr. Snyder has two weapons: taxes and credit policy. He inherits a tax system which has been tempered from war levels. It was foolish, in our opinion, to reduce taxation till the fight against skyrocketing inflation had been won. But the political pressures could not be denied. They will beat upon the new Secretary but, if he is to do his job properly, he must resist them, and insist that there can be no more reductions in taxes. His aim at the same time must be to keep down expenditures. Only by producing surpluses, which have the effect of reducing the Nation's swollen purchasing power, can Mr. Snyder save the Nation's dollar.

The other weapon at his disposal in the historic struggle ahead of him is credit policy. The public debt at the present time, at the fantastic total of 250 billion dollars, is twice the sum of all forms of private debt. Refinancing of this huge amount of outstanding bonds is a problem that would have been inconceivable to any prewar Secretary of the Treasury. Here the issue is to put as much of the debt now in the hands of the banks in the hands of the general public. It is explosive in the banks, where it forms the base for lending, and quiescent in the people's custody. By selling more and more E, F and G bonds, in short, in order to draw down the outstanding Government debt to the banks, Mr. Snyder would be doing a great service in the war against inflation.

This is the measure of the responsibility that the President has entrusted to the friend he made a generation ago when they were both serving in the First World War. He will need all the support he can get. As a banker he was known for his sobriety and conservatism. Both qualities are required now in his approach to his task, for the danger confronting the Nation, to repeat, is not the deflation which was half expected when the Truman Administration took office, but inflation. The danger means that he can express these qualities only with courage—by standing guard, like a modern Horatius, at a bridge against forces which have already begun to break through and which will become an avalanche if Congress should scuttle OPA.

Protestant Protest

It seems to us that the Protestant clergymen who last Wednesday demanded of President Truman that he recall Mr. Myron C. Taylor from his special mission to the Vatican are agitating themselves quite needlessly. We share fully the devotion of these clerics to constitutional principle of the separation of church and state, but we fail to see that it is in any way violated or in the least endangered by Mr. Taylor's presence at Vatican City.

The fact that the Pope, besides being a territorial sovereign, is the head of a religion claiming numerous adherents throughout the world does not, as far as we can observe, affect the question. No such question, as far as we can recall, was raised about the diplomatic representatives sent by the United States to the Sublime Porte, although the Ottoman Sultans of Turkey were also Caliphs of El Islam. Nor was it ever raised in the case of diplomatic embassies to the court of the Romanov czars, although those monarchs were also heads of the Russian Orthodox Church. The United States also maintains an embassy to the Court of St. James's that is, to the court of the monarch who by virtue of his office and in name at least is head of the "Church of England by law established." For that matter, the United States maintained a regular diplomatic mission to the Holy See until the dissolution of the Papal States in 1870.

Apart from precedents, the advantages of having a representative at the Vatican are so numerous and so obvious that the objections seem almost frivolous. The United States at this stage of its history is very deeply involved in European affairs, and the papal influence on European politics just has been demonstrated by the results of the recent elections in Italy, France, Holland, Austria and elsewhere. Moreover, if happens that the United States and the Vatican have a common interest in hastening political and economic stabilization of the Continent.

Great Britain and other nations in which Protestantism, in one or another of its forms, is an established religion, have also found it advantageous to have diplomatic relationship with the Vatican. This was also true of France even when anti-clerical influences were ascendant in French politics. Throughout the recent war, of course, the diplomatic missions to the Vatican became of enormous importance to all the anti-Axis powers. Precisely what part was played by the Vatican as intermediary in the negotiations for the Italian surrender has not yet been disclosed, but it is certain that the overthrow of Mussolini and the surrender itself were made easier by the presence of Allied representatives at Vatican City.

O Richard, O Mon Roi!

After a reign of barely a month, King Humbert II of Italy is preparing to leave his country and to join his father, the former King Victor Emmanuel, in Egypt. In the plebiscite last Sunday his subjects voted decisively, though not overwhelmingly to rid themselves of him and of the monarchy and to institute a republic in its place. Thus, after a history of nearly a thousand years, the House of Savoy has lost, for the time being at least, all territorial sovereignty.

By an interesting irony, the Piedmont, which before the unification of 1870 was the domain of the Savoyard Kings, appears to have repudiated the monarchy, while in southern Italy, where the Bourbon Kingdom of the Two Sicilies was overthrown by the republican Garibaldi, the plebiscite went very heavily in Humbert's favor. Indeed, the division of sentiment between the northern and southern sections of Italy was so sharply drawn as to suggest that socially and economically the country now may be even less unified than before the days of Cavour.

Undoubtedly, then, monarchism will remain something of an influence in Italian politics for some years. Nor could the possibility of a restoration under certain favorable circumstances be precluded, were it not that the monarchial principle, which had been steadily losing ground since the French Revolution, seems finally to have lost its power over the European imagination. Apart from Great Britain, where the monarch has become the mere symbol of the state, the idea of legitimacy in government through hereditary succession survives only in the Scandinavian countries and in Holland. In Belgium and Greece the question is still undecided. In Spain and Portugal hereditary monarchs deriving their authority through a concept of legitimacy have been replaced by autocracies maintained by force. The Balkans have come into the Russian orbit. In France monarchist sentiment, which remained strong throughout the whole of the Third Republic, and in the 1920s and '30s became quite formidable, has now apparently almost disappeared.

Thus the defeat of the Italian monarchy has a special significance in connection with the striking victory of the Christian Democratic Party in Italy and the recent victory of the Popular Republican Party in France. Both these parties are strongly influenced in their attitudes and ideology by Roman Catholic principles of politics and both have received the overwhelming support of Catholics in their respective countries. Neither, however, is to be classified as reactionary or as a party of the Right. Here, then, is an indication that the nineteenth century alliance of clericalism and royalism, which grew out of the excesses of the French Revolution and against which Lamennais, Montelembert, Lacordaire fought in vain, has at last been dissolved.

TO LONDON, DRESSED FOR VICTORY

Wear flags today, proud city, on your scars,
Though here, and here, the wounds be sore and deep,
Bind them with bunting now, that nothing mars
The splendour of the victory you keep.

Wear joy upon your ruins, as a gem,
You are victorious, that were beset
By peril. Let your banners wave for them
Who saved you, and will raise you fairer yet.

Bedeck your devastation, and be proud
Of soldier and of citizen, all true.
They dance and sing today, this happy crowd
Who stood alone, The Many, with The Few.

Nor sadly mourn for those you seek in vain,
Nor count them absent from your streets tonight,
Where peace illumines all your ways again
They shine forever in their city's light.

M. SHEPPARD FIDLER

June Is Busting Out All Over

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Americans Abroad

After reading with great satisfaction your article "America Has To Know," by Thomas M. Johnson, in the European edition of the *Reader's Digest* it occurred to me that you might support a campaign favoring the legitimate right of American citizens to reside in and travel to whatever point of the globe their occupations or interests demand.

My position as well as that of many Americans abroad has become humiliating. Something could be done about amending the Nationality Act of 1940 for Americans residing outside continental United States.

Are American civilians to be regarded as a particular species with a fixed habitat within the boundaries of the United States? Why should Americans be handicapped by being deprived of a passport and necessary visas to travel for work or studies?

The policy pursued by the State Department with respect to citizens residing abroad seems in contradiction with the colossal effort our country contributed to liberate the world of tyranny.

How ironical indeed it is to meet an American woman fortunately married to a Swiss subject, enjoying thereby the right to travel, being the happy owner of a double nationality in the tangible form of a Swiss passport enabling her to dispense with ours! How ironical indeed that two of my British friends, who have been abroad many years themselves, left Nice a few days ago to spend two months with three American friends of mine in Lausanne, my compatriots being marooned in Switzerland as I am in France, while refused the permission to travel and deprived of consular services!

It is not exaggerated to state that if there were more Americans residing in foreign countries and more receptiveness on the part of consuls, the State Department and the intelligence service would be better informed. The British have always held a more judicious view on the subject. There is no "What the h . . . are you doing here?" attitude on their part toward their subjects, an attitude which American civilians abroad have had to cope with. SUZANNE KETELS.

Nice, France.

Full Production

It is difficult to conceive a better service to the people than yours in placing emphasis upon the need for a national labor policy. It is well for both Congress and the people to remember that we have been giving too much thought to many phases of labor's struggles while a most important phase has been getting scant attention, namely, production.

Wage rates, business income, in fact all kinds of pay must have an underlying support. During full production prices come down, heavier buying prevails, then comes a natural economic adjustment that insures ample employment and ample pay. When the individual worker produces to his capacity within the accepted hours for each day's work he produces more than the value he consumes and his production over what he consumes is his contribution to a reserve that provides for his individual security and for our national welfare.

The qualities of good citizenship emphasize our individual responsibility in a government by the people. Good citizenship will multiply as knowledge grows concerning the true meaning of production.

A national labor policy should be framed out of the kind of reasoning that establishes good citizenship. Its foundation must be the truth. The truth will not let us stray from the facts about full production. Our pursuit of happiness falters as we await intelligent action by Congress.

J. F. TRAZZARE.

Charlotte, N. C.

Nationalistic Policies

Press and radio commentators are attempting to blame the world's disorders on the clashing of two ideologies—capitalism versus communism, democracy versus dictatorship, and what have you. This is particularly evident in editorials on elections in various countries in Europe. Are we so naive that we think because a country has a specific type of government it will behave, in its contacts with other countries, in a manner relative to that type of government? A country will react to a given situation, not according to the type of government it has, but rather in the way which will further its nationalistic end. Government, regardless of the sort, is only a means to an end, this end being nationalism!

The friction between the United States and Great Britain on one side and the Soviet Union on the other is not caused because we have democracy on one hand and dictatorship on the other; it is because the two factions are encroaching on each other's nationalistic policy. If two countries can adjust their nationalistic aims in such a manner that they will not come in conflict with each other, the two countries will be in harmony even if one country has the most despotic government possible and the other the most liberal government possible. M. BERGER.

New York City.

Filipino Naturalization

Your editorial of June 5, "Filipino Naturalization," in which you urge in a most convincing manner the passage of H. R. 776, authorizing the naturalization of Filipinos who are already in this country and permitting immigration, will be hailed by all Filipinos who love this country dearly and who have shown, as you have stated, wholehearted loyalty and cooperation to the United States.

The passage of this bill by the Senate Committee on Naturalization and Immigration will undoubtedly make many happy. Its passage will also free from worry the minds of the boys who are married and have families and who have wondered what would become of them and their families after July 4, 1946, at which time, if this bill is not then passed, they will all be considered as aliens. There are many of the boys who often express their disappointment by asking, "if I am good enough to die for this country when it is engaged in a life-and-death battle, why am I not good enough to be considered for citizenship?"

If loyalty, good behavior, cooperativeness, and a willingness to die for this country are not sufficient token to entitle one to citizenship, what then?

I am very much interested in the passage of this bill not because I believe it to be just and fair, but most particularly because there are many Filipino soldiers and sailors who served in World War I and in this one who meet all the requirements for membership in the General Vicente Lim Post No. 5471, Veterans of Foreign Wars, but who, because of noncitizenship, are not qualified.

OSMUNDO REYNANTE.

Washington.

Pros And Cons On OPA

Congress has a sharp ax poised over the neck of the goose that for four years has been laying golden eggs for American agriculture, industry and trade. Whatever benefit the OPA may have conferred on consumers, it has conferred no less on producers and distributers. The cherished dream of every real businessman is stability—stability of demand permitting him to plan his production at steady optimum levels; stability of costs in the raw materials, supplies or finished products he must buy; stability in profitable selling prices so that demand will not be upset by buyers' panicky fears of either sharp increases or sharp decreases.

Everyone familiar with economic history in the United States will recall countless attempts of industries and trades to achieve stability even at the risk of prosecutions under antitrust laws. In other words, every intelligent businessman wants to be a producer or distributer of commodities and not a gambler betting his capital and his labor against the wild gyrations of speculative markets and of hysterical buying or selling.

Never before in all our history have there been four years of general stabilized prosperity covering every section of the country and every type of enterprise except those few directly hurt by the war itself. Never before have we had five years of stabilized raw materials prices (with only a few exceptions such as cotton). Never before has the cost of living been held in check in a boom period, thus enormously enlarging purchasing power and demand.

In the light of these plain facts I simply cannot see why the responsible businessmen, the farmers and stockmen and their representatives in Congress can actively or passively take part in the present campaign to kill the OPA. To be sure, OPA has many faults and failures but it is the sole remaining hope of maintaining some degree of stability and order in our economic system during this period.

Yesterday in a supermarket on Wisconsin ave. I overheard this conversation:

Lady—How much are these shrimp?

Clerk—One sixty-nine a pound.

Lady—My, that seems high.

Clerk—Yes, lady, and if they take OPA prices off meat, that roast you just bought for $2.64 will be $4.80. Two weeks ago these shrimp were 69 cents a pound. Then they took off the ceiling.

J. P. D.

Washington.

I have reached a conclusion midway between those who insist the OPA is sacrosanct and those who would immediately abolish it. Necessary as OPA has been in wartime, the administration of the agency has, more perhaps than any other bureau, suffered from asininities, inequities, and what may well be called iniquities.

Besides the conscientious personnel among its employes, it seems that the bureau has been infested with two classes of agents: Those who are hoping for governmental regimentation in peacetime, and another class that would deliberately handicap business with the ultimate intention of destroying private enterprise.

In defense of some of the more or less indefensible performances under OPA direction, Mr. Bowles appears at congressional hearings with papers prepared by agents who have had no experience in the business they would try to control; and over the air Mr. Bowles cites statistics prepared for him that suggest the homely saying that while figures don't lie, there are those who twist them.

Finally, it would seem that from 50 to 70 per cent of the mail received in Congress in favor of continuing OPA without restrictions is inspired by leftist groups.

MATTHEW P. ANDREWS.

Baltimore, Md.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Vinson's Job

IT IS REVEALING of the man that although his full name is Frederick Moore Vinson, even the stately *New York Times*, in announcing his appointment as Chief Justice of the United States, called him Fred Vinson. That is a small bit of evidence of the new chief's human qualities.

Those qualities have helped him to succeed in a wide variety of jobs. Since 1937, when he left the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, Vinson has been dropped into one troubled spot after another. And he usually managed to resolve the trouble.

Once President Truman had heeded the earnest advice of those who urged him to go outside the court for a Chief Justice, as was disclosed in this column, he could hardly have found a more suitable selection, all things considered, than the Kentuckian who has long been known to his friends as Judge Vinson. Several distinguished Republican lawyers were urged on the President. One of those recommended was Thomas D. Thatcher, who has held many distinguished offices, and is now a judge of the New York State Court of Appeals.

But the President ignored the argument for political impartiality in Supreme Court appointments, which has little basis in history in any event. Moreover, he knew that if he appointed anyone who could not be labeled a "liberal" the squawk from the labor wing of the Democratic Party would be loud and long.

JUDGE VINSON will need all his human qualities in the new assignmen. Of the trouble centers he has been named to calm, none was more tempestuous than is the court today. The diverse personalities put there by President Roosevelt with an almost impish disregard for the stability of the institution have carried their internecine warfare beyond the bounds of the old battles between "conservatives" and "liberals."

No one would expect the new chief to achieve the miracle of unanimity. The right of individual justices to dissent with vigor and forthrightness is one of the great traditions of the court. In the old days "Holmes and Brandeis dissenting" was a phrase which kept alive the hopes of those who saw reaction riding down both political and economic freedoms.

But perhaps Vinson can achieve the kind of harmony which makes for judicial rather than personal dissents. That in itself will be no easy task since tempers have in the past been so severely strained.

THE COURT has also been disrupted by the practice of assigning justices to important tasks in the executive branch of the Government. The most conspicuous example is Justice Robert H. Jackson who has been in Nuernberg as American prosecutor at the trial of the Nazi war criminals for a year. Thirteen cases are now awaiting the return of Jackson for argument before a full bench.

This, however, is not too important. They are not cases on which the fate of the Nation turns. The service Jackson has performed in Germany is far more important in the long sweep of history. Tirelessly and unflaggingly, he has insisted on documenting the crimes of the men who made Hitler's war with all its horror and savagery. That documentation will stand against the day when the Germans begin to hope the world has forgotten their guilt.

The question is whether Jackson, as a member of the court, should have been asked to perform such a service. He accepted it reluctantly because it was put up to him as a patriotic duty by the President. According to reports from Nuernberg, the long ordeal of the trial has left him on the verge of exhaustion.

If a Chief Justice had been selected from the members of the court, Jackson would have been the choice. The President has a great admiration for him. He has often expressed his approval of the strict constructionist approach to the Constitution which is the school that Jackson and the late Chief Justice Stone adhered to.

The schism within the court was too deep to permit of Jackson's appointment. It would have been used as the pretext for a political storm which would not have helped the court.

To be a fly crawling on the ceiling of the conference room at the first session with the new chief would be a great historical privilege. Then will come the test of Vinson's powers of tact and diplomacy, his patience and his good will.

Meat For Dogs

Recently in a grocery store an elderly woman stood in front of the meat case. When her turn came, she told the butcher she wanted all the rest of the lean beef in the case for her dog. At that time the remaining meat amounted to more than three pounds. A woman accompanied by a little boy remarked politely that she wished she could have just a small piece of it for her son because growing children needed the nourishment. The dog owner was adamant. The butcher hesitated, then reluctantly wrapped up all of the beef.

The thousands of starving people in Europe and Asia would have no sympathy with this woman's concern for her dog. Had she not been blessed by being in her present circumstances, she might have been forced long ago to eat her pet instead of pamper it.

The diets of the animals in the Zoo have been changed to save meat for hungry human beings. Individual animal lovers, too, should cooperate in this international emergency.

LT. (J. G.) VIRGINIA J. McLAIN.

Washington.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

On Doing Something About It

THE SOVIET UNION has become like the weather: everybody talks about it and nobody does much about it. Some say that nothing can be done about it, that there is an iron curtain which divides Germany and Europe into two parts. Others say we can penetrate the iron curtain and compel the Russians to cooperate if the British and Americans unite, talk toughly, round up the smaller nations, and make it known in Moscow that all these disagreements and conflicts can lead to war. And then there are some, though they are far fewer than they used to be, who still maintain that the Russians can be persuaded to cooperate by appealing to their better and higher natures.

LIPPMANN

But are these fact our only choices—namely, to resign ourselves to a division of the world, to prepare for a third world war, or to rely upon sweetness and light? I do not believe it. A way is open to us and is, I submit, clearly indicated which cannot have worse results, would almost certainly have good results, and has the promise within it of an excellent result.

IT IS FOR the British, the French, and the Americans—always keeping the door open to the Russians and seeing to it they are fully informed—to propose a plan for the political reconstruction of the whole of Germany and to proceed at once to put it into operation, step by step, in the three western zones.

Two main objections will be advanced. Russians will say at first that this means the formation of a western bloc with the Ruhr as its principal arsenal. Many British and Americans will argue (a) that Germany cannot be reconstructed unless the whole of Germany is included, (b) that if we solve the problem of western Germany first, we shall have lost our bargaining power, which is in the Ruhr, and shall have ceded Eastern Germany irretrievably to the Russians.

THESE OBJECTIONS seem to me the product of inertia and of a false dilemma. They all come down to the same conclusion, which is that nothing constructive can be begun unless by unanimous consent the whole edifice is constructed simultaneously. But why, I should like to know, must we believe this? Why, of all people in the world, should Americans believe that when it denies the very principle we have proved in our own constitutional experience?

We believe, and the British and the French now believe, that Germany should be reconstituted as a federation of some 10 or 11 more or less sovereign states. Three of these states are in the Soviet zone. Assuming that, as things are now, the Russians may not agree to let them become federated with the western states, this would be no sufficient reason for holding up the whole project in the western zones.

The British can do in their portion of Prussia what we have already done in South Germany—namely, decentralize it into three or four states, say a Schleswig-Holstein with the old Hansa cities of Hamburg and Bremen and Lubeck, a greater Hanover, a North Rhineland state, and a Ruhr state under special international control. The French can bring about a similar reconstruction in their zone. This first step does not require unanimous consent: it can be taken by the British and the French on their own authority.

There is no reason, then, why—with the door always open to the Russians—there should not be a second step: the drafting and adoption of a federal constitution. This done, a third step would have been prepared: the establishment of a provisional government, under allied control, with its temporary capital say at Stuttgart, which is now the meeting place of the three states of the American zone.

WHEN WE established our own Federal Government, our frontiers had not been fixed. As a matter of fact, they were not fixed until some 60 years after the Federal Union had been established. That did not stop the Founding Fathers. Moreover, not all American territory had been organized into states of the Union. Furthermore, they did not hold that every one of the then existing 13 states must ratify before the Federal Union came into being. They had the nerve to say that when nine out of 13 had ratified, they would proceed with the Federal Union, trusting that the others would be induced to join later.

It is the very essence and genius of federalism that it need not be universal at its inception, and that if it is not, the possibility of its becoming universal is never foreclosed.

FOR THAT REASON alone—though there are many other weighty reasons—we have in the project of a German federation an extremely powerful and yet entirely beneficent political instrument for dealing with the deadlock, the divisions, and the sinister rivalry in Germany. A federation of the Western German states, which was wide open always to the Eastern German state, cannot be described as a western bloc. For it would not exclude the three states in the Russian zone. On the contrary it would have a standing invitation to include them, and by its very existence would have great pulling power upon the Germans who, if not included, would be so isolated. The federation would be a western bloc only as long as the Russians excluded their states from it, and themselves from full and equal participation in the over-all allied control of the German federal union.

The inducements to join would be very great: Western Germany is much the best part of Germany, and would exercise the same force of attraction upon the eastern states that an industrial region always does upon an agricultural. The disadvantages of not joining would be serious. A federation of Western Germany would be a large and very densely populated state. It could not be ignored, and not to participate in the control of it would be to cede to the western powers the hegemony of the strongest and the richest part of the whole European Continent. If the Russians refuse the invitation to cooperate, they would be the chief losers. That, I believe, is an argument they would soon appreciate.

THE POTENCY of such a policy lies in the fact that while it offers the Russians every advantage and inducement to cooperate, it creates a situation where it would be extremely disadvantageous for them if they do not cooperate. We have the power to create that situation, whether or not they consent. And while we must seek their consent earnestly and sincerely, the argument would not be verbal. It would be about measures which we have the right and the authority to take, and would be intending to take if no good reason can be shown why we should not.

In creating this situation, which is designed to attract and compel cooperation, we cannot be accused of violating any principle which the Allies have proclaimed. For a federal Germany is, and none will dispute it, the only kind of Germany that can be made politically safe for Europe, and yet can at the same time offer the German people the definite framework of a peaceable, free and self-respecting life.

We have only to put into practice the political ideas we preach, to act positively rather than merely to talk toughly. Instead of wringing our hands and doing nothing because we cannot obtain unanimous consent to do everything, we can go to work on a project which will at the least assist very considerably the political and economic reconstruction of Western Europe, and may—by its own constructive energy—induce the unanimous consent we must never cease to hope for.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Maybe I can help you get it inside—I'm a chiropractor."

Russia And Argentina

By Barnet Nover

An Exercise In Realpolitik

THE REESTABLISHMENT of diplomatic relations between Soviet Russia and Argentina after a lapse of 28 years will surprise only the naive.

NOVER

Both General Peron and Generalissimo Stalin are hard-boiled practitioners of what the Germans call Realpolitik, that is, politics completely divorced from morality and sentiment.

Both of them have always believed in and practiced the principle that the end justifies the means—any means—and if in the process consistency is sacrificed, so much the worse for consistency.

THE FACT must be recognized, however, that there never was any good reason why diplomatic relations between Russia and Argentina should have remained suspended for as long as they were.

It is a foolish and dangerous assumption that an exchange of envoys between two nations means in any sense the approval by the one of the form of government obtaining in the other. It means nothing of the kind.

The establishment of diplomatic relations is merely an act of convenience and necessity. The only valid test of its wisdom is whether the nation thus recognized is full able to carry out the functions of a sovereign state.

It was on that basis that the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt recognized the Soviet Union in 1933 after a 15-year lapse in the diplomatic relations between the two countries. And, as a matter of fact, all through the recent war the United States did what it could to get all our Latin American allies who hadn't yet done so to heal the diplomatic breach between them and the U. S. S. R.

JUST THE SAME, the resumption of Argentine-Russian diplomatic relations has much more than a routine significance at this time.

First of all, it comes at a time when Russia has been taking the lead in the effort to unseat the Franco dictatorship in Spain even if that meant, as Andrei Gromyko, the Russian delegate, made clear in a recent speech before the United Nations Security Council, civil war in that country.

Up to very recently, Argentina belonged, so far as Russia was concerned, in precisely the same camp as Franco Spain.

Typical of this attitude was the statement made by a Russian broadcaster in May of last year that Argentina "is becoming to an ever greater extent the asylum for Hitlerite criminals. Like Franco Spain, it is becoming a regular nest of Nazi bandits. It is not a refuge they (the Nazis) are looking for but a place to collect their forces and men to prepare for a fresh venture."

And Foreign Minister Molotov, it will be recalled, denounced Argentina at the San Francisco Conference as a nation which during the war actively aided our enemies.

THE FACT that in the announcement regarding the exchange of Ambassadors between Moscow and Buenos Aires, Russia and Argentina declare themselves as "inspired by the high principles of collaboration and understanding between people" will not faze Mr. Molotov in the least.

This is not the first time Russia has made a round-about-face in her international policies.

It will be recalled that in his famous speech to the Supreme Soviet on October 31, 1939—two months after his pact with Ribbentrop—Molotov spoke with enthusiasm of the friendly relations that had been established with that same Hitlerite Germany which for years Russian spokesmen had denounced in violent terms. And he added:

"We must not allow an uncritical attitude toward the old concepts, which are no longer applicable in the new international situation.

THE QUESTION arises why, in the Kremlin's eyes, former Russian concepts regarding Argentina are no longer applicable.

Two factors would seem to have played a determining role in this Muscovite about-face.

The first, but by no means the dominant one, is that Argentina happens to be a storehouse of food and raw materials which Russia needs at this time.

Yet Russia and Argentina had commercial relations during all the years in which no diplomatic relations obtained between them.

Furthermore, Argentina is in no great need of new markets at this time. She has no trouble in disposing of her surplus goods. And Peron, let it not be forgotten, has been as vehemently anti-Soviet as the Kremlin has been anti-Peron.

PERON believes, however, that by establishing cordial relations with the Soviet Union he will acquire additional leverage against the United States since Russia and this country are at loggerheads.

By the same token, Russia, is willing to swallow all its past harsh words about Argentine fascism if, in so doing, it can directly make use of Argentina's nuisance value in Soviet political tussles with the United States.

The diplomatic nuptials between the Kremlin and the Casa Rosado (the Argentine White House) constitute no love match. It is a cold-blooded marriage of convenience, a coming together of totalitarian extremes against the democratic middle represented by the United States.

Children's Hospital Physician Condemns Internal Aid Bill

Dr. Joseph S. Wall, chairman of the medical staff of Children's Hospital, yesterday condemned provisions of the Maternal and Child Welfare Act now under consideration by a House subcommittee.

Appearing before the Subcommittee on Aid to Physically Handicapped, Dr. Wall, who spoke on behalf of the American Academy of Pediatrics, declared the bill "merits the unanimous disapproval of the medical profession." If adopted he declared, it "has the potentiality of wreaking destruction upon the teaching and practice of obstetrics and pediatrics, and the possible obliteration from the practice of medicine of their adherents, with the consequent evil influence upon the welfare of the mothers and children of our country."

Dr. Wall was one of nine witnesses who testified during the final committee hearing on terms of the bill. Also those who appeared before the committee yesterday represented either medical child welfare or religious organizations.

"Absurdity" of Appropriation

During his testimony, Dr. Wall pointed out the "absurdity" of expecting the 50 million dollar appropriation provided in the bill to cover the necessities of those who would be covered under terms of the legislation. These, he characterized as "an unpredictable portion of some three million mothers and some 40 million children under the age of 21." He prophesied that after the first year "the appropriations have no limit but the stratosphere in arithmetical digits."

In discussing the proposal to place administrative authority for the program in the Children's Bureau, Dr. Wall declared:

"The history of the emergency maternal and infant care program is replete with the conflicts and disagreements arising from the apparent authority of the States to originate plans and of the Federal Government defining in detail the regulations under which such plans should have their birth and development."

Dr. Wall also pointed out that the bill contains no definition of "physician," "partitioner" or "others," which implies "that the high quality of medical care promised in the measure may be entrusted to cultists, quacks and charlatans, to the extreme detriment of its beneficiaries."

States Would Lose Power

"The centralized Federal control," he charged, "deprives the States of their constitutional prerogatives assured them by the founding fathers in the conduct of their own affairs."

Dr. Wall explained that in its consideration of the bill, the Academy of Pediatrics had adopted a resolution condemning the measure, one point of which was: "The bill indorses the Children's Bureau as the most suitable administrative agency of this major step in a national health program without assuring integration of the administrative functions and health services under this bill with other health activities of the Government."

Dr. V. A. Getting, secretary of State and Territorial Health Officers Association, declared that members of his organization "are naturally, in favor of any legislation which will benefit the public health of the Nation. We are, however, concerned that all such legislation should be administered efficiently and effectively in order that the people may derive the maximum benefit consistent with the minimum interference with their normal course of life."

Basis of Opposition

"The association," he declared, "cannot recommend the passage of this bill in its present form. . . . To us, it appears to be a poor administrative practice to set up a medical-care program for the treatment of the sick before adequate measures have been undertaken to reduce the extent of preventable illness."

The association also objected to the measure "inasmuch as it does not limit the extension of medical care to the medically indigent, as defined by the several individual States."

Dr. Joseph H. Howard of the American Medical Association declared, "We do not believe that services and facilities should be available to all who elect to participate regardless of economic status. We do not believe that authority for such a vast program should be vested in the chief of the Children's Bureau who would have power to veto any State program and cut off Federal aid; force adoption of Children's Bureau standards of medical care and administration; and establish maximum remuneration for all professional participants. We do not believe that enactment of this bill will improve the quality of maternal care."

Others who spoke were Edward H. Rees, on behalf of C. J. Chandler, Kansas Society for Crippled Children; Dr. C. L. Palmer, and Dr. James S. Taylor, both of the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; Dr. T. Duckett Jones, House of the Good Samaritan, Boston, Mass.; Dr. David Rutstein, chairman, American Council on Rheumatic Fever, American Heart Association; and Rabbi Samuel Penner of Temple B'nai Jacob, Washington.

Area Veterans Due to Debark At New York

The names of the following were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkation, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

On the Stevens

New York, June 7.—Arrivals aboard the Stevens Victory, due here tomorrow, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Henderson, Pfc. John.
Traylor, Sergt. John A.
Hines, T/4 Robert L.
Belcher, Corpl. Joseph M.
Byers, Pfc. Edward J.
Napper, Pfc. Guy T.
Thompson, Pfc. Rathel.
Briscoe, Pvt. Robert M.
Quaries, Pvt. Macks.
King, 1st Sergt. Edward O.
Morton, Sergt. Charles R.
Bullcock, T/4 Frederick A.
Corbin, Corpl. Carlton W.
Moore, First Lieut. Carlos E.
Myers, S/Sergt. Donald V.
Goldkind, Pfc. Victor H.

VIRGINIA

Wright, T/5 Warren H., Surry.
Winckler, Sergt. William T., Amherst.
Lassiter, T/4 Grady B., Portsmouth.
Johnson, T/5 Samuel, Newport News.
Gault, Pfc. John J., Richmond.
Johnson, Pfc. Clarence L., Richmond.
Webb, Pfc. Eugene, Danville.
Williams, Pfc. Arthur R., London Bridge.
Smith, Pvt. William, Franklin.
Francis, 1st Sergt. Frank T., jr., Norfolk.
Purvis, S/Sergt. Robert A., jr., Sandston.
McClaughry, Sergt. Roy E., Bluemont.
Norris, T/4 Clay J., Christiansburg.
Cockran, T/5 Earl L., Bassett.
Dunkum, Wilson D., Buckingham.
Hutchinson, T/Sergt. Kenneth R., Blacksburg.
Clora, S/Sergt. Robert W., Norfolk.
Goff, S/Sergt. Wilburn L., Williamsburg.
Smith, Sergt. William H., Indian Rock.
Edwards, T/3 James E., jr., Keysville.
Deel, Sergt. Homer R., Birchleaf.
Fleming, Sergt. Stacey, Steinman.
Harris, Sergt. Harry L., Indian Rock.
Kirk, Sergt. Kermit C., Pennington Gap.
Mallott, Sergt. Sieber A., jr., Alexandria.
Owens, Sergt. Dewey A., Duty.
Neal, T/4 John A., Asberry.
Wood, T/4 Harvey J., Fairfax.
Haines, Robert O., jr., Suffolk.
Henderson, Corpl. Thomas E., Baltville.
Barber, T/5 Warren, Timberville.
Jackson, T/5 Earl M., Fosterson.
Berry, Pfc. Leo V., Buena Vista.
Clevinger, Pfc. John P., Harmon.
Evans, Pfc. Jack M., St. Charles.
McClenney, Pfc. Herman J., Portsmouth.
Meade, Pfc. Sidney A., Coeburn.
Parham, Pfc. Pennis G., Richmond.
Reader, Pfc. Clifford A., Omah.
Vano, Pfc. George E., Wallsburg.
Razmaka, Pvt. Thomas P., Duty.

MARYLAND

Wolferberger, Pvt. Paul A., Hagerstown.
Jackson, Pvt. James, Fredericksburg.
Hopkins, T/Sergt. Claude N., Preston.
Powers, T/4 Clifford E., Sharptown.
Shipley, Corpl. Norman E., Westminster.
Ridenour, Pfc. Ellis H., Security.
Lewis, T/Sergt. Clarence W., Marion Station.
Brady, Sergt. Edward I., Harwood.
Clar, Sergt. Albert S., Mount Airy.
Smith, Corpl. John H., Frostburg.
Shows, T/5 Howard R., Hagerstown.
Knepp, Pvt. Harold E., Eckhart Mines.
Owens, Pfc. Walter J., Perryville.
Mastmore, Pfc. Raymond R., Towson.

On the Alhambra

New York, June 7.—The Alhambra Victory, due tomorrow, has aboard:

WASHINGTON

Barnes, T/5 George T.
Cross, Sergt. Charles J.

MARYLAND

Malcolm, Corpl. Brice O., Salisbury.
Stelkie, Pfc. Davison, Bowman.
McEntire, T/4 Charles, Oakland.
Cheetham, T/5 Albert, Catonsville.
Phillips, T/5 Charles H., Salisbury.
Ward, T/5 Homer F., Cumberland.

VIRGINIA

Kerr, Pfc. Bernice P., Lynchburg.
Richardson, T/4 Edward C., Norfolk.
Warren, T/4 Robert C., Fredericksburg.
Holsinger, T/4 Robert, Broadway.
Brent, T/3 Chester H., jr., Harrisonburg.
Lafferty, Lieut. Hos, Roanoke.
Edwards, T/5 Harry, Columbia.
Mannes, T/5 Henry, Fairview.
Mletich, T/5 Mathew J., Arlington.
Rutherford, T/5 Robert C., Bristol.
Waldron, T/5 Donald E., Narrows.
Boone, Pfc. Alvin M., Wytheville.

Ideal Father Deadline Only Five Days Off

With five days left in the contest to choose Washington's "Ideal Father for 1946," newsroom judges yesterday were beginning to quiver a little nervously at the idea of picking the contest winner.

Reason was that there already is a sizeable stack of contest letters, and the judges, who have looked over all the entries so far, think that all of them are good.

"This is going to be a tough proposition," one muttered yesterday.

"Somebody," said another, confidently, "will solve our problem by writing a super-ideal father letter."

There are five days left to get your entry in before the contest deadline on June 12.

Any Washington boy or girl may enter the contest. He or she has only to write to the Ideal Father Editor, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C., and give the reasons why he or she thinks his or her father is "ideal."

Winner in the contest and his family will be guests of The Post for a dinner and a show, and the youngster who writes the best letter and his dad will be interviewed over Station WINX on Father's Day. Winning dad also will receive a plaque commemorating the event.

Letters must be postmarked no later than June 11 to meet the June 12 contest deadline. The winner will be announced on June 14.

Brewing Firm Heads Indicted for Fraud

Detroit, June 7 (AP).—A Federal grand jury today returned indictments charging Alfred Epstein, president of the Pfeiffer Brewing Co., and two others with use of the mails in a scheme to defraud stockholders of two brewing companies.

Others named in the indictments were Elias Epps, brother of Epstein and Carleton Smitht, member of the Peiffer board of directors and president of Drewry's Ltd., U.S.A., Inc., South Bend, Ind.

Thomas P. Thornton, chief assistant district attorney, and Joseph C. Murphy, assistant district attorney, said the alleged fraud perpetrated on Pfeiffer stockholders would amount to $572,088.

The indictments, containing five counts against the three defendants, charged the fraud was committed by setting up intermediate corporations and concerns to deal in Pfeiffer and Drewry supplies for which exorbitant prices were charged and commissions collected.

Lukens to Resume

Coatesville, Pa., June 7 (AP).—Lukens Steel Co. announced today it will resume operations Sunday after a one-week shutdown due to shortage of materials caused by strikes. It was the first shutdown of the concern since establishment of the concern 136 years ago.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"I'm against having Congress put on the air by television —Why, every day our constituents would be tuning in to see if we were on the job!"

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

FBI Probes Food Export Licenses in Commerce

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, at the request of Commerce Secretary Henry A. Wallace, is making an inquiry of licenses issued by his department to export scarce foods and goods.

In some instances, it's charged, the licenses were tampered with to bring about the export of "substantial" amounts of scarce goods over what had been authorized by the department.

Criminal action against those responsible is believed certain to follow once the FBI investigation is complete.

A Washington attorney is reported to be suspected in a case involving the export of rubber tires. Evidence gathered by the department and the FBI already has been turned over to U. S. Attorney Edward M. Curran.

The Commerce office is said to have issued a license to a shipping firm through the attorney for the export of a certain number of Army surplus reject tires. But somewhere along the line the license was changed to read "new tires." This made it an exceedingly valuable document as tires are selling up to $500 apiece in some nearby countries. The Government has refused to okay the export of new tires because of the shortage in this country.

Commerce officials were tipped off on the license by accident through another attorney whose New York client couldn't understand why he couldn't secure a similar license. The license in question was called in and chemical tests are reported to have shown that it had been tampered with.

The FBI also is said to be investigating licenses to export certain hard-to-get foodstuffs after a trade association charged in a letter to Secretary Wallace that more of the commodities were going out of the country than the department had claimed to have approved.

A preliminary inquiry, it's reported, substantiates the charge and officials say it is evident that there has been manipulation with these export licenses. No arrests have been made as the investigation is incompleted. However, several persons are suspected.

Meantime, an official in the requirements and supply branch of the Office of Internal Trade—the branch that issues the licenses—has been fired along with his secretary. A Commerce official explained:

"An inquiry convinced us that he was living far in excess of his Commerce salary and we took the view that we could no longer trust his judgment." He went on to say that the FBI investigation had not touched either of the two ousted employes, although, he emphasized, the inquiry has not been completed.

The export control office was transferred to Commerce last fall when Foreign Economic Administration was broken up. A spokesman pointed out that the old FEA, including lend-lease, has spent more than 56 billion dollars without a scandal which he said: "Is a wonder to me."

He explained that it was a physical impossibility to check on the many requests for export licenses and that it was surprising that more people hadn't committed fraud with them.

"We get up to 3000 applications a day for licenses," he explained, "and yet we have only two underpaid and overworked laywers in our compliance section to check on them. Of course," he said, "they can't even begin to do the job expected of them."

VA: Its regional office here goes on a 44-hour work week today. Only the contact service and a skeleton staff in the rehabilitation and education division will work Saturday afternoons. The entire office has been on a 48-hour week and it will go back to it should the work load increase. The office has no immediate plans for going on a 5-day, 40-hour week.

PEOPLE: *John R. Steelman, the President's ace labor conciliator, pulled his nose so hard that it bled during a particularly tense moment in the railway labor negotiations. . . . Mary E. Switzer, assistant to the Federal Security administrator, has been made an honorary member of Phi Beta Kappa by Radcliffe College, her alma mater.*

TESTS: Civil Service soon will announce exams for probational appointments to positions of chemist, physicist, and engineer. Appointments will be to grade P-1. Tests will be written and the announcements will have sample questions. Each test will carry half a dozen optionals.

PERMANENTS: Civil Service has adopted a procedure which will make it easier to rehire a person with permanent status who has been laid off.

Within 90 days after separation, a permanent employe may file applications with Civil Service for two positions for which he has reinstatement rights. The commission will give him priority.

Winchester Pastor To Retire Tomorrow

Winchester, Va., June 7 (Spl).—The Rev. Charles R. Sine will end a three year pastorate at the Cork Street Church of Christ Sunday. Retiring fro mactive ministry, he will be succeedeed by the Rev. William J. Hadden, Jr., of Nashville, Tenn.

The church has been cleared of of debt, a $4500 parsonage fund raised and 70 new members added to the church rolls during Mr. Sine's pastorate. He and his wife will retire to their home at Gore.

JANE ARDEN

6-8
WHY, I THOUGHT YOU WAS GOIN' TO STAY HOME!
WHY, I-I WAS JUST RIDIN' BY AN' DROPPED IN!
I'LL TELL JANE YOU'RE HERE—
OH, NO—DON'T BOTHER HER, MAAM!
I JUST THOUGHT—SEEIN' AS I WAS PASSIN'—I'D RIDE ALONG HOME WITH JUG-EAR—
?
I-I JUST ROCE TO TOWN TO MAIL A LETTER!
WHY, THAT'S FIMILES!
WHY, YOU OLD HORNED TOAD! WHEN'D YOU LEARN TO WRITE?

The Gallup Poll

Three of Four Families Share In Food Conservation Program

By George Gallup

Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., June 7.—The number of families who say they are doing something about saving on foods in line with the request of the Famine Emergency Committee has risen sharply in the past few weeks, a poll throughout the Nation finds.

The latest poll shows about three out of every four—74 per cent—declaring their families are cutting down on vital foods. This compares with 67 per cent in a poll of May 12, 60 per cent in a poll of April 20. Moreover, while leaders in Washington at present show little inclination to reinstitute rationing on a Nationwide scale, the American public—and housewives especially—stand ready to accept imposition of rationing should that step finally prove advisable.

In keeping a regular check on American families during the Famine Emergency drive of recent weeks, the Institute has had field reporters ask persons who named a food which the Government wants saved:

"Is your family doing anything now to save on these foods?"

The rising trend of American family participation in the food conservation drive is shown by replies in the present poll as compared with earlier polls:

	Yes	No	Don't know
March 20	56%	40%	4%
April 3	53	42	5
April 20	60	36	4
May 12	67	28	5
Today	74	21	5

Women, the very ones who have to endure the realities of rationing since they do most of the shopping for food, are far more willing as a group to accept rationing than men.

This is shown below by the replies of women to the question:

"Would you be willing to go back to rationing in order to send food to people in other nations?"

	Yes	No	Undecided
National	65%	31%	4%
Women	72	25	3
Men	58	37	5

While opinion on the issue of rationing remains heavily on the side of putting rationing into effect again if necessary, affirmative replies in the present poll total slightly less than was the case in the poll reported May 12. At that time 70 per cent said yes, 26 per cent no, 4 per cent undecided.

State Sen. Norris To Defend Youths In Guard Slaying

Rnchmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—State Senator R. C. Norris, jr., of Lancaster County, will serve as a member of defense counsel for six youths at the Virgiina Industrial School for Boys at Beaumont, who are charged with the death of Clarence E. Hubbard, 22-year-old guard, Governor Tuck announced today.

Mrs. Clarence Hubbard, widow of the guard, said she has retained C. Champion Bowles of Sabot, Goochland County, to aid the Commonwealth's attorney in the prosecution.

Carwood Trenor, 168, of Roanoke, has been charged with slaying in Hubbard by hitting him on the head with a baseball bat during an escape plot. Five other 'teen-age boys have been charged with conspiracy to kill in connection with the case. They are Freddie Caves of Roanoke, Charles Wilburn of Alexandria, Richard Harlan of Bristol, Robert Rawson of Worcester, Mass., and Samuel B. Winston of Richmond.

Auto Production In Week Climbs To 43,375 Units

Detroit, June 7 (AP).—Ward's Automotive Reports today estimated this week's production of passenger cars and trucks in United States and Canadian plants at 43,375 units, compared with a revised total of 31,895 last week.

In the like week of 1941, last full prewar of civilian output the factories assembled 133,645 vehicles.

Commenting on production operations and prospects Ward's says that this week's modest increase was accounted for mainly by General Motors and Chrysler, which would have produced much more heavily but for the continued shortage of parts.

Both companies, the survey added, have been obliged to reduce output because of the scarcity of hard drawn, high carbon spring wire used in the construction of upholstered seats and seat backs.

Snow at 72 Degrees

Wheat Ridge, Colo.—As far as weather is concerned, anything can happen in Colorado. Residents of this town put on their overcoats when they saw snow rolling down outside. But when they turned out into the snow they found that their coats were unnecessary. The temperature stood at 72 degrees above zero.

Keller Stars as Yanks Edge Indians, 6 to 5

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Greenwood Lake, N. J., June 7.—Moving from Joe Louis training camp to the remodeled juke joint where Billy Conn does his training, the contrasts are such as to reflect the personalities of the two fighters. Serious-minded Louis would not abide the goings-on in Billy Boy's delightfully informal camp.

POVICH

The champion comes out of his cottage for his public workout in the nearby ring escorted by a State trooper and a handler, who wave off autograph seekers. "No autographs until after the workout," is the rule. While Louis' hands are being wrapped, he is not to be disturbed by public or press. A policeman and a private bodyguard are at the door.

Not that Louis is any kind of a prude, or the least bit unfriendly. He simply doesn't want any kidding around in these last two weeks before the big fight. He didn't put up the "No smoking" signs around the indoor arena, but they are there, and Joe thinks that is proper. When he comes out to shadow box for 10 minutes before going to work with his sparring partners, Louis doesn't seem to hear the applause of the fans who paid $1.30, including tax, to see him work.

The spectators are reinded that this is all serious business. The excitable fan who yells "Hook him again, Joe," is gruffly rebuked by Trainer Manny Seamon's harsh "No comment, puh-lease." And for six rounds it goes like that with the gallery stilled, and Louis giving no indication that the privacy of his rural retreat has been invaded.

Sixteen miles distant at Conn's place it's all so wonderfully different. Gaiety reigns in the big house, and in fact, the joint is jumping. To bars have been set up for the paying customers and Conn's dressing room off the hall where the jitter bugs used to hold forth, is the hang-out of a stampeding mob of handlers, sparring partners, fight writers, plain fans, friends from Pittsburgh and hangers-on.

Conn waves to everybody, talks to everybody, autographs anything and everything, even with his gloves on, and feels no sense of being imposed upon. Conn training camps have always been like that and he thinks its all right. He likes people around all the time, especially his friends from Pittsburgh, and the place is now beginning to look like a suburb fo Pittsburgh.

When he works inside, Conn punches through a blue haze of cigar and cigarette smoke. He punches the big bag for a few minutes and stops to talk with anybody who wants to talk. The challenger acts like a fellow with time on his hands despite the fact he will go into the ring with Louis less than two weeks hence. He sees no reason why he shouldn't talk about Lous, if that's what you want to talk about. It's not a forbidden subject.

In fact, you get the idea that Conn relishes the whole business of getting into the ring with Louis. "I want that title," he says, as if it were the most important thing in the world, and with Conn it actually is. "Louis has had it a long time," he says, and his tone is begrudging. Conn thinks the title is now due him, and he's out to get it.

Never do you get the impression that Conn is the least bit scared Louis or doubtful that he can lick the champion. Training is no drudgery for Conn, who likes to fight and has been fighting ever since his youth on the city streets. His biggest problem is pulling his punches against his sparring partners. It's against Conn's nature to pull a punch.

Nobody ever said Joe Louis wasn't a nice guy, and people like Billy Conn, too, but Conn can be mean in the ring and rough out of it. He looks like a 28-year-old cherub with a broken nose, but he's been a tough kid all his life and still is. The sparring partners who happens to belt him good had better watch out. Billy doesn't like to be shoved around.

When Conn's younger brother, Jackie, decided he wanted to be a fighter Billy thought that was a perfectly reasonable ambition, didn't try to dissuade him. Jackie fought in one of the preliminaries of the Conn-Gus Lesnevich fight, and they brought him back to the dressing room quickly. A fellow named Mutt Wormer had knocked Jackie out in the second round.

Conn is a cold guy, he took one look at the beaten-up Jackie, and, offering him no consolation, muttered something about "A fine thing for the family."

Local Pro Halfway Leader

Worsham's 133 Grabs Invitation Golf Lead

Philadelphia, June 7 (AP).—War Veteran Lew Worsham came in with a sub-par 66 for a 36-hole total of 133 to snatch the lead from Mike Turnesa today and pace the field by one stroke at the halfway mark in the Philadelphia Inquirer $15,000 invitation golf tournament.

Finishing four hours after Turnesa posted his 69 for a total of 134, the Bethesda (Md.) professional stroked his way to the front as the original starting field of 138 was reduced to 60 players for the final 36 holes tomorrow and Sunday. Scores of 148 or less qualified for the championship finish.

Noteworthy among the nonqualifiers, all with 151 totals, were Sam Snead of Hot Spring, Va. (76—75), Frank Stranahan, Toledo amateur (75—76) and Dick Chapman; Mamaroneck, N. Y., formre national amateur champion (76—75).

The Llanerch County Club course's par of 70 was broken 19 times today, compared with nine times yesterday.

Scoring honors for the second round went to tall Vic Ghezzi of Knoxville, Tenn. A member of the old guard of touring pros, Ghezzi stuck a 65 to his opening 70 for 135—good for third place and a tie with Turnesa for the lowest round of the tournament to date.

Trail By 3 Strokes

Johnny Bulla of Chicago and husky Clayton Heafner of Charlotte, N. C., with 136 were three strokes off Worsham's pace. Bulla added a smart 66 to his first round par 70, while Heafner registered his second consecutive 68.

Harry Haverstick, jr., Lancaster (Pa.) amateur, held sixth place with 137. The finalist in the 1938 intercollegiate championship registered a 67 to go with his previous 70. Putting smoothly and accurately for four birdies, he went out in 31, four under par and the best nine holes of the day, but he couldn't maintain the pace coming home.

The only other players who improved on par at the midway stage, with 139, were Jimmy Demaret of Houston, 69-70; Bob Hamilton of Chicago, former PGA king, 69-70; Harry Todd of Dallas, 70-69, and Capt. Cary Middlecoff, Memphis amateur, 67-72. Middlecoff went out in 33, but lost four strokes to par on the first four holes of the second nine.

Ben Hogan Cards

Seven strokes behind Worsham were such name players or Herman Keiser, Augusta Masters winner; Herman Barron, former Western Open titlist, and Harold (Jug) McSpaden, with 140's, while the pre-tournament favorite, Ben Hogan, who carded 68 today, Ed (Porky) Oliver and Dick Metz were among a group of players bracketed at 141.

Worsham regarded his rounds of 67 and 66 "the best two I've played in major competition." The 28-year-old former Navy physical education instructor played steadily in general and putted sharply in particular as he put together nines of 32 and 34. He was in trouble only at the 10th hole where he overshot the green and took two putts from eight feet.

Ghezzi, likewise, putted with deadly accuracy in fashioning his 65. He canned putts ranging from one to ten feet for birdies at the third, fourth, seventh and eighth holes, but two-putted from four feet to lose a stroke to par at the ninth in going out in 32. He one-putted the 13th and 18th from four and eight feet, respectively, for birdies in negotiating the back nine in 33.

Scores of the leaders:

Lewis E. Worsham, jr., Bethesda	67	66	—133
Mike Turnesa, White Plains, N. Y.	65	69	—134
Vic Ghezzi, Knoxville, Tenn.	70	65	—135
Johnny Bulla, Chicago, Ill.	70	66	—136
Clayton Heafner, Charlotte, N. C.	68	68	—136
*H. Haverstick, jr., Lancaster, Pa.	70	67	—137
Jimmy Demaret, Houston, Tex.	69	70	—139
Bob Hamilton, Chicago, Ill.	69	70	—139
*Cary Middlecoff, Memphis, Tenn.	67	72	—139
Harry Todd, Dallas, Tex.	70	69	—139
Herman Keiser, Akron, Ohio	71	69	—140
Pete Cooper, Gainesville, Fla.	72	68	—140
Herman Barron, White Plains	72	68	—140
Fred Haas, jr., New Orleans, La.	71	69	—140
Harold McSpaden, Cape Cod, Mass.	72	68	—140
Ray Mangrum, Los Angeles, Calif.	72	68	—140
Ed Furgol, Pontiac, Mich.	72	68	—140
Ben Hogan, Hershey, Pa.	73	68	—141
John Palmer, Badin, N. C.	72	69	—141
Ed Oliver, Taunton, Mass.	69	72	—141
Dick Metz, Arkansas City, Kans.	70	71	—141
Willie Gorzin, White Plains	71	70	—141
Jimmy Hines, Chicago	72	70	—142
Torl Johnson, Plymouth, Pa.	72	70	—142
Elsworth Vines, Chicago	70	72	—142
Gene Kunes, Spring Lake, N. J.	72	70	—142
Charles Schneider, Philadelphia	70	73	—143
Lloyd Mangrum, Los Angeles	76	74	—143
*John Markel, Reading, Pa.	70	73	—143
Chandler Harper, Portsmouth, Va.	72	71	—144
*W. B. McCullough, Philadelphia	74	70	—144
Clarence Ehresman, Philadelphia	73	71	—144
Charles Arena, Haddonfield, N. J.	73	71	—144

*Amateur.

Town's Hero

Grafton Pays Tribute to Chandler

Grafton, N. Dak., June 7 (AP).—A. B. (Happy) Chandler came back to this little wheat country town today to boost its baseball, which gave him his start on the road which carried him to the position of organized ball's commissioner.

Chandler

It was here that Chandler, then a University of Kentucky student; made his debut in league baseball in 1920. He pitched and played second base that year for the Grafton team of the Old Red River Valley League. His mound efforts brought him 12 victories in 12 starts.

Now Grafton has built a new athletic field and named it for Chandler. He will be the main speaker at tomorrow's dedicatory ceremony and, as a more permanent momento, leave in a slab of concrete the imprint of the hand that "pitched the sweetest baseball Grafton fans ever saw."

Preceding the speechmaking, Happy will pitch for and captain one of two teams of former Grafton players in an old timers' game. This city, whose population is 4000, looks for an attendnace of 10,000.

Upon arrival, Chandler looked up old friends of his playing days, many of whom still live in the neighborhood. A dozen or so others had come from distant points to participate in the celebration. It wasn't long before the Hot Stove League was going full blast.

There was more reminiscing at a civic banquet tonight. Following this, Chandler made a radio speech and then delivered the commencement address to the high school graduating class.

Tomorrow, Chandler Day, will bring a full program, beginning with a morning of band concerts, street sports and general festivity, to be climaxed in the afternoon by the dedication and the commissioner'se diamond cavorting with mates of another day.

One Way to Stop Dodgers—Rivals Can't

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

INFIELD INTRUDER—A stray dog wanders out second base way in the second inning of the Brooklyn Dodger-Chicago Cubs game yesterday and Ed Stanky of the Dodgers attempts to pick up the dog while Shortstop Pewee Reese watches

Passeau Hits Homer to Win Own Game, 2-0

Chicago, June 7 (AP).—Righthander Claude Passeau clouted a home run with one on in the ninth inning today to win a 2-0 pitcher's battle from Brooklyn's Joe Hatten before 26,599 fans.

The 37-year-old Chicago righthander limited the Dodgers to four hits in hurling his fifth victory of the season against two setbacks.

Chicago reached Hatten for five safeties up until Passeau's winning blow which came with two out. The triumph extended Chicago's winning streak to five straight and snapped a three-in-a-row-win skien of the Dodgers.

There was no resumption of the fisticuffs which highlighted the Cub's recent visit to Brooklyn. Dixie Walker and Ed Stanky, Dodger participants in the Ebbts Field brawl, were gretted with boos and catcalls from the large crowd in their initial appearance to the plate.

Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Stanky,2b	3	0	3	3	Hack,3b	2	1	1	1
Herman,3b	4	0	1	4	Johnson,2b	3	0	1	0
Galan,lf	3	1	3	0	Lowrey,lf	4	0	3	0
Walker,rf	4	1	1	0	C'arretta,rf	4	1	1	0
Whitman,cf	4	1	4	0	Rickert,cf	3	0	2	0
Reese,ss	3	0	3	2	Waitkus,1b	4	1	12	1
Stevens,1b	3	1	8	1	McC'ough,c	2	0	6	1
Anderson,c	3	0	3	0	Sturgeon,ss	4	1	0	3
Hatten,p	3	0	0	1	Passeau,p	4	2	1	4
Totals	30	4	*26	11	Totals	30	6	27	8

Brooklyn	000 000 000—0
Chicago	000 000 002—2

Runs—McCullough, Passeau. Errors—Stanky, Hatten, Hack. Runs batted in—Passeau (2). Home run—Passeau. Sacrifices—Stevens, Rickert, Hack. Double play—Reese to Stanky to Stevens. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 6; Chicago, 8. Base on balls—Hatten, 3; Passeau, 2. Strikeouts—Hatten, 2; Passeau, 4. Hit by pitched balls—Hatten (McCullough). Wild pitch—Hatten. Umpires—Barlick, Pinelli and Ballanfant. Time—2:20. Attendance—26,599.

Ramsey Named Auburn Coach

Auburn, Ala., June 7 (AP).—Coach Carl Voyles announced today the signing of Buster Ramsey, ex-All American guard at William and Mary, as assistant line coach at Auburn.

Ramsey, of Knoxville, Tenn., was named on the Associated Press All-America team in 1942 while playing under Voyles. He played in the Blue-Gray game at Montgomery that year and also starred on service teams in 1943 and 1944.

Voyles said Ramsey signed with Auburn after deciding not to play professional football next fall with the New York Yankees. He had assisted in Auburn's spring training this year and will continue as a graduate student here.

Ramsey will aid Voyles during the summer football practice starting June 17. Also reporting next week is line Coach Pop Werner, former Duke star and William and Mary coach, who obtained his release as line mentor at Richmond.

Snyder Injured In W. Va. Spill

Charles Town, W. Va., June 6.—Jockey Webb Snyder suffered a broken leg and possible internal injuries in a spill that marked the eighth race. The veteran rider was thrown when his mount, Stanley Greene, jr.'s Big Sneeze, stumbled and fell a furlong after the start of the mile and a sixteenth race. The veteran rider was rushed to the Charles Town Hospital.

The accident came midway of the turn into the stretch the first time around, the horses jammed and Big Sneeze, in the middle of the pack went down. Snyder appeared to have been trampled by one of the horses in the back of the field.

In Case Punch Fails

Louis Confident Legs Will Hold Up for Distance Against Conn

Pompton Lakes, N. J., June 7 (INS).—Joe Louis is confident that he can go the full 15 rounds against Billy Conn if he should be unable to knock out his challenger for the heavyweight crown in their title bout June 19.

The fight experts have agreed that Joe, now 32 years old, may find trouble in going the distance, if need be, but Joe himself has no doubts.

The champion said today:

"My handlers tell me I've done exactly 402 miles of road work. That's about the distance from New Yor kto Buffalo. They tell me I did 162 miles at West Baden, Ind., and I've done the rest here.

"If that hasn't put my legs in shape I guess nothing ever will."

The champion had a layoff today but he will box six rounds tomorrow and he will travel the same distance Sunday.

His sparring partners will be Al Hoosman, Jilly Bell, George Fitch, Perk Daniels and Cliff Mann.

Those punch absorbers may be due for some rough sessions because Joe is becoming more vicious in his punching as the big fight draws near.

English Soccer Union Demand, Gets Pay Raise

New York, June 7 (AP).—England's soccer football professionals, banded into a players' union, demanded and won a salary increase of 25 per cent this season in their first display of organized strength.

"We didn't know whether we were going to have a football season or not until about a week before play was due to begin," recalls George Harrison, a London sports columnist now in this country to attend the Louis-Conn heavyweight fight.

The British players, all of whom receive the same pay, said they would not take the field unless their salary was raised from eight pounds ($40) per week to 10 pounds ($50).

The British Football Federation, Harrison said, at first declared it would employ amateur players rather than meet the union's demand, but reconsidered upon being advised that Britain's large labor population would boycott such exhibitions.

In addition to the flat 10-pound salary, the British players receive an extra pound for each tied game and two pounds for each victory. They receive a smaller weekly salary during the off-season.

"The union's next goal is to obtain for the player 10 per cent of his purchase price, but this is not being pushed as strenuously as the salary demand was," Harrison said. The highest recorded sale price of a soccer star is about $80,000.

Harrison pointed out that, while the British players receive small pay by American baseball standards, many of the better known stars enjoyed greatly augmented incomes through various sidelines which their popularity induced.

Stu Hart Rassles

Stu Hart, the popular Canadian grappler, and Chick Garibaldi of St. Louis, will clash in the semi-windup bout on Wednesday night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena. Headliners are Babe Sharkey, the former champion, and Angelo Savoldi of New York.

Epsom Event To Steady Aim, 7-to-1 Shot

Epsom, England, June 7 (AP).—Steady Aim a 7-to-1 shot, streaked into British racing'shall of fame today by winning the 164th running of the Oaks Stakes—classic event for 3-year-old fillies only—in faster time than Airborne captured the Derby two days earlier over the same track.

Jockey Harry Wragg, who missed the Derby accolade by one length on second-place Gulf Stream, challenged in the last quarter mile, passing the fading Hypericum and the leading Iona to triumph by three length in 2 minutes, 42 seconds.

The time over the uneven 1½ mile track—it starts uphill, comes out of a sweeping bend downhill and finishes on an uphill stretch—was 3 3-5 seconds better than when Airborne beat 16 other colts.

The turf was faster, however, and Wragg said "I think the colts were better than the fillies."

Lord Rosebery's Iona, 2-1 favorite, was second, followed by Nelia, who made a surprise finish after being left 15 lengths at the post. She was half turned around when the barrier went up.

King George was in the royal box to see his Hypericum, second choice, finish fourth. She ran second most of the way but weakened after passing Tattenham Corner, 4 furlongs from home. The King's other entry, Golden Coach, was seventh of the 10 runners.

The Queen, Princess Elizabeth and Queen Mary accompanied the King to Epsom for the second time in three days. They arrived in limousines, driving down the track to the cheers of nearly 200,000 subjects who turned out in brilliant sunshine.

Steady Aim is owned by Sir Alfred Butt, a turf veteran, and is his first winner of a classic race. She is the first foal of Quick Arrow, a dam at Sir Alfred's stables. Her sire was Felstead.

Richmod-R.-M. Gridders Rsume

Richmond, Va., June 7 (AP).—The Universit yof Richmond and Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, will resume a football rivalry inaugurated in 1900 when they meet at City Stadium September 21.

Announcement that an agreement had been reached was made today by Malcolm U. Pitt, director of athletics at Richmond, who said that negotiations begun Saturday with Taylor Sanford, athletic director at Randolph-Macon, had been completed by telephone.

The game will be played at night and will inaugurate a 10-game schedule for the Spiders, Pitt said.

The Schedule

September 21, Randolph-Macon at Richmond, night; 28, VMI at Richmond, night.

October 5, Maryland at College Park, Md., night; 12, Hampden-Sydney at Richmond, night; 19, Duke at Durham, N. C.; 26, Washington and Lee at Lexington.

November 2, Virginia at Richmond (homecoming); 9, Davidson at Davidson, N. C.; 16, Virginia Tech at Richmond; 28, William and Mary at Richmond.

Outfielder's Homer, Bunt Bring Victory

New York, June 7 (AP).—Charley Keller hammered his eleventh home run of the year today, but it was his bases-loaded bunt in the eleventh inning that enabled the New York Yankees to defeat the Cleveland Indians, 6-5.

Johnny Murphy, fourth and winning pitcher, walked to start the eleventh and Steve Souchuck ran for him. George Stirnweiss bunted and all hands were safe when Pitcher Pete Center's throw to second pulled Lou Boudreau off base. Tommy Henrich also bunted safely, loading the sacks. Keller then dropped a ball in front of the plate to register Souchuck with the tie-breaking run.

Keller, whose seventh inning circuit blast tied the count at 5-5, batted in four runs as the Yanks extended their winning streak to five straight and reduced Boston's first place margin to six games. The Red Sox were idle.

Cleveland	AB	H	O	A	New York	AB	H	O	A
B'dreau,ss	5	2	3	0	St'weiss,3b	4	3	1	3
Woodling,cf	5	1	4	0	Henrich,rf	4	1	4	1
Fleming,1b	5	1	7	0	Keller,lf	6	4	0	0
Edwards,rf	4	0	0	0	DiMaggio,cf	4	1	2	0
Seerey,lf	5	2	1	0	Rizen,1b	5	0	15	1
Ross,3b	4	1	0	3	Gordon,2b	5	2	2	4
*Gromek	0	0	0	0	Robinson,c	5	1	5	0
Keltner,3b	0	0	0	0	Rizzuto,ss	5	0	2	5
Hayes,c	3	0	5	0	Bevens,p	2	0	0	1
Mack,2b	4	1	1	2	Russo,p	0	0	1	2
Embree,p	2	1	0	2	‡W. Johnson	1	0	0	0
V. Jo'son,p	1	0	0	1	¶Lindell	0	0	0	0
†Meyer	1	0	0	0	Gumpert,p	0	0	0	0
Center,p	0	0	0	0	Murphy,p	0	0	0	0
K'kausk'as,p	0	0	0	0	||Souchock	0	0	0	0
Totals	39	9	30	9	Totals	41	11	33	17

*Ran for Ross in eleventh.
†Batted for V. Johnson in eleventh.
‡None out when run scored.
§Batted for Russo in seventh.
¶Batted for Gumpert in ninth.
||Ran for Murphy in eleventh.

Cleveland	001 130 000—6
New York	001 110 200—5

Runs—Boudreau, Seerey, Hayes, Mack, Embree, Stirnweiss (3), Keller, Robinson, Souchock. Errors—Ross, Fleming, Center. Runs batted—Boudreau, DiMaggio, Seerey, Robinson, Woodling (3), Fleming, Keller (4). Two-base hits—Woodling, Keller, Fleming. Home runs—Seerey, Robinson, Keller. Sacrifices—Embree, Stirnweiss, Hayes. Double play—Henrich and Rizzuto. Left on bases—Cleveland, 7; New York, 12. Bases on balls—Bevens (1), Embree, (3), V. Johnson (1), Murphy (2), Gumpert (1), Center (1). Strikeouts—Bevens (1), Embree (3), Murphy (1), Gumpert (2). Hits—Bevens, 6 in 4⅓; Russo, 2 in 2⅔; Gumpert, 0 in 2; Murphy, 1 in 2; Embree, 3 in 3⅓; V. Johnson, 1 in 1⅔; Center, 1 in 0 (none out in eleventh); Krakauska, 1 in 0. Hit by pitcher—Embree (Henrich). Winning pitcher—Murphy; losing pitcher, Center. Umpires—Rue, Grieve and Passarella. Time 2:46. Attendance, 15,193.

Musial Spurns $130,000 Offer From Pasquel

Springfield, Mo., June 7 (U.P.).—Stan Musial, slugging outfield star of the St. Louis Cardinals, turned down a five-year contract calling for a total of $130,000 when he refused to jump to the Mexican baseball league, Alfonso Pasquel said today.

Alfonso, brother of Mexican League President Jorge Pasquel, related the terms of yesterday's offer to Lee George, sports editor of radio station KWTO, when he stopped here en route to Mexico City.

Pasquel told George that Musial turned down one of the three best offers the Mexican League ever made to an American player. He said $65,000 of the $130,000 would have been paid in advance and that the league would have paid all taxes on the money as well as the outfielder's expenses while in Mexico.

The wealthy Mexican also announced that work would start soon on new baseball parks in five of the league towns, including one in Mexico City to seat 55,000.

Alfonso was accompanied by Mickey Owen, former Brooklyn Dodger catcher who now plays with the Mexican League's Vera Cruz team. Owen stopped in Springfield, after yesterday's meeting with Musial in St. Louis, to pick up his son who will return with him to Mexico.

Podoloff Reelected Hockey President

New York, June 7 (AP).—Maurice Podoloff of New Haven, Conn., was reelected president of the American Hockey League at its annual meeting here today.

Philadelphia, which suspended operation of its franchise early in the war, will return to the league next season, making it a nine-team circuit, it was announced.

The Philadelphia club will play under the Eastern Division along with Providence, New Haven, Hershey and Pittsburgh. Western Division members are Buffalo, Cleveland, Indianapolis and St. Louis.

The league also increased the players' share of the play-off pool $30,000, or 80 per cent over last season.

Tenative schedules for the 1946-47 season were submitted, but will not be announced until approved at a later date.

Miss Osborne Wins Women's Net Title

Manchester, England, June 7 (AP).—Margaret Osborne of San Francisco won the women's singles title today in the Northern Lawn Tennis Tournament, beating Louise Brough of Beverley Hills, her Wightman cup teammate, 6-1, 6-3, in the final.

The two Americans teamed up to win the women's doubles title, 6-1, 6-2, from Joan Ingram and Jean Quertier of England. Jack Harper of Australia defeated Derek Barton, British Davis Cup player, 6-4, 6-1, in the men's singles final.

Seeks Baseball Game

Maryland Sport Club is seeking a baseball game for tomorrow with a strong, unlimited nine. Anyone interested may call Carl Travers, Lincoln 7148.

Pirate Players Refuse to Strike

PITT, From Page 1.

Murphy to leave, explaining "this meeting is for players only."

Murphy Not at Meeting

Murphy wanted a National Labor Relations Board election immediately to determine whether the guild would be the team's bargaining agent.

Some of the Pirates began arriving late in the afternoon for a meeting at the clubhouse and gathered into card-playing knots. Manager Frank Frisch appeared to say that he wanted everybody except the players out of the clubhouse.

Murphy was present at the time. He said he "stood around" briefly and that Frisch told him personally:

"Mr. Murphy, will you please leave? This meeting is for players only."

Murphy complied, but told newsmen he would try to hold a later meeting himself.

Ralph Kiner, slugging outfielder, in a pre-game interview for newsreel cameramen, said:

"I'll tell you how I feel. I would like to go out there tonight and hit a home run with the bases loaded."

Sewell Ready to Play

Pitcher Rip Sewell, sizing up the situation at 5 p. m. said he could get at least six players besides four or five pitchers to play.

Murphy, claiming that "95 per cent" of the Pirates belong to the guild, wants the National Labor Relations Board election held to determine whether the guild should be the team's bargaining agent.

Murphy had filed a petition with the board here for guild certification, but said the NLRB reported the "whole affair could be straightened out in a week" if the club consented to an election.

Club President William E. Benswanger, appealing for "orderly" legal methods of settling the dispute, asked that the matter proceed in NLRB channels, since it was in the board's hands.

Division of sentiment among the players first came into the open today when Truett (Rip) Sewell expressed belief an all-Pirate team would be recruited for the history-making game.

Several other players, including Bib Elliott, Jack Barrett and Elbie Fletcher, told a reporter they "believed in principles of the guild" but didn't like the idea of going on strike.

The game, shaped up as a sharp test for the newly formed guild, which recently launched an organization drive among the major league cubs. It was the guild's first formal demand for bargaining rights, and strategy-minded Murphy, a young Boston attorney, said he picked Pittsburgh for the battle because of its repute as a "strong labor town."

Murphy gained some following last night when the CIO Steel City Industrial Union Council, representing 210,000 workers in the Pittsburgh area, voted the guild support.

'V-8 Team' to Race Again at Lanham

Roscoe Hough's powerful five man team of Ford V-8's again will compete as a unit when midget automobile racing continues on the West Lanham (Md.) Speedway with a seven event program Tuesday night.

The "Houghenhausers," as the drivers term themselves, set a new Lanham team record last Tuesday night when Art Cress, Floyd Christopher, Jeep Colkitt, Red Redmond and Dee Teran all qualified for the 25-lap feature race. Furthermore Cross, Christopher and Colkitt crossed the finish line in that order.

Cross, manning a blue No. 7 job, gave one of the greatest performances ever recorded at West Lanham when he swept the field last Tuesday, scoring both in the trial and semifinal numbers before likewise winning the feature.

Colkitt, a former Washingtonian now operating out of Patterson, N. J., also won trial and simfinal events.

Mrs. Scandiffio Indian Spring Vict

Mrs. M. Scandiffio yesterday took low net honors in the weekly ladies tournament at Indian Spring after finishing in a tie with Mrs. Frank Butler. Mrs. Scandiffio carded 91-16, 75, while Mrs. Butler posted 110-35, 75, the former winning after a draw for the prize.

The prize went to Mrs. Elmer Clark with 105-29, 76. Mrs. R. J. Lillibridge and Mrs. Leonard Overt, each with 39, won low net for the first and second nines, respectively.

Guest prizes went to Mrs. E. C. Atwood (Kenwood), 96-17, 79 and Mrs. J. W. Cramer (Manor), 98-18, 80.

Conn McCreary Given Suspension

New York, June 7 (AP).—The stewards today suspended Jockey Conn McCreary for 10 days, effective Monday, for causing interference astride Little Ann, which was disqualified from second place in the fifth race at Belmont today.

Standings in the Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Boston	36	9	.800	....
New York	32	17	.653	6
*WASHINGT'N	24	19	.558	11
Detroit	25	21	.543	11½
*St. Louis	18	26	.409	17½
Cleveland	19	28	.404	18
*Chicago	15	26	.366	19
*Philadelphia	11	34	.244	25

*Playing night games.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago at Washington (night).
New York, 6; Cleveland, 5 (11 innings).
St. Louis at Philadelphia (night).
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today

Chicago at WASHINGTON (2)
Lee (2-3) and Lopat (3-4) vs. Niggeling (3-2) and Leonard (5-0).
Cleveland at New York
Feller (8-4) vs. Marshall (2-1).
Detroit at Boston
Newhouser (9-1) vs. Dobson (6-1).
St. Louis at Philadelphia
Potter (4-4) vs. Marchildon (6-5).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Brooklyn	30	15	.667	....
*St. Loouis	25	18	.581	4
Chicago	23	19	.548	5½
*Cincinnati	19	19	.500	7½
*New York	20	24	.455	9½
*Boston	19	23	.452	9½
*Pittsburgh	17	23	.425	10½
*Philadelphia	14	26	.350	13½

*Playing night games.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago, 2; Brooklyn, 0.
New York at Pittsburgh (night).
Boston at Cincinnati (night).
Philadelphia at St. Louis (night).

Games Today

Brooklyn at Chicago
Head (3-2) vs. Chipman (1-2).
New Lork at Pittsburgh
Kennedy (3-2) vs. Ostermueller (4-2).
Phidalphia at St. Louis (night)
Jurisich (4-1) vs. Brecheen (4-5).
Boston at Cincinnati
Lee (4-3) vs. Heiki (1-1).

Playing in Mexican League 'Ain't Worth It,' Says Scalzi

Birmingham, June 7 (AP).—Frank (Skeeter) Scalzi, former New Orleans Pelicans shortstop, who was released recently by the Pasquels' Mexican League, declared today that playing south of the border "ain't worth it, no matter what the pay."

The former University of Alabama athlete was discharged this spring by the Army and signed with the Pasquels as a free agent.

Scalzi said in an interview with the Birmingham News:

"Every big leaguer that jumped to Mexico is anxious to be back in the good old U. S. A. I doubt if two players from the big leagues will stick it out this year."

A number of major league players have been hired by the Pasquels, who are at present involved in litigation in the United States arising from breaking of contracts by the players. Happy Chandler, baseball's high commissioner, has barred all players who jumped to the Mexican League from playing for five years in organized baseball.

Scalzi commented:

"American food—and that is about the only kind that's fit to eat—is sky high. Flies everywhere. Even the best apartments don't have baths and after that first week of wining and dining and touring the country is over, you are knee-deep in gloom. You get sick of it in a hurry."

Catcher Mickey Owen of the Brooklyn Dodgers and Pitcher Max Lanier of the St. Louis Cardinals and other Major League stars have been lured away from the Majors at reportedly fat bonuses.

Ty Cobb Is 'Resting Well' After Attack Of Acute Bronchitis

Detroit, June 7 (AP).—Tyrus Raymond Cobb, baseball's immortal "Georgia Peach," was resting more comfortably this afternoon in a Detroit hospital to which he was taken this morning with what his physician called an attack of acute tracheal bronchitis.

Dr. Burt R. Shurly, old friend of the 59-year-old former Detroit Tiger staw who led American League hitters 12 different seasons, said that Cobb was "a little better" late today and that his cough was improving.

"Ty is in remarkably good physical condition," Dr. Shurly said, "and we ought to break up this trouble very quickly—probably in two or three days."

Cobb, whose home is in Atherton, Calif., is a Detroit visitor in connection with the golden jubilee of the automotive industry.

Girl Hurls No-Hitter

Kitty Lucas hurled a no-hitter while allowing no walks as the Tee Cee girls' softballers defeated OPA, 6-0, in a D. C. Recreation League No. 1 game.

Rees' 300 Takes Scotland Golf

St. Andrews, Scotland, June 7 (AP).—Dai Rees, 33-year-old Welsh professional, today won the $6000 Spalding golf tournament over the "old course" at St. Andrews with a 72-hole card of 73, 81, 69, 77—300.

Henry Cotton and Reggie Whitcombe, both former British Open champions, tied for second with 301.

Handley High School Gives Athletic Awards

Winchester, Va., June 7.—Handley High School hoonred its athletes last night who provided the school with its best sports record in history. In three competitive sports the Judges won 21 victories, against only seven losses, and were undefeated in football and track. Nineteen students received awards.

Four students won letters in all three sports—Adrian LaRue, Richard McIntyre, Howard Hart and Donald Miller. The latter, halfback on the undefeated 1945 eleven, and Frank Taylor, fullback, both seniors, have received bids from many schools in the area. Miller has elected to go to the University of Pennsylvania, while Taylor will enter VPI in the fall.

Walter Light Wins at Charles Town

Meetmenow Returns $5; Scores in 5th

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Charles Town, W. Va., June 7.—J. R. Michael's Walter Light, in the money in his three starts this year on the Maryland milers, reached the winner's circle today in the Huntington Purse, featuring the Friday program here.

The 9-year-old son of Sir Walter went to the front early and stayed there to win by three lengths. Mrs. Mary Gheen's Brooke Argo was second with M. Hackett's Foot Soldier third in the field of seven.

Walter Light Pays $5

A crowd of 6500 centered the wagering on Walter Light and Brooke Argo and the winner paid $5. He was clocked in 1:21 3/5 for the 6½ furlongs over a track as fast as any in the history of the oval.

Jockey Stanley Austin took Walter Light to the front at once. He rated the veteran nicely and was ready when Brooke Argo made his bid at the far turn. Walter Light shook o ffhis rivals and was drawing out steadily in the closing test. Foot Soldier saved ground and came willingly in the stretch run.

Meetmenow Scores

The secondary feature, a purse event located in fifth position on the card, went to E. C. Allnutt's Meetmenow under an excellent ride by Jockey Bobby Fitzgerald. The 3-year-old daughter of Now Then came through on the inside to collar Lawless Miss in the final drive. Mrs. P. G. Simms' Intermission was third in the field of eight going the about 4½ furlongs. Meetmenow was clocked in :49 3/5 and paid a healthy $13.20.

The shortest price on a double at the meeting came with the $10.80 pay-off. J. H. Van Wert's Bit of Nerve won the first at $5.80 under Mike Sarno's riding. Woodie Kirk booted Wayne Kendrick's Apple a Day home in the second and the mare paid $4.20.

Between races . . . Trainer George Mohr has been unable to keep Hay-Jay from running out on the local turns and will ship him to a mile track . . . Jockey P. Kirkpatrick has retired from the saddle and has taken out a trainer's license . . . He is conditioning Lord Nelson and Big Sam for James Myers . . . H. C. Allnutt, recently discharged from the Navy, is the sportiest dresser among the horsemen here . . . Huppy Davis is leading the trainers with five winners . . . Thirty-six different trainers have saddled winners since the meeting began.

Seeks Softball Game

The Palisades unlimited softball team is seeking a game for tomorrow. Call Jenny Lyons at ME. 1349 after 1 p. m.

Charles Town Entries, Jockeys

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800; 4-year-olds upward; claiming.

1	Baby L. (Matral)	111	10-1
2	Noalen (Tammaro)	119	2-1
3	Cragwood Miss (W.Kirk)	111	4-1
4	Bonnie Lina (Leggett)	111	6-1
5	Joanny B. (No boy)	108	8-1
6	Big Sam (No boy)	116	12-1
7	Joy Post (R.Kirk)	111	3-1
8	Art Blue (No boy)	116	10-1
9	Kid O'Sullivan (Palumbo)	116	8-1
10	Blablah (Grant)	111	8-1
11	Marwrack (Williams)	111	10-1
12	Lady Doctor (Cusimano)	111	6-1
13	Tie Me (Rose)	111	2-1
14	Shirley V. (Cusimano)	106	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. $800; 4-year-olds upward; claiming.

1	On Print (No boy)	109	20-1
2	Schley Pete (D.Scocca)	116	6-1
3	Molasses Betts (Sarno)	111	2-1
4	Chief Teddy (No boy)	116	4-1
5	Silver Gold (W.Kirk)	116	6-1
6	Tommy Atkins (Miller)	109	8-1
7	Prison Ship (Snyder)	114	10-1
8	Brave Warrior (Austin)	116	6-1
9	Key Gold (Austin)	116	3-1
10	John's Calla (Scocca)	114	4-1
11	Old Harry (Austin)	118	3-1
12	French Ward (Cusimano)	104	4-1
13	Downey B. (Chamblin)	114	20-1
14	Milk Sop (No boy)	113	20-1

THIRD RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. $800; 4-year-olds upward; claiming.

1	Jo Ann (Bocson)	107	10-1
2	Monbrook (Demar)	112	12-1
3	War Harp (No boy)	107	20-1
4	Cast Out (Napier)	110	2-1
5	Rayllight (Fitzgerald)	112	6-1
6	Pete Gold (Cusimano)	112	10-1
7	Open Fire (Holland)	107	8-1
8	Ample (Grant)	112	20-1
9	Paris Gap (Churchill)	110	2-1
10	Hazel W. (W.Kirk)	112	15-1
11	Jerry Jim (No boy)	112	15-1
12	Todcan (Fitzgerald)	116	4-1
13	Time Her (Leggett)	112	4-1
14	Hard Loser (Austin)	112	4-1

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course; $1000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

1	Belmedian (D.Scocca)	112	10-1
2	Lernerette (Demar)	104	4-1
3	Two Bucks (No boy)	107	8-1
4	Charlene O. (Dufford)	112	4-1
5	Aylesbury (Delpino)	109	8-5
6	Miss Sunlea (Cusimano)	112	6-1
7	Wild Knight (Holland)	112	20-1
8	Edgerland (Tammaro)	112	5-2
9	Foxler (Sarno)	112	8-1
10	Ted Porter (No boy)	114	4-1
11	Gold Tax (Austin)	107	12-1
12	Tupelo Miss (No boy)	112	3-1

FIFTH RACE—About 4½ furlongs; $1000; 4-year-olds upward; allowances.

1	Take Bid (Sarno)	115	8-1
2	Roman Boy (Williams)	110	3-2
3	Bent Brook (Miller)	111	6-1
4	She's Scotch (Snyder)	113	2-1
5	Masterdem (Cusimano)	110	2-1
6	Lobter (Palumbo)	115	12-1
7	Fyrlet (D.Scocca)	110	10-1
8	Fin Tackle (Grant)	110	8-1
9	Hello Gossip (Tammaro)	118	4-1
10	Ruinushes (No boy)	118	8-1
11	Valley Doctor (W.Kirk)	113	20-1
12	Robert Play (No boy)	113	4-1
13	Chat Hopkins (Grant)	118	4-1
14	Annie's Dream (D.Scocca)	119	3-1

†H. M. Warren entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; $1200; 4-year-olds upward; allowances.

1	Pennypacker (Sarno)	119	6-1
2	Grand (F.Smith)	110	4-1
3	Alhalon (Cusimano)	111	4-1
4	Grey Steel (Rose)	110	6-1
5	Out of the Red (Tammaro)	110	6-1
6	Aldridge (Grant)	116	6-1
7	Samish Uni (Rose)	110	2-1
8	Gay Boo (Fitzgerald)	116	10-1
9	Mystery Book (D.Scocca)	110	8-1
10	Infinite Girl (Miller)	112	3-1
11	Sun Target (Austin)	116	6-1
12	Baymeilk (W.Kirk)	114	20-1

SEVENTH RACE—About 7 furlongs; $1000; 4-year-olds upward; allowances.

1	North Sea (F.Kelly)	116	6-1
2	Outcome (W.Kelly)	113	10-1
3	Hunt Lands (No boy)	116	12-1
4	Big Moose (W.Kirk)	116	4-1
5	Marchia Pink (No boy)	111	15-1
6	Cwintia (Palumbo)	107	7-5
7	Sorrowful (No boy)	105	6-1
8	Cherokee Star (Miller)	106	4-1
9	Cherokee Star (Miller)	108	4-1
10	Merry Glow (No boy)	116	12-1
11	France On (Matral)	118	30-1
12	Miss Silvie (No boy)	111	20-1
13	Dexter (Bocson)	113	4-1
14	Grey Prince (Delpino)	118	4-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; $800; 4-year-olds upward; claiming.

1	Jo Hal (W.Kirk)	116	2-1
2	Admiral Jim (Holland)	116	10-1
3	Oyster Shell (Cusimano)	108	20-1
4	Nobby Boy (No boy)	116	4-1
5	Goalong (Miller)	108	6-1
6	Pad Light (Tammaro)	111	2-1
7	Boston Beau (Bocson)	116	6-1
8	Hopkins (Sanler)	116	8-1
9	Jimjack (No boy)	116	8-1
10	G. C. Hamilton (D.Scocca)	116	8-1

Bill Bennings

AT CHARLES TOWN

Today
1—Nealen, Joyfest, Cragwood Miss.
2—Miniscule Bettie, Brave Warrior, Chief Rayllight, Cast Out, Hazel W.
3—Miss Sunlea, Foxler, Lernerette.
4—She's Scotch, Roman Boy, Bairnshee.
5—Out of the Red, Alhalon, Infinite Girl.
6—CARLOTTA, Darius, Grey Prince.
7—Bad Light 2, Hal, Boston Beau.
8—Gold Light 1, Hazel W.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Charles Town Race Charts

FRIDAY, JUNE 7, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:12½. Owner, J. R. Vanwert. Time, 0:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BIT OF NERVE	(Sarno)	116	2	3	1½	1½	1½	1¹	$1.90
BUCKLE TIME	(Pitzgerald)	116	5	4	4¹	2²	2³	2½	1.70
AYLESBURY	(Delpino)	113½	1	2	2½	3³	3⁴	3¾	7.50
ALVAN	(Grant)	113	8	6	6⁵	6⁵	4¹½	4½	6.80
NEW LIFE	(Ballenger)	108	6	1	5½	5²	5³	5⁵	50.00
WEB'S MISS	(Churchill)	110	3	8	8	8	6³	6³	67.40
LADY MARINE	(W.Kirk)	111	4	7	7¹	7¹	7½	7²	54.50
SETTING TRICK	(Leggett)	115	7	5	3½	4½	8	8	7.80

BIT OF NERVE, $5.80, $2.60, $2.20; BUCKLE TIME, $2.60, $2.60; AYLESBURY, $2.80.

SECOND RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:41½. Owner, Wayne Kendrick. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
APPLE A DAY	(W.Kirk)	112	2	2	1ʰᵈ	1ʰᵈ	1ʰᵈ	1ʰᵈ	1¹	$1.10
GRADATIM	(Leggett)	115	7	3	2²	2²	2²	2²	2³	4.30
WAR COMMANDER	(Cusimano)	110	1	1	3³	3³	3³	3³	3⁴	6.50
IDLE NIGHT	(Snyder)	112	8	4	4½	4⁴	4⁴	4⁴	4⁵	3.60
HAIR CUT	(Williams)	115	6	8	8	8	7½	6½	5²	50.50
LORD NELSON	(Bakhah)	115	4	5	6½	6³	6½	5ʰᵈ	6½	54.70
ADVANCING ON	(Matral)	113	5	6	5¹	5²	5¹	7²	7³	14.10
YANKEE LAD	(Mirades)	110	3	7	7²	7²	8	8	8	49.10

APPLE A DAY, $4.20, $2.80, $2.20; GRADATIM, $3.80, $3.80; WAR COMMANDER, $2.80.

Daily Double—BIT OF NERVE and APPLE A DAY Paid $10.80.

THIRD RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good for all but Cheer Leader. Off at 3:13. Owner, E. Curry. Time, 1:26.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
KNIGHTS DUCHESS	(Churchill)	113	5	1	1½	1²	1½	1¹	$0.90
SHIP SIGNAL	(Tammaro)	118	4	3	2²	2⁴	2²	2²	2.60
GRAY MOOSE	(Cusimano)	108	8	6	4½	4³	3²	3⁴	4.70
MISS ABINGDON	(Ballenger)	108	1	2	3²	3½	4³	4³	16.30
CHAR FOOT	(Fitzgerald)	118	3	8	5⁴	5⁴	5⁴	5⁵	41.70
HIGH ALTA	(Williams)	113	2	5	6¹	6¹	6¹	6²	40.80
CHEER LEADER	(Demar)	108	6	7	8	7²	7¹	7	88.40
SPRING ON	(Matral)	113	7	4	7²	8	8	7	27.00

KNIGHT'S DUCHESS, $3.80, $2.40, $2.20; SHIP SIGNAL, $2.60, $2.40; GRAY MOOSE, $2.40.

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $8000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:42. Owner, John E. Hughes. Time, 1:17.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FRELAN	(Dufford)	119	3	1	2¹	2¹	1¹	1²	$1.20
LITTLE KNIGHT	(Moon)	115	5	3	1²	1¹	2²	2½	6.60
LOUIS L.	(Carrillo)	119	7	6	4½	3²	3²	3½	13.20
SCOTCH FLAG	(Churchill)	115	1	2	6½	5½	4¹	4²	11.20
CANTO GALLO	(Leggett)	115	2	8	8	7¹	5⁴	5³	12.80
GALLANT DOC	(W.Kirk)	115	6	5	5½	4½	6⁴	6²	26.10
NIGHT DUTY	(R.Kirk)	115	8	7	7²	8	8	7³	3.30
GRANJU	(Cusimano)	110	4	4	3½	6²	7½	8	26.10

FRELAN, $4.40, $2.80, $2.60; LITTLE KNIGHT, $4.60, $3.40; LOUIS L., $4.40.

FIFTH RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up. Start good. Off at 4:12½. Owner, E. C. Allnutt. Time, 0:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MEETMENOW	(Fitzgerald)	115	4	4	3²	2²	1½	$5.60
LAWLESS MISS	(W.Kirk)	111	3	3	1½	1½	2³	9.80
INTERMISSION	(Scocca)	107	5	1	2¹	3³	3³	2.60
M. LONDRINE	(Churchill)	110	1	6	4½	4²	4²	2.50
HOT POLE	(Palumbo)	110	7	5	6⁴	6⁴	5⁴	4.80
OUTLET	(Rodrigues)	109	8	2	5²	5½	6³	10.20
DOUBLE LOOK	(Cusimano)	106	6	8	7¹	8	7¹	60.60
WELL INFORMED	(Grant)	112	2	7	8	7½	8	22.00

MEETMENOW, $13.20, $7.60, $3.60; LAWLESS MISS, $9.00, $4.40; INTERMISSION, $3.00.

SIXTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds and up. Start good. Off at 4:41. Owner, J. R. Michael. Time, 1:21⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WALTER LIGHT	(Austin)	116	2	1	1¹½	1¹	1½	1¹	$1.50
BROOKE ARGO	(Sarno)	116	6	4	4²	2²	2²	2³	1.30
FOOT SOLDIER	(Ballenger)	111	1	5	5³	4½	3²	3²	17.80
SUNMOOR	(Delpino)	113½	5	6	6⁴	6³	5½	4ʰᵈ	11.70
SUNNYTOWN	(Cusimano)	106	4	3	2½	3¹	4¹	5⁴	13.60
GOLDEN BABE	(Matral)	113	3	2	3¹	5¹	6³	6⁴	21.50
ROYAL FAVOR	(Demar)	106	7	7	7	7	7	7	23.60

WALTER LIGHT, $5.00, $2.80, $2.60; BROOKE ARGO, $2.60, $2.60; FOOT SOLDIER, $5.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:13. Owner, J. K. Wynkoop. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FOUND OUT	(Austin)	115	4	4	3²	2ʰᵈ	2²	2²	1²	$1.50
ASHAME	(Williams)	110	2	1	1²	1²½	1ʰᵈ	1ʰᵈ	2¹½	24.10
TRAGEDIENNE	(Palumbo)	113	3	3	2³	3³	3⁴	3³	3⁴	6.70
CHIEF CRAFT	(Sarno)	118	1	6	6	5½	4³	4⁴	4⁵	2.40
MISS LOVABLE	(Scocca)	110	5	5	5²	5¹	5¹	5¹	5⁴	5.40
CHALPRE	(Demar)	110	6	5	4³	6	6	6	6	8.80

FOUND OUT, $5.00, $3.40, $3.00; ASHAME, $13.60, $8.00; TRAGEDIENNE, $5.20.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:42. Owner, J. L. Friedman. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MR. SECRETARY	(Sarno)	116	1	4	4³	4³	4¹	1ʰᵈ	$21.70	
MR. JIM	(Tammaro)	119	3	2	1½	1½	1¹	1²	2½	3.90
HONOURED	(W.Kirk)	113	6	3	3²	3¹	3½	3ʰᵈ	3³	18.10
CARELESS KNIGHT	(Austin)	116	2	1	2²	2²	2²	2ʰᵈ	4³	2.50
STROLLING LEE	(Fitzgerald)	113	4	6	5⁴	5²	5³	5¹½	5½	13.10
MY EXIT	(Scocca)	113	7	7	6²	6³	6²	6²	6⁴	5.40
INMATE	(R.Kirk)	116	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	19.00
BIG SNEEZE	(Snyder)	113	5	5	†					2.80

†Fell.

MR. SECRETARY, $45.40, $20.00, $9.60; MR. JIM, $5.60, $4.20; HONOURED, $10.40.

Suffolk Downs Entries and Results

1—¾; $2500; maid. 4-yr.-olds up; spl. wgts.
Swan, 113 (McMullen) 7.80 3.80 2.60
Charwoman, 113 (Daniels) 4.20 3.80
Filate's Own, 118 (Warren) 5.60
Night Wind, Son O' Bosun, Even Pool, Time Stitch, Hagar, Saratoga Polly, Away Yonder, Tonlynne.

2—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Gray Victory, 113 (Siste) 3.40 2.20 2.20
Cahors, 113 (Meloche) 2.80 2.60
Patrol Plan, 113 (Canning) 2.60
Allegro, To Town James, Grand Fortune, No Bounds.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $12.60

3—¾; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Night Editor, 119 (Maschek) 6.00 3.20 2.40
Toss Up, 119 (Turnbull) 3.40 2.80
Bright Are, 114 (Lleasul) 4.00
Minna's Agent, Beico, Brodear, Deven Cream, Alcinous, Green Log, Grand Venture.

4—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Wemile, 105 (Licasul) 4.80 3.20 3.00
Head Sea, 112 (Siste) 5.80 4.00
Light Donna, 107 (Meloche) 9.00
Mattie Sue, Phantom Peggy, Tiger Miss, Valdina Mintes, Hoodoo Lady, Model Lady, Rockwood Daisy, Not Tomorrow.

5—¾; $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Ariel Actress, 109 (Siste) .. 27.80 15.80 6.60
Carmelitown, 105 (Rogers) 8.80 4.80
Miss Balladier, 109 (Martin) 2.80
Air Beauty, Patriotism, Jayicee, Night Bomber, Court Ace, Nell A, Fox Master, Westwood Belle, Sickle Sun.

6—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Oxie, 109 (McGowan) 6.80 3.80 3.00
Pompagnie, 114 (Martin) 4.20 3.40
War Gleam, 112 (Owens) 4.20
Airy Goer, Midnight Ride, Over, Soverton, Smoke Puff.

7—1 1/16; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
†Mel McCready, 106 (Licasul) 3.00 3.00 2.80
†Punctual, 111 (Martin) 3.00 3.00 2.80
Peace Talk, 107 (Guyton) 4.00
Peter Best, Jeems, Sason, Unmask, Anvell.
†Dead heat for first.

8—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Nashville, 112 (Owens) 18.00 8.60 6.20
Bellsboro, 110 (Licasul) 5.20 4.40
Wherrie, 107 (Turnbull) 5.00
Tragic Ending, Bound to Rise, Oceanus, Yiss Bar, Brevrome, Unitran, Esta.

1—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Defense Bond	111	Confiash	110
Refresh	115	Eric Knight	111
Chance Cross	114	Haggerty	120
Vegas Wheel	115	Allouich	120
Two Down	119	Splinter	110

Cherokee Star (Miller) 4.40
Cherokee Star (Miller) 5.00

2—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Cream	108	Dr. Vogue	117
Heat Wave	113	Boundary Sun	119
Zee W. Bee	115	Son Admiral	111
Decision	113	Listen Tiger	114
Yes or No	119	Dispose	122
War Page	117	Super Pool	113
Onechill	108	Lady Gremlin	103
Old Union	113	Ask Aunt Ada	108

3—¾; $2500; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Samba Hiren ..... 113 Red Corona 113
Black Knave ..... 119 Gay Pet 119
Silse ..... 117 Fleet West 121
Flashy Flash 112

4—¾; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Prognosis ..... 111 Gray Star 111
Low Tension ..... 110 Incitelle 105
Khavo ..... 113 Fore and Aft 113
Lakeland Boy ..... 110 Big Brother 119
Surrender ..... 116 Danny J 116
Gladagal ..... 111 †Wagon Boss 108
†Tascosa ..... 111 †My Willow 105
Pyrolate 116

†Reynolds Bros. entry.
†J. H. Carr entry.

5—1 7/16; $5000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Ellen Mist	116	His Daughter	105
Stepping Miss	108	Mel Cavano	102
Burgeg Maid	112	Epis	118
†Layout	112	Lusty Tight	105
Pancake	110		

†Ruth Odell-L. Odell entry.

6—1 1/16; $25,000 added; 3-year-olds.

Gay Moonbeam	106	Kendor	109
Blue Yonder	109	Cable	109
Chance Player	100	Danny J	103
Phidias	108		

7—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

†Boy Soldier	120	Land Cruiser	112
Incoming	120	Son of Tarra	113
Towakee	111	Chow	103
New Room	112	Unknown Reward	117
Singular	118	Slender Lady	107
Desert Battle	111	†Gay Gino	115
Toolmaker	120		

†Oak Hill Stable entry.

8—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Restawhile	106	Mal	107
Restriction	112	Snafu	102
Another Bel	109	Hero Mine	113
Oxford Blue	107	Blenweed	120
Flourtown	111		

SUFFOLK SELECTIONS
1—Vegas Wheel, Erie Knight, Chance Cross.
2—Dispose, Ask Aunt Ada, Bee W. Bee.
3—Fleet West, Black Knave, Silse.
4—FLY-BY LATE, Fore and Aft, Shave.
5—Layout, Burgeg Maid, Elgar.
6—Cable, Blue Yonder, Kendor.
7—Son of Tarra, Incoming, Boy Soldier.
8—Blenweed, Flourtown, Restriction.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Belmont Results

1—5½; $3500; maiden 2-year-olds; claim. Curlew, 113 (McCreary) 120.50 34.10 21.80
Scribe, 116 (Adams) 4.40 3.70
Albimel, 116 (Arcaro) 5.90
Golden Arrow, Staging, *Asalder, Dell Maid, *Four Fly, *Sec De Haven, Norcisus, Dundee, Count L. Q., Invictus, *Little Ben, Sheldon, Ducret, *The Bagel. *Field.

2—⅞; $4000; maiden 3-year-olds up; spl. Admiral's Aide, 114 (Jessop) 14.60 7.70 5.00
*Broadway Joe, 114 (Lenz) 31.90 13.40
Shifty Play, 114 (Lindberg) 5.00
Nick Kenney, *Sun Distance, Sun Ireland, Son of Time, Amlick, †Torotown, †Rex Romanus, Brown Spook, Chance Thread, Liquidator, *Field.
†W. S. Hornrs and B. C. Bitner entry.

3—About 2; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claim. Kennebunk, 139 (McCullough) 15.70 8.20 5.80
Frederic II, 142 (Jennings) 4.00 3.60
Sir Bluestem, 146 (Meyer) 4.80
Strolling On, Ducker, Schawride, Mamies Lad, Military Man.

4—5½; $5000; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Useless, 117 (May) 3.60 2.70 2.20
Full House, 112 (Mehrtens) 4.00 2.70
Fiddlers Three, 117 (Adams) 2.40
†Gravitor, Miss Yam, †Nyflare, Rancor.
†Belair Stud entry.

5—5½; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Bonbee, 113 (Arcaro) 12.10 6.50 4.20
Rebel, 108 (Miller) 17.90 8.20
Jackawke, 113 (Donoso) 3.00
Thoroboalle, *Orange Blossom, Served Up, Crowflight, Darby Devon, *Charing Pal, †Little Ann, Jittery Jane, Darby D'Abble, Galamile, *Field.
†Entered but disqualified and placed last.

6—1 1/16; $4500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Detection, 113 (Donoso) 3.30 2.50 2.20
Miss Zibby, 108 (Jessop) 4.90 3.20
Big Teddy, 113 (Adair) 2.60
Eyrad, Stinky Boy, Pair Teddy, Rare Maid.

7—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Lucifer, 116 (Kirkland) 17.80 4.20 2.80
Great Rush, 117 (Adams) 2.40 2.30
Ahame, 114 (Jessop) 2.30
Boo Twostyring, Gun Deck, Lloyds, Saxon Paul.

8—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Hartified, 109 (Miller) 7.80 4.40 2.90
Alpert, 114 (Arcaro) 5.30 3.10
†Panier Branch, 113 (Williams) 2.70
†Flemingsburg, Colleen Pat, Rav Recruit, Cruiser, Sky Sun, Busy Edith A., Hannah B., Wishthadagal.
†A. Jeanfreau entry.

Delaware Park

1—⅝; $2500; maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.
Slam Bid, 113 (Arduini) 97.00 32.10 21.80
Snow Phantom, 112 (Padgett) 5.30 4.40
Velocity Miss, 116 (Ferguson) 6.60
Discerning Eye, Schenig, Big Dot, Ground Signal, Big Affair, Uptick, Knight's Hurry.

2—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Avasheska, 107 (Padgett) 6.10 3.50 2.60
Legalis, 112 (Decosmillo) 3.10 2.50
Punch Drunk, 113 (Erickson) 4.00
Omashane, Stolen Kiss, Pompey Corners.

3—⅞; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Cheesestraw, 119 (Gross) 4.30 3.30 2.80
Tennessee Maid, 113 (Padgett) 5.00 3.20
Top Beau, 121 (Johnson) 3.70
Partido, Andrew Palmer, Mightiest, Ampersage, Junior Four, Mary's Dream, Doctor's Cave, Sir Bogie, *Vencl, *Caesar B. *Field.

4—1 mi. 70 yds.; $2500; 3-4-year-olds.
Pope Leon, 107 (Cruz) 13.50 10.00 7.40
Dixie Swap, 112 (Rose) 6.40 4.60
Ballistic, 107 (Bassett) 6.80
Little Noble, Hattie K., Logansport, Ghazala, True Dream, Jack Sprague, Travencore, Red Pompon, Gayward.

5—⅝; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Cambric, 115 (Lynch) 8.50 5.20 4.00
Our Step, 104 (Jessop) 19.50 9.60
Call Frost, 110 (Erickson) 5.00
Qona, *Airfly, *Pagrace, Wary Flight, Flechette, Vicar John, Snogo, Grian.
*A. Musselmans and E. W. Fielding entry.

6—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Quarter Moon, 128 (Howell) 3.70 2.90 2.80
Dawn Attack, 109 (Bradley) 6.70 5.80
Edenton, 116 (Kirk) 5.90
Okapi Lancer, Forever Mine, Layaway, *Shellie, Alfios, *Overlin, Viva Teddy.
†J. T. Friedman entry.

7—1½; $3500; 3-year-olds up; handicap.
*Tedious Miss, 116 (Padgett) 3.00 4.40 2.80
*Stringspice, 116 (Givens) 7.00 8.70 4.80
*Cannikin, 116 (Demas) 2.50
*Flames, Gullah, Ballast, Sarawak, Star Back. †Dead heat for win.
*Clover-Del Stable and H. H. Hecht entry.

8—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Isle de Pine, 111 (Fridel) 9.20 3.50 2.60
Mr. Dumjohn, 117 (Howell) 3.90 3.30
Jak Mc, 114 (Walters) 4.40
Whiteford, Gray Call, Lancaron, Limehouse.

1— : $2500; maiden 2-year-olds.

Repand	118	Ajac

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

10 Top Films Booked For Capital as Part Of 'Talkies'' Birthday

THE INTERNATIONAL CELEBRATION of the twentieth anniversary of the advent of sound to the screen is building steadily to its August climax with a minimum of red fire and fanfare.

With four months allotted to the observance, its sponsors are seeing to it that it will not be marred by any suggestion of anticlimax. These sponsors are the Warner Brothers; the Bell System, including the American Telephone & Telegraph Co., Western Electric and Bell Telephone Laboratories; RCA Victor Corp.; Thomas A. Edison, Inc., and the Eastman Kodak Co.

Andrea King

As part of the local contribution to the commemorative exercises, Zone Manager John J. Payette of the Warner interests in the Washington area announces the special release of 10 outstanding Warner productions to punctuate the summer months. These anniversary films will be shown at the Earle, Metropolitan and Ambassador theaters and will be as follows:

"A Stolen Life," starring Bette Davis, Glenn Ford and Dane Clark; "Of Human Bondage," with Paul Henreid, Eleanor Parker and Alexis Smith; "Night and Day," starring Cary Grant, Alexis Smith and Monty Woolley, in Technicolor; "Two Guys from Milwaukee," with Dennis Morgan, Jack Carson and Joan Leslie; "Cloak and Dagger," story of the OSS, starring Gary Cooper, Lilli Palmer and James Flavin; "Shadow of a Woman," with Andrea King, Helmut Dantine and William Prince; Humphrey Bogart and Lauren Bacall in "Big Sleep"; "Janie Gets Married," with Joan Leslie and Robert Hutton; "The Man I Love," biography of Helen Morgan, with Ida Lupino, Robert Alda and Andrea King," and Joan Crawford, John Garfield and Oscar Levant in a new "Humoresque."

Pointed by Porter

The high point of the anniversary premiering will be reached on August 6, with first showings of the extra-special Technicolor "Night and Day." Based on the life of Cole Porter, contemporary composer, this is believed to epitomize fittingly the whole story of sound's value to the cinema.

As a companion attraction on this bill will be a two-reel history of the "talking" screen from its inception in 1926 to the present—a quick education in the scientific development of sound over two decades.

Mr. Payette's plans also embrace a series of special events designed to highlight the value of sound pictures in the fields of entertainment, public service and education.

In the case of Columbia's widely heralded production of "Gilda," starring Rita Hayworth and Glenn Ford, the Warners are reversing the usual procedure by advancing the playing dates instead of setting them back. "Gilda" will be opening at the Earle on Monday, thereby terminating the extended run of "One More Tomorrow" tomorrow night. This subject is tensely keyed and moves swiftly and sensationally against lush South American backgrounds—very lush!

And that reminds me. It was a sumptuously appointed party, marked by a gracious spirit of camaraderie and prodigal hosting, that attended Herb Sach's farewell to the Club Duet Wednesday night. The huge crescent of seated guests had every reason to regret Herb's temporary withdrawal from the field of the Capital's representative "night spots." Having disposed of his property to new interests, which will continue it along the generous lines established by its founder, Herb and the Dresden Mrs. Sachs will be vacationing in California for a month or so. After that, new ventures with a Washington setting, not as yet disclosed. The Duet now is functioning under the general managership of Sophie Tucker's genial son, Bert. To Herb, a hearty hail and farewell and speedy return. Nice guys are too few and far between these days.

Lend an Ear!

Beginning Monday, the Mount Vernon Open-Air Theater, down there on the Richmond Highway below Alexandria, will be inaugurating a new epoch in al fresco talking-picture entertainment.

Those 600 new individual loudspeakers are installed and ready to pour the screen commotions into the ears of that many carloads of motoring picturegazers. On the drive-in theater's new ground plan each car will be parked alongside a pedestal with a loudspeaker on top. They are all tuned to the same level and the effect will be that any sound emanating from the Mount Vernon's gargantuan screen will seem to originate right there on the seat beside you.

This is something absolutely new in the purveyance of picture fare in the open—novel, revolutionary and unbelievably efficient, according to reports from other "parking lot" theaters where it is in operation.

So confident is Manager Don King of the success of the innovation, that he is installing another ramp to accommodate additional cars. Instead of a feeble flutter of practically inaudible noise from the screen, the Mount Vernon henceforth will be flooded by a uniform flow of sound and speech.

Beginning a week from tonight, Manager King will be putting on his Saturday "night owl" performances, runnning well into the wee small hours of Sunday morning.

Speaking of extra performances, it would be well for those so far crowded out to bear in mind that Olsen and Johnson tomorrow night will be romping off "Laffing Room Only" both matinee and night, at the National. In the afternoon 2:15 and at night 8:15 would be the proper hours to turn up to catch all of the extracurricular goings-on that range from curb to footlights before the curtain goes up.

Word-to-the-Wise Note
And watch your step!

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Show Time

STAGE

National—"Laffing Room Only," at 2:15 and 8:15 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"One More Tomorrow," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45 and 1155 p. m.

Palace—"Do You Love Me?" at 1135 a. m., 1:45, 3:55, 6:05, 8:10 and 10:20 p. m. and 12:30 a. m.

RKO-Keith's—"From This Day Forward," at 11:40 a. m., 1:45, 3:50, 5:55, 8 and 10:05 p.m. and 12:10 a.m.

Capitol—"The Postman Always Rings Twice," at 9:45 a. m., 12:30, 3:20, 9 and 11:45 p. m. Stage shows at 11:50 a. m., 2:40, 5:30, 8:20 and 11:05 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Devotion," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30 and 11:35 p. m.

Columbia — "Kitty," at 11:20 a. m., 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Open City," at 11:20 a. m., 120, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"The Phontom Thief," at 1:20, 3:45, 6:10, 8:30 and 10:55 p. m. and 1:15 a. m. "The Devils Mask," at 230, 4:50, 7:15, 9:35 and 12 p. m.

Ambassador—"One More Tomorrow," at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome — "Symphonic d'Amour," at 2:10, 4:05, 6, 7:55 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"Young and Willing," at 8:10 and 11:35 p. m. "War of the Wildcats," at 9:50 p. m.

Eire Gets Russia's Air Council Seat

Montreal, June 7 (AP).—Eire was elected to the vacant twenty-first seat on the Provisional International Civil Air Organization (PICAO) Council at a meeting yesterday of the organization's general assembly.

The seat previously had been left vacant for Russia, who has shown no signs of filling it.

Forty-one nations took part in the vote, with 32 voting for Eire.

Montreal was chosen as permanent site for the organization.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Potpourri

New York, June 7.—During the discussion of the Soviet-Iranian problem before the United Nations Security Council, Hussein Ala entered the meeting hall wearily one afternoon. Ala, the Iranian delegate, saw the Mexican delegate, Rafael de la Colina, who asked how he felt. "Terrible," Ala sighed. "To have your own little country under the domination of a big neighbor. Not only a dominating big neighbor but one which also wants to tear a piece out of the little country. You can't appreciate my position" . . . "I can't?" replied de la Colina. "I am the representative of Mexico. Have you ever heard of "The Lone Star State?"

Hussein Ala

Pierre Wertheimer, the French industrialist whose holdings include the Chanel Perfume Co., has returned to France. Before the war Wertheimer owned a prized collection of old masters and modern French paintings. They were seized by the Nazis, who sold some and took the rest to Germany . . . Wertheimer has succeeded in getting back 40 of his paintings. Of these the most difficult to reacquire was a Picasso. For after a series of sales it finally was bought by Picasso himself, who now has found himself in the odd position of having to surrender a painting which he not only paid for but also had painted.

This story was told in Vienna during the elections: A Viennese who wore bedraggled clothes and had no home suddenly appeared one day wearing a new suit. He also had an automobile. And he invited his friends to his new house . . . "How did you get all these?" he was asked . . . "I got the suit from the Social Democrats," he explained. "I got the house from the Communists. And the car was given to me by the Volkspartie" . . . "You took from all three parties?" he was asked. "Then who'll you vote for?" . . . "Me? I can't vote," he shrugged. "I'm a Nazi."

Stanky, the Dodgers' second baseman who is leading the league in walks, has been nicknamed "Gromyko" by his teammates . . . The Duke and Duchess of Windsor will return to New York in the autumn. . . . Prof. I. A. Richards of Harvard is writing a book, "Nations at War," which Simon & Schuster will publish. The professor is donating his share to Americans United . . . The forthcoming book by the late Lorna Donne Burks, "I Die Daily," is the diary she kept while she was suffering from cancer. Pursuant to her wishes the proceeds will go to a fund for cancer research.

Joe Schrank, the playwright, has sold his new play, "The World and Mr. Wilkens," to Thomas Mitchell, the film star. Schrank's agent warned him that all attempts to lure Mitchell away from Hollywood had failed and that further effort would be in vain. The playwright wrote to Mitchell: "You've been in Hollywood for so long that everybody knows exactly what you're going to say whenever you open your mouth, no matter what role you're playing" . . . Mitchell immediately wired the author: "Send play."

The United Nations Security Council's subcommittee report on Franco Spain now has the approval of a majority number. Mexico's approval made it a majority. But the voting will have to await the decision of the big members . . . Burgess Meredith is anxious to do a film series based on John Roeburt's "Jigger Moran" books. Meredith already has a complete screen treatment in which he would play the Manhattan cab driver-detective . . . The citizens of Vienna insist that the statue of the Red Soldier there isn't an accurate piece of sculpture, because the soldier has no wrist watch . . . Orson Welles will have his Mercury players broadcast their Friday evening radio shows from the stage of the Adelphi as an added excitement to his show "Around the World."

The Seraph was the British submarine which brought Gen. Mark Clark to Africa on the secret mission which preceded the invasion there. For the duration of the war General Clark practically adopted Lieut. Norman Jewell and the rest of the sub crew who had brought him safely back. He presented them with a duck—an amphibious car—for them to use when they're in port. It was an ideal gift for the sub crew, for it meant that they needed no launch or rowboats to take them to and from their sub . . . The first night they used the duck they tied it to the Seraph when they returned, and went to bed. Someone forgot to tell them that a duck can stay afloat only a few hours. The next morning the Seraph's duck was an anchor.

Susie Q.

"Sit up straight! . . . Do you want them to think we've never been on a horse before?"

Wedding Bells Ring

Fentiman—Ralph

Tapers, ferns and white gladioli decorated Calvary Baptist Church yesterday for the wedding of **Miss Janet Reid Ralph**, daughter of Mrs. Marie Hatcher Ralph, Washington, and **Donald Sidney Fentiman**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney James Fentiman, also of this city. Dr. Clarence W. Cranford officiated.

Wearing a white organdy gown with a halo of white satin roses holding her long veil, the bride carried a Bible covered with a white orchid and streamers of stephanotis. She was given in marriage by her mother and attended by Mrs. Charles Dove, matron of honor; Miss Marie-Louise Ralph, her sister, maid of honor; Miss Margaret Long, Mrs. John Clark and Mrs. Roland Austin, bridesmaids. Acting as best man was John Parker. Ushers were Charles Dove, John Clark, John Wann and John Holford. A reception followed.

After a wedding trip to New York and Atlantic City, the newlyweds will live in Washington where both are studying at American University.

Aubrey—Marquis

Wedded in a double-ring ceremony yesterday were **Miss Maurine Marquis**, Washington, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Marquis, Austin, Tex., and **Ensign Victor K. Aubrey, jr.**, son of the Rev. and Mrs. Victor K. Aubrey, Greenville, Tex. The bridegroom's father officiated at the Fourth Presbyterian Church.

Attending the bride was Miss Anne Newbery. Best man was Ensign R. D. Bergman and ushers Ensign John C. Burkhart and Ensign Wayne B. Harbarger, all Naval Academy classmates of Ensign Aubrey. A reception at the Willard followed.

The bride has been associated with the War Department in Washington. Ensign Aubrey was graduated from the U. S. Naval Academy, class of 1947.

The newlyweds will make their home at Jacksonville, where the bridegroom is temporarily stationed.

Brooks—Wilson

White stock and snapdragons decorated All Saints Episcopal Church yesterday for the wedding of **Miss Amy F. Wilson**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold B. Wilson, Milwaukee, Wis., and **Kenneth Fuller Brooks, jr.**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth F. Brooks, Chevy Chase. The Rev. Charles W. Lowry officiated.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride was gowned in white taffeta embroidered with seed pearls and wore a full length veil of illusion. Her flowers were white roses and gardenias. Matron of honor was the bride's sister, Mrs. William Dyer, who wore aqua net and a crown of daisies to match the bouquet she carried. Kenneth F. Brooks served as best man for his son. Ushers were William Dyer and the Rev. Craig Eder. A reception at the bridegroom's home followed the ceremony.

The bride attended Marquette University in Milwaukee and has been employed by Pennsylvania Central Airlines as a stewardess. Mr. Brooks, recently discharged from the Army Air Force as a lieutenant, is employed at PCA as a flight dispatcher. He attended Virginia Episcopal School.

After a wedding trip through the South, the couple will live in Washington.

Massey—Dimsey

Miss Laura Elizabeth Dimsey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Otis Dimsey, Norway Maples, Vienna, Va., was married Thursday to **George Byron Massey**, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Hubard Massey, McLean, Va. The Rev. Janney Hutton officiated at Christ Church.

The bride, costumed in a white gabardine suit with orchid corsage, was given in marriage by her brother, Calvin J. Dimsey, and attended by Mrs. Charles Dodge, whose husband served as best man for Mr. Massey. A reception was held at Hotel Stafford following the ceremony.

Franks Hosts

Mr. and Mrs. David Frank will entertain a large number of guests at dinner this evening at the Woodmont Country Club.

Harris & Ewing

Miss Helen Harrison

Younger Set Takes Over Chevy Chase Club

Harrison Dance Climaxes Deb Season

ALL eyes were on Helen at the garden party which the Harrisons gave for their friends Thursday. She looked like a picture in a day-length frock of white eyelet embroidery, accented by a jewelled heart held at ther throat by a black velvet ribbon. She carried an old-fashioned nosegay and I noticed that she and charming Mrs. Harrison had "bunched" the Minister with a perfect white carnation for his buttonhole.

Out on the terrace, and in the garden, one found so many interesting and pleasant friends that it was dusk before one realized it. Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal, in smiling mood, was surrounded, and Admiral "Bill" Halsey, who escorted Mrs. Emory Sands, was reminiscing about his days as Naval Attache in Berlin.

Admiral David Le Breton was effective in "whites" with plenty of gold and Brig. Gen. Townsend Heard was being welcomed back after duty in China. The general, who went away with eagles on his shoulders and came back with stars, was being complimented on his handsome Pacific Ocean area shoulder patch.

"I'm glad you like it," said General Heard, because I designed it!"

MR. AND MRS. DAVID BRUCE were at the Harrisons' party, she stunning in a black and white print and floppy-brimmed black hat also the Misses Nannie and Polly Randolph, the latter being welcomed after an illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Brooke were accompanied by the latter's good-looking daughter, Mrs. McKee Stone, and Mrs. Robert Low Bacon soon lost track of daughter, Ivy, who joined the younger contingent.

Col. Snowden Fahnestock and Col. Jim Hendrick, both in civvies, wore the Legion of Merit in their lapels. Rebecca Wellington was giving an amusing description of her duty in Germany with the State Department when some former German diplomats whom she had known in Washington were brought before her for questioning.

Maj. Gen. Frank R. McCoy, live-wire chairman of the Far Eastern Commission, was a guest of the Harrisons. I also saw the former Ambassador and Mrs. Norman Armour and Bill Jenkins, who has just been given the Egyptian desk at the State Department.

The French Ambasador was being asked for news of popular Mme. Bonnet, now on a trip to Europe. Others I saw included Mme. Loudon, wife of the Netherlands Ambassador, who is the Harrisons' next door neighbor; the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Edward Foley jr., with Mrs. Foley's mother, Mrs. Ligon, and the Andre de Limurs, the Francis Lacostes, and Mrs. Hendrick Eustis.

And by the way, Minister Leland Harrison is tied with U. S. Minister to Honduras, John Erwin, for title of "United States diplomat longest in tenure of office at his present post." Each has served —and most successfully—for about eight years.

Carol Bruce's Tip to Bride

Try Sports Your Hubby Likes To Keep Him—And Good Figure

By Ida Jean Kain

MOST movies with a boy-meet-girl theme have a happy ending in a June wedding. Glamour girl Carol Bruce passes along a tip to help June brides live happily ever. When you marry and settle down and learn to cook your husband's favorite dishes, learn to play golf with him too. That way you'll keep your nice figure.

As it happens, Carol was the first star I ever helped streamline. I met her about the time she was getting ready to go to Hollywood and she wanted to "fine down" a few pounds. Instead of a diet, I suggested a pattern of eating that would not only give her a svelte figure, but one that would change her food habits and let her keep healthy without worrying about excess weight.

Too many film stars diet to keep weight off. Picture making is hard work. They would have less temperament if they would eat to keep slender.

Hour Every Day

So naturally when I saw Carol looking streamlined and lovely in "Showboat," current Broadway hit, I checked up to see if the camera-slim food habits had done all that for her. Not entirely, she told me. It's tennis that's responsible.

Carroll married Milton Nathanson, Minneapolis businessman, and since his game was tennis she took it up enthusiastically. They play an hour every day. She says it's the most wonderful way to trim off any bulky inches. Carol trimmed 2 inches off the hips and 1½ inches off the waistline. Her measurements are bust 35, and hips 35½, instead of 37½. Carol has a handspan waistline that measures only 23 inches.

But, as Carol pointed out, "A small waist is tricky. By itself it is very nice, but taken with the hipline, a tiny waist can make the hipline appear really larger. But tennis took care of that."

Here's Food Pattern

Carol still follows the right food pattern and never has to worry about an excess pound. Here's the pattern, in case you're interested. . . . Have either bread or potatoes at a meal, not both. Eat three good meals every day, but not between meals. Take fried foods only occasionally. Stick to fresh fruit for dessert.

While Carol was streamlining she followed an exercise pattern too . . . rolling to slim the hips and stretch-bends to nip in the waist. Calisthenics are a sure way to trim measurements, but she says tennis is a lot more fun.

Red Cross Girls On Kwajalein Busier as Bomb Test Nears

KWAJALEIN, June 7 (U.P.).—There are 29 Red Cross girls and 7 nurses on this Pacific crossroads, and—take it from any of the 5000 Army and Navy personnel on the island—they are all maddeningly beautiful.

Since Kwajalein became the base for air activities in connection with this summer's atomic bomb test at Bikini the girls have had their work nearly doubled.

They pass out thousands of doughnuts and cups of coffee daily and give information on a host of subjects. By their mere presence they give homesick men and boys a taste of home that makes life on this tiny, hot and overcrowded coral isle more bearable than it otherwise would be.

Work, Play Hard

They work and play hard. They can date both officers and enlisted men and do. But amusements are few and of little variety. They can go swimming on the island's one good beach, go to the movies, or go to the handful of officers' and enlisted men's clubs for a beer. They may stay away from Hell's Angels, their quarters, until 10:30 o'clock nightly, except on Wednesday and Saturday, when the deadline is midnight.

Before going on a date a Red Cross girl must "sign out," giving the name of her escort and her destination. She must "sign in," too, the witness being a burly Marine Corps sergeant, who stands guard. The man ultimately responsible for their welfare is Commodore Ben H. Wyatt, atoll commander and everybody's uncle.

One War Widow

All of the girls had other overseas experience before coming here. None has been at Kwajalein more than four months.

None is more devoted to her work than Virginia Matthews of Dallas, Tex., a lovely brunette who looks no more than two thirds of her 39 years.

Her husband was Ernest A. Matthews, jr., of the Second Marine Division and formerly of the Dallas Morning News. He was killed in the capture of Tarawa.

Some time ago Virginia Matthews became the first American woman serving in the Pacific to see the battlefield grave of her fallen husband. She does not plan to take his body home to the United States. "That's where he fell; that's where he would want to be," she says.

Pan American Board Is Host To Colombian

A special session of the governing board of the Pan American Union held yesterday to honor the President-elect of Colombia, Mariano Ospina Perez, was followed by a luncheon in the Hall of Heroes.

Guests included Dr. Roberto Urdaneta Arbelaez, Dr. Eduardo Zuleta Angel, Dr. Fernando Salazar, Dr. Salvador Camacho Roldan, Dr. Jorge Bejarano, Dr. Diego Meija, Dr. Edmundo de Holte Castello, Dr. Julio Hernandez and Maj. Guillermo Ayerbe, members of the visiting officials' party.

Also the Ambassador of Nicaragua, Guillermo Sevilla Sacasa; the Ambassador of Honduras, Julian R. Ceceres; the Costa Rican Ambassador, Francisco de P. Gutierrez; the Ambassador of Ecuador, Galo Plaza; the Chilean Ambassador, Marcial Mora; the Bolivian Ambassador, Victor Andrade; the Cuban Ambassador, Guillermo Belt; the Ambassador of the Dominican Republic, Emilio Garcia Godoy; the Ambassador of El Salvador, Hector David Castro; the Ambassador of Panama, J. J. Vallarino.

Assistant Secretary of State Spurille Braden also attended, as did these Ambassadors to the Pan American Union: Rafael Arevalo Martinez, Guatemala; Antonio Rocha, Colombia; Luis Quitanilla, Mexico; Juan B. Ayala, Paraguay; Alfredo Machado Hernandez, Venezuela; Joao Carloa Muniz, Brazil; Dantes Bellegarde, Haiti, and Juan Bautista de Lavalle, Peru.

Others present were the Colombian Ambassador, Carlos Sanz de Santamaria; John C. Wiley, American Ambassador to Colombia; Dr. Leo S. Rowe, Dr. Pedro de Alba, Dr. Hugh S. Cumming, Stanley Woodward, Dr. William Manger and Enrique Coronado.

U.N. Delegation To Be Greeted With Club Tea

A special UN delegation, arriving in Washinugton today from Hunter College, will be entertained at the United Nations Club at tea tomorrow afternoon. The group is under general sponsorship of Mrs. Winthrop W. Aldrich, hospitality chairman for UN, and is making a United Nations tour as part of the activity to acquaint members of the delegation with different countries.

Antonio Haas, nephew of the Mexican Ambassador, will entertain with his guitar. Among those invited to meet the delegation are Senator and Mrs. Warren Austin, Senator and Mrs. Claude Pepper, Brigadier and Mrs. Christopher Huxley, Representative and Mrs. Charles La Follette, Mr. and Mrs. Gurbachan Singh, Dr. and Mrs. Ping-Wen Kuo, Group Captain and Mrs. Richard Legg, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Gen. and Mrs. E. H. Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. Seifel Hamby, Comdr. Kenneth Downey, Ernest Castan, Anwar Niazi, and Mr. and Mrs. Mohammad Farookhi.

A United Nations Club in New York is being planned with exchange membership between it and Washington. Many of the guests attending the tea are planning to remain at the clubhouse to hear Kurt Hetzel, distinguished pianist, featured each Sunday evening in connection with a weekly buffet supper.

Virginia Group To Celebrate Its 50th Year

Washington branch, Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, will celebrate its 50th anniversary with a luncheon Saturday at 1 p. m. at the Willard. Mrs. Helen Bullock, author and former archivist of Colonial Williamsburg, will be speaker. Her topic will be "Cultural Life of Colonial Families in Virginia."

The Rev. Clarence E. Buxton, rector of historic Pohick Church, will give the invocation. Mrs. Everard R. Todd, honorary president of the Washington branch, APVA, will be guest of honor.

Officers assisting with plans are Mrs. John Lee Coulter, Mrs. William T. Clark, Mrs. John F. Little and Mrs. Wade H. Ellis, directors, and Mrs. Jesse Lee Webb, honorary director.

Also, Mrs. Thomas H. Seay, treasurer; Mrs. Charles W. Allen, corresponding secretary. Miss Luella Chase, recording secretary is in charge of tickets. Mrs. Guy Withers, direcetor, will preside.

APVA was organizad in 1888 for the purpose of restoring Virginia colonial landmarks. Formed in 1896, the Washington branch, with a membership of approximately 3000, has contributed greatly to the Virginia restorations.

Radio Crime Diet Seen Menace to Children

Senator Mitchell (D., Wash.) has issued a call for a reduction in the "daily radio diet of crime and horror stories," telling the Senate that they keep children from healthful outdoor play, from school lessons and from household duties.

They also, he declared, increase emotional tension and irritability, cause sleeplessness and bad dreams and "premature acquaintance with the sordid and delinquent aspects of social life."

Adm. Awarded Medal; Fought Behind Jap Lines

A 46-year-old admiral who helped blow bridges and lay ambushes behind Japanese lines and was still fighting five days after the war ended received the Legion of Merit.

Rear Admiral Milton E. Miles, who conducted himself in this unseamanlike fashion, was awarded the medal at the Navy Department for "outstanding service" as deputy director of the loyal patriotic army in China for two months in 1945.

Idens See Daughter Receive Her Degree

Mr. and Mrs. V. Gilmore Iden are attending commencement exercises of the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, this weekend. Their daughter, Miss Gloria Potter Iden, is receiving her degree in romance languages. She attended school in St. Jean de Luz, France, and the Lycee de New York and made her debut at the Assembly in New York two years ago. She was president of the French Club at college.

Miss Iden will spend the summer with her mother at their home in Bay Head, N. J., and will return around harvest time to their farm near Leesburg, Va.

Hirohito Visits Farms, Fisheries

Tokyo, June 7 (U.P.).—Emperor Hirohito, who is trying to show his subjects that he is not divine, plodded along the muddy dikes of rice paddies while visiting farms and fisheries in Chiba Prefecture.

Wearing a drab business suit, the Emperor chatted with fishermen and workers at the Choshi shipyards. He returned to his special train for the night and will finish his two-day trip tomorrow.

Be SMART

SHE SHALL HAVE pretty comfort wherever she goes! And all those new lightweight straps and bow tie slippers have one thing in common—they're equally at home any hour of day or dark . . . for beach, for street, for dancing!

TERRY

TERRY, THE HIJACKERS HAVE HERDED THE PASSENGERS FORWARD IN THE CABIN WHILE THE DRAGON LADY'S CONTRABAND FREIGHT IS BEING UNLOADED...
YEAH, HOTSHOT, I HEARD A SCREAM FROM THERE...THE MUGGERS ARE PROBABLY GRABBING MONEY AND JEWELRY FROM THE CUSTOMERS!
YANKEES END TALK—OR, I BREAK HEADS!
WELL, TERRY ME LAD, HERE'S A TEST!...I'M STILL IN THE ARMY—AND MY MISSION IS TO REPORT TO G-2 ON MILITARY AFFAIRS
AM I SUPPOSED TO RISK MY NECK IN CIVILIAN MATTERS—OR SHOULD I PLAY TURTLE?... NUTS! WHO DO I THINK I'M KIDDING?
GOTTA LET HOTSHOT KNOW I SAW HIM PICK UP THAT DISTRESS SIGNAL AS WE LEFT THE SHIP...
...WHEN YOUR HEART'S ON FIRE —SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES
OLD TIMES THERE AM NOT FORGOTTEN
LOOK AWAY! LOOK AWAY!

JOE PALOOKA

PALOOKA IS TAKING AN UNMERCIFUL BEATING... THE GALLANT CHAMPION IS MAKING HIS LAST STAND... HE CAN'T LAST...
CUT HIM TO PIECES!
THAT VOICE... IT'S BIMM...
OHHH...THE CHAMP GRABBED DILL...HE'S HOLDING ON... THERE'S THE BELL...THE REFEREE TRIES TO PULL THEM APART...JOE, HALF CONSCIOUS, IS TRYING TO HOLD ON...
WALSH AND SEVERAL TRAINERS JUMPED INTO THE RING... THEY DRAGGED JOE TO HIS CORNER...HE STRUGGLED DESPERATELY. WILL THERE BE ANOTHER ROUND...OR A NEW CHAMP...
JOE...JOE... HE'S ONLY HALF CONSCIOUS...

MARY WORTH

GET BACK ON THE BEAM, GOLDILOCKS! ...WHEN SELENE RETURNS, WE'LL FACE HER TOGETHER AND...
NO! IT'S... IMPOSSIBLE, IAN! NOW... PLEASE GO!
OH, MRS. WORTH! I'M SO MISERABLE... I WANT TO DIE!
TUT TUT, SINNIE! I COULDN'T HELP OVERHEARING!... YOUR PROBLEM IS AWKWARD... BUT NOT UNUSUAL!
AFTER ALL, IT ISN'T THE FIRST TIME TWO SISTERS HAVE FALLEN IN LOVE WITH THE SAME MAN! AND IF MAJOR McLANE PREFERS YOU, I'M AFRAID SELENE CAN'T PREVENT...
YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND!... SELENE ISN'T MY SISTER!... SHE... SHE'S MY MOTHER!

MYRTLE

AUNT MINNIE IS OUTSIDE IN THE CAR, SLUG! LET'S FIX HER UP A SUPER-DUPER DE LUXE!
LET'S PUT A BANANA IN IT! AUNT MINNIE JUST LOVES BANANAS!
YOU TAKE IT OUT TO HER! I'M TOO NERVOUS!

MICKEY FINN

WHAT KIND OF PLACE WAS IT, UNCLE PHIL?
IT WAS LIKE A CABIN—A LOG CABIN! AND THE ROOM THEY KEPT ME IN HAD BUNKS IN IT—DOUBLE DECKERS!
DO YOU REMEMBER ANYTHING ELSE ABOUT IT?
WELL, I GOT A PEEK OUT OF THE WINDOW ONCE—AND I SAW WATER THROUGH THE TREES—LIKE A LAKE!
—AND THERE MUST'VE BEEN A WATERFALL CLOSE BY—I COULD HEAR IT PLAIN AT NIGHT—LIKE WATER GOIN' OVER A DAM—IT WAS KIND OF A STEADY ROAR—
BEGGING YOUR PARDON, GENTLEMEN—I THINK I KNOW WHERE THE PLACE IS!

DIXIE DUGAN

I WOULD'VE COME OVER TO MRS. HACKETT'S BUNGALOW TO MEET YOU BUT I COULDN'T—I WAS IN THE MIDDLE OF DICTATION—CIGARETTE??
NO THANKS—I'M GLAD MRS. HACKETT HAS SUCH A CAPABLE MANAGER, MR. BRADFORD
WHEN YOU GET TO KNOW ME BETTER YOU'LL FIND OUT THAT WITH ME IT'S ALWAYS "BUSINESS FIRST"
SO THEY'VE MET! I'VE ALWAYS THOUGHT DIXIE SHOULD HAVE A MAN LIKE THAT IN HER LIFE
I'D CERTAINLY LIKE TO SEE SOMETHING HAPPEN THERE—EH, VERA?
UMMMM—HMMMM—

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

WAHOO IS RIGHT! THERE'S MUD ON THIS FRAMEWORK!... TANGO HAS CLIMBED UP INTO THE ROOF GIRDERS!
WE CAN'T HUNT HIM DOWN WITH THIS CROWD IN HERE, STEVE! IT WOULD START A DANGEROUS PANIC!
WE MUST GET THEM OUT QUIETLY! I'LL TELL "THE ARISTOCRATS" TO GO INTO THE GRAND FINALE—AND DURING THE NUMBER, I'LL TAKE THE MIKE TO ANNOUNCE THAT WE'RE CUTTING THE PROGRAM SHORT!
MEANWHILE, WAHOO CAN GO FOR THE POLICE!... COME, CHIEF!
DO YOU THINK SHE SHOULD TAKE SUCH CHANCES, ROPER?—THAT FELLOW LURKING UP THERE IN THE DARKNESS STILL HAS A GUN!
WHAT!

WINNIE WINKLE

GOSH, I DIDN'T HARDLY GET TO TALKIN' WITH AL WHEN HE GIMME TH' BUMS RUSH RIGHT OUTA HIS OFFICE!!
I COULD HAVE TOLD YOU HE WOULD HAVE DONE THAT!
IT'S YOUR TECHNIQUE THAT'S CRUDE, DEARIE!
NO, I'M AFRAID NO KIND OF TECHNIQUE WOULD WORK WITH THAT CRUSTY OLD BACHELOR!
A GIRL HAS TO BE SUBTLE--I'LL SHOW YOU WHAT I MEAN---
C'MON, WINNIE—LET'S FOLLOW HER, AN' SEE-
NO! I DON'T FEEL LIKE DINNER WITH YOUR FOLKS—YOU—OR ANYBODY ELSE!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

WHERE DOES "HUMPY" GET OFF? ORDERING ME TO PUT THIS BAD STEERIN' KNUCKLE ON "CYCLONES" CAR!
"CYCLONE" AIN'T SUCH A BAD GUY...WHY SHOULD I HELP MURDER HIM?
NIX! I AIN'T A-GOIN' T' DO IT!
AN' "HUMPY" 'LL NEVER KNOW I DIDN'T!
HMM! I FIGURED "HUMPY" WAS PUTTING HIS STOOGE UP TO SOMETHING... BUT IT LOOKS LIKE I'LL HAVE TO FINISH THE JOB MYSELF!

DONALD DUCK

REMEMBER, NOW... BE SNOOTY... NOSE IN THE AIR!
I GOT IT, BOSS!
SNOOTY THE HIGH HAT AT LOW PRICE HANK THE HATTER
HELLO, DONALD...
STAND ASIDE, URCHIN!
SNOOTY THE HIGH HAT AT THE LOW PRICE HANK THE HATTER
SAY, YOU BETTER..
DESIST, GAMIN!
...LOOK WHERE YOU'RE ...OH-OH!
SNOOTY THE HIGH HAT AT THE LOW PRICE HANK THE HATTER

MARK TRAIL

J. RATHMAN COLT ARTISTIC PHOTOGRAPHY
WE'RE IN LUCK, BLAZE...HERE'S A PHOTOGRAPHER'S PLACE RIGHT HERE!
NOW IF I CAN JUST GET THE OLD BOY TO COOPERATE ...BY GRANNY, HE'LL HAVE TO...THERE ISN'T A MINUTE TO LOSE!

PENNY

YOU HAVEN'T FORGOTTEN THAT YOUR COUSIN EUNICE IS COMING TOMORROW, HAVE YOU, PENNY?
BUT DEFINITELY NOT, MOTHER.
I'M MAKING A LIST OF THE ELIGIBLE MEN IN OUR SET. THE ONES SHE WAS SO INTERESTED IN LAST TIME.
IT'S VERY THOUGHTFUL OF YOU GOING TO ALL THAT TROUBLE.
OH, IT'S ACTUALLY NO TROUBLE AT ALL, MOTHER.
WHAT'S WORRYING ME IS SOME SURE WAY TO DEFINITELY KEEP THEM OUT OF SIGHT THIS TIME!

DOTTY

TAFFY, HAVE YOU SEEN YOUR FATHER?
YES, MOM—HE'S PLAYING BASEBALL WITH THE KIDS!
HM-M—SO HE IS!
YOU'RE OUT!
SONNY, WILL YOU TELL THAT BIG KID WITH THE CURL ON HIS FOREHEAD THAT HIS DINNER'S READY?

SUPERMAN

ONE HUNDRED SMACKEROOS AS MY SHARE OF THE SALE OF THAT PHONY GOLD BRICK TO THAT OLD CODGER! BROTHER, THIS IS MY LUCKY DAY!
WITH YOUR SUPPLY OF SPURIOUS GOLD BRICKS, AND WITH MY UNLIMITED PERSUASIVE TALENTS, WE CAN REAP A GOLDEN HARVEST! LEAD ON TO YOUR HANGOUT!
NEXT DAY...
DOESN'T GOING TO THE WIMBLY GOLDEN WEDDING ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION GIVE YOU ROMANTIC IDEAS?
THINKING OF THOSE TWO SOULS LIVING IN PEACEFUL, LOVING TRANQUILLITY ALL THESE YEARS CONVINCES ME MARRIAGE IS A PRETTY SWELL INSTITUTION.
HORACE WIMBLY! YOU COME RIGHT BACK, SO I CAN BREAK EVERY BONE IN YOUR HEAD!
BUT, MARY... OUCH!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Saturday, June 8, 1946

SATURDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Willis, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30; Your Timekeeper, 6:05-8; Coffee with Congress, 8:15-9.	News, 6, 6:30 7, 7:30, 8; Musical Clock, 6:05-9.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9	Hunnicutt, 6-9 Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:30; News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 7:40, & Bill Jenkins, 7:50-9.
9 :00 :15 :30 :45	Wake Up and Smile Hal O'Halloran Boyce Smith Kay Armen	Percolator Party " " Adventures of Archie Andrews	News; Musical Clock The Paiges Rainbow House	News; Music Music in the Air Top Tune Time	Music Salon Tales and Tunes Teentime Revue	News; McCaffrey Youth Takes a Stand Mary Lee Taylor
10 :00 :15 :30 :45	Galen Drake Club Time Bud Ward "	Teentimers Show " " Home Is What You Make It	M. Warren, News Paging Youth Arlington on the Air "	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Teentime Requests " " School News; Quiz Bee D. C. Quiz Bee	News; Let's Pretend Let's Pretend Billie Burke Show
11 :00 :15 :30 :45	" " Johnny Thompson Chester Bowles	Tropicale Consumer Time Smilin' Ed McConnell	House of Mystery " " Snow Village Sketches	News; Symphony Holst's "The Planets" (Boult)	High School Sports Rosebud Jr. Chorus Sault St. Marie Glee Club	Theater of Today " " Stars Over Hollywood
12 :00 :15 :30 :45	News, Evans Soap Box Derby The American Farmer	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Novelette Elmer Peterson	Opry House Matinee " " News Opry House Matinee	WIXX News Noontime Melodies Lunch With Spivak The Latin Touch	Show Stoppers Fiesta Time The Jesters News; Hit	Grand Central Station " " County Fair
1 :00 :15 :30 :45	Children's Frolic " " Ear Teasers "	National Farm and Home Hour The Baxters Nelson Olmstead	This Week in Music (Boeschlar) Benny Goodman's Orch.	News; Music Musical Bouquets " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Meet the Missus " " Give and Take
2 :00 :15 :30 :45	Community Chest Bible Messages To Live In Peace "	Saturday Showcase " " Let's Get Aquainted "	Geo. Steorney's Orch. " " WOL Open House Frank Blair, Karl	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " Help the Hungry	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Assignment Home " " Robt. Aura Smith Cross Section; AFL
3 :00 :15 :30 :45	Duke Ellington " " "	Doctors at Home " " Easy Money	Bates; News, Sports Auto Jubilee Bikini Rehearsal Opportunity USA	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Labor News Review D. C. Dateline Mr. and Mrs. Melody " "
4 :00 :15 :30 :45	Saturday Concert " " "	Radio Reporter Gene Archer Edward Tomlinson Tin Pan Alley	Sports Parade " " Buddy Waples' Orch.	News; Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Top Tune Inn " " Columbia Record Shop
5 :00 :15 :30 :45	News, Evans Good News Sweet Swing Labor, USA	News; Lief Eid Musicade " ; Bergman Federal Diary	Paul Schubert Congressional Record Four Jays Meet the Band	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Band of the Day Vacation Varieties Sports; Hall of Hits Hall of Hits	Summer Symphony " " Charles Collingwood
6 :00 :15 :30 :45	News; First Call First Call; Sports Harry Wismer Voice of Business	Our Foreign Policy " Jimmy Edmondson	Hawaii Calls " Albert Warner Sports, Brundige	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date	Music for You " " Sports Jobs for Veterans	Top News, D. C. Diary Speaking of Sports Tony Martin Show
7 :00 :15 :30 :45	Dick Tracy " " Famous Jury Trials	Life of Riley " " Truth or Consequences	Twenty Questions " " Saturday Night Revue	News; Piano Music by Lyman Show Time	Bible Quiz " " Tips on Tables Organ Recital	Hollywood Startime " " Mayor of the Town ; News
8 :00 :15 :30 :45	Gangbusters " " Boston Pops (Fiedler)	National Barn Dance " " Can You Top This	Leave It to the Girls " " Jonathan Trimble, Esq.	News; Waltzes AFGE Donizetti's Lucia di Lammermoor	Death on Wheels " " News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Your Hit Parade " " Sat. Nite Serenade
9 :00 :15 :30 :45	" " Hayloft Hoedown	Judy Canova Show " " Grand Ole Opry	Chicago Theater of the Air " " "	News; Symphony Haydn's Cello Concerto (Feuermann)	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	" " Continental Celebrity Club Academy Award
10 :00 :15 :30 :45	Music of Manhattan George Hicks Buddy Morrow's Orch.	News; Tyner Time Tyner; Show Pieces Night Caps	Tommy Dorsey's Play Shop Kora's a Krackin' " ; The Record	News; Lef's Dance With LeBaron Music for Dreaming " "	Super Session " " News; Around Town Around the Town	Theater " " C. P. MacGregor Presents Sen. Elbert Thomas
11 :00 :15 :30 :45	News, Evans Hour of Dreams Lee Dayton Jim Gibbons	News; Serenade Art of Living Three Suns Trio Lee Sims; News	News Ted Straeter's Orch. Sherman Hayes' Orch. ; News	News; Post Preview Music For the Years " " "	Conover Dance Party " " "	News, Calmer, Sevareid Eddie Gallaher Moondial Sports Arena

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.— "
7:30 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
7:45 p. m.— "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—This Musical World
8:30 p. m.—"Lucia di
8:45 p. m.— Lammermoor"
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:15 p. m.— " "
9:30 p. m.— " "
9:45 p. m.—Interlude
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Symphony Hour
10:30 p. m.— "
10:55 p. m.—Weather

"Symphony for Juniors"

Presenting symphonic music in a way that the young set understands—with explanations about the music and the instruments.

TODAY—11:05 to 12:00 Noon
WINX—1340 on your dial

WPIK—730 K.C. Baseball Game will be broadcast at 1:25 P. M. today.

Capital Store Sales Up 31% During Week

By S. Oliver Goodman

The record sales trend in Washington department stores continued in the week ended June 2, with dollar volume reported 31 per cent larger than in the like 1945 week.

The Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, reporting this yesterday, added that Washington store sales for the four weeks ended June 2 were 27 per cent heavier than in the corresponding 1945 period.

For the entire Fifth Reserve District sales for the week averaged 27 per cent improved and for the four-week period were 29 per cent heavier.

The latest retail gains were in addition to the 16 per cent increase here in the first four months over the same 1945 period.

The Reserve Bank also disclosed yesterday that inventories of District of Columbia department stores on April 30 were 7 per cent heavier than on the like date last year. Collections on local charge accounts in April were 54 per cent of those due on April 1.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

New Branch Office Opens

The New York City investment firm of R. M. Horner & Co. has opened a Washington branch in the Willard Hotel, it was reported last night. Local manager is Louis A. Starling, and associates include John J. Avey, Henry R. Swartzell and Max E. Derrickson.

Southern Gets New Diesels

Six new Diesel passenger locomotives, ordered more than a year ago, have been received by the Southern Railway. They will be used to provide additional Diesel-powered service on the Washington-Atlanta and Cincinnati-Jacksonville main lines, according to President Ernest E. Norris.

Bans Tips in Dining Cars

A ban against tipping for service aboard diners of the Pere Marquette Railway will go into effect Monday, according to an announcement by R. J. Bowman, president of the road.

In notices printed on menus, wine lists, and table cards, patrons will be asked to cooperate through strict observance of the ban. The management, Mr. Bowman said, has received assurances of cooperation from dining car employes. They have promised to comply with the new rule and have pledged performance of courteous and satisfactory service. An arrangement with management, which is reported satisfactory to the service and kitchen personnel, compensates these employes, in part at least, for the loss of tips.

Personnel Notes

Philip L. Gore, recently elected vice president of Security Storage Co., has been awarded the Legion of Merit for his work in the Office of Strategic Services between April, 1944, and December, 1945. He served on the staff of Gen. John Magruder and was a lieutenant colonel when released.

Election of W. C. Lippman as a vice president of the Westinghouse Electric Corp. was announced yesterday. From 1939 to 1943 he was manager of the war-born Canton, Ohio, ordnance division operated by Westinghouse for the Navy.

Charles S. Munson of U. S. Industrial Chemicals, Inc., was elected president of the Manufacturing Chemists' Association of the United States.

Earnings Statements

Philip Morris & Co. reported net income for fiscal year ended March 31 of $6,147,990, equal to $2.67 a common share, compared with $6,803,624, or $2.97 a common share, in the preceding year. The net for the latest period included a claim for $1,867,527 under the carry-back provisions of the Internal Revenue code.

Warner Bros. Pictures, Inc., reported for the six months ended March 2 net profit of $9,125,000, equal to $2.46 each on common shares, compared with $4,605,000, or $1.24 a share for six months ended Feb. 24, 1945.

American Power & Light Co. and subsidiaries reported for year ended December 31, 1945, net income of $17,659,989, equal to $9.96 a combined preferred share compared with $14,911,170 or $8.41 a share in 1944.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, June 7 (AP).—Sentiment favoring higher prices was strong in the grain pits today and at one time all contracts of all grains reached OPA ceilings. Buying was stimulated by a growing feeling that ceilings might be lifted from grains when the OPA extension bill comes up in the Senate early next week.

Trading in oats was heavy. Opening higher, the cereal moved up throughout the session until ceilings were attained. At that point some profit taking developed and there was a slight sell-off, but final prices were either at their maximum or within ¼ cent of it. In all other pits final prices were at ceiling.

Gains in the active oats futures ranged from 2¼ to 3⅜ cents, July held unchanged at 88 cents. Corn was unchanged to 5 cents higher, July 1.46½; there was some trade in July and September wheat at 1.98½, unchanged, and July rye at 1.58½, unchanged. Bid prices on barley were unchanged.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
July	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
August	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
September	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
November	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
December	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
March	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
May	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½	1.98½
Corn—				
July	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½
September	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½
January	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½
March	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½	1.46½
Oats—				
July	88	88	88	88
August	85¾	88	85¾	88
November	84¾	88	84¾	87⅞
December	85½	88	85½	87⅞
March	85½	88	85½	87⅞
Rye—				
July	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½
September	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½
November	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½
December	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½
March	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½	1.58½
Barley—				
July	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½
September	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½
November	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½
March	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½	1.35½

Cash Grain

Chicago, June 7 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 2 red and hard, 1.97.

CORN—No. 2 yellow, 1.44; No. 3 yellow, 1.43½.

OATS—No. 2 grades, 86@90.

BARLEY—Malting, 1.34@1.52½; feed, 1.33@1.33½ (all prices nominal at ceiling).

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,020,000 shares; previous day, 980,000; week ago, 1,308,290; year ago, 1,708,315; two years ago, 849257; January 1 to date, 178,685,561; revised. Year ago, 169,375,669; two years ago, 101,243,401.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, June 7.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Chg.
30 indus	209.22	210.40	208.63	209.96	+0.46
20 rails	66.04	66.33	65.69	66.14	—0.04
15 utils	43.03	43.36	42.85	43.07	—0.06
65 stks.	77.96	78.39	77.87	78.17	+0.06

Transactions in stocks used in averages today—Industrials, 49,200; rails, 35,900; utilities, 99,100; 65 stocks, 184,200.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	5	74¾	74	74¾	+1
ACF-Brill Mot	5	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	—
Adams Exp	13	22½	22	22	—
Addressog-Mult	1	37⅞	37⅝	37⅝	+ ⅛
Admiral Corp	2	16	16	16	—
Air Reduction	12	56⅝	55¾	56⅜	+ ⅛
Aldens Inc	7	47¼	46⅝	47¼	+ ⅝
Alaska Juneau	10	8⅝	8½	8½	—
Alleghany Corp	35	6⅞	6¾	6¾	—
Alleghany pf	8	64¼	64	64⅝	—
Alleg pr pf	2	72½	72½	72½	+ ¼
Alleg Lud Stl	7	57¾	57	57⅝	+ ⅛
Allen Indust	1	25	25	25	—
Al Chem & Dye	5	208	208¼	208	+ ¼
Allied Mills	2	37½	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Allied Strs	20	60⅞	58⅝	60½	+ 1¼
Allied St pf	3	105	104¾	105	+ ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg	19	59⅜	59	59¼	—
Amal Leather	7	10¼	10	10¼	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	2	87½	87½	87½	—
Am Ag Ch Del	4	51¾	51¼	51¾	+ 1
Am Airlines	54	16¾	16½	16⅝	—
Am Bank Note	12	43½	43⅛	43⅛	—
Am Bosch	1	24⅝	24⅝	24⅝	—
Am Brake Sh	2	61	60¾	60⅝	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R	22	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	—
Am Can	23	104⅝	102½	104¾	+ 3¼
Am Car & Fdy	3	71	70⅝	70⅝	—
Am C & F pf	1	128	128	128	—
Am Colortype	7	28¾	28½	28¾	—
Am Crystal Sug	1	28	28	28	—
Am Encaus Til	6	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	—
Am European	1	23½	23½	23½	—
Am Export L	5	56	55½	55½	—
Am & F Pow	53	11⅞	11½	11⅝	—
Am & F P 2 pf	45	43½	42⅝	42⅝	—
Am-Hawaii SS	1	52	52	52	—
Am Hide & Lea	12	10¼	1	10¼	+ ⅛
Am Home Pd	2	116¼	116¼	116¼	+ 1¼
Am Ice	4	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	—
Am Internatl	4	13¾	13⅝	13⅝	—
Am Invest Ill	4	13¾	13¾	13⅜	—
Am Locomot	25	39	38½	38½	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy	7	35¼	34½	34¾	—
Am M & S	2	24	23¾	23¾	—
Am Metal	10	41¾	41⅛	41⅛	—
Am News Co	3	46½	46½	46½	—
Am Pow & Lt	137	22⅜	21⅞	21⅞	—
Am P&L $6 pf	23	122½	122	122	—
Am P&L $5 pf	6	113½	112⅝	113½	+ ⅛
Am Rad & St S	78	20½	20⅛	20¼	—
Am Roll Mill	29	36¼	35⅞	36⅛	+ ¼
Am Safety Raz	2	60	60	60	—
Am Seating	5	29½	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	9	67¾	67⅛	67⅜	+ ⅛
Am Snuff	6	46¾	46	46¾	+ 1¼
Am Stl Fdrs	8	48¼	47⅞	48⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stores	1	37½	37½	37½	—
Am Tel & Tel	12	199⅝	199½	199⅝	+ ¼
Am Tobacco	1	95½	95½	95½	—
Am Tob B	3	96¾	96⅛	96⅛	—
Am Type Fdrs	6	27½	26⅞	27½	+ 1
Am Viscose	1	119¾	119¼	119¼	—
Am Wat Wks	78	28⅛	27⅝	28	+ ⅛
Am W Wks pf	1	107	107	107	—
Am Woolen	10	69¼	68	68	—
Am Woolen pf	1	178	178	178	—
Am Zinc L & S	5	12½	12⅛	12⅛	—
Anaconda Cop	20	47⅞	47½	47⅞	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	1	59¾	59¾	59¾	—
Anderson Clayt	3	55	54¾	55	+ ⅛
Ander Prich Oil	8	25½	25½	25½	—
Arch-Dan-M	6	39¼	38⅞	38⅞	—
Armour & Co	48	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	+ ⅛
Armour pr pf	2	137	137	137	—
Armstrong Cork	3	63	62¾	62¾	—
Armst Cork pf	3	108¾	108¾	108¾	—
Artloom Corp	5	25½	25	25	—
Assd Dry Goods	3	64	64	64	—
Assd D Gd 2 pf	1	147	146½	146¾	—
Atch T & S F	13	114¾	114	114¾	—
Atch T&SP pf	3	120½	120	120¼	+ ⅛
Atl Coast Line	4	78¾	78½	78⅝	+ ⅛
Atl Refining	8	47¼	46¾	46¾	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	9	30⅜	29⅞	30⅜	+ ⅛
Atlas Tack	1	31½	31½	31½	—
Aust Nicholls	58	25	24⅝	25	+ ⅛
Autocar Co	5	32¼	31⅞	32	—
Aviation Corp	65	11⅛	10⅞	11	—
Aviation Cp pf	2	65¼	64¾	64¾	—
Bald Loco	28	34½	33½	33⅝	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	22	25¾	25⅛	25⅛	+ ⅛
B & O pf	3	39½	39	39	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	26	26	26	—
Barber Asph	6	46½	45⅞	46½	+ ¼
Barker Bros	2	19	19	19	—
Barnsdall Oil	13	30⅜	30¼	30⅜	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	3	31¾	31⅜	31¾	—
Bayuk Cigars	1	58½	58½	58½	—
Beatrice Cream	1	66	66	66	—
Belding-Hem	4	25½	25½	25½	+ ⅛
Bell Aire	8	28½	27¾	28½	+ ¼
Bell & Howell	1	33¼	33¼	33¼	—
Bendix Aviat	13	53¾	53¼	53¾	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	12	33¼	32¾	32¾	+ ⅛
Best & Co	3	45	45	45	—
Best Foods	6	30	29⅝	29¾	—
Beth Steel	8	108⅝	108	108	—
Bigelow-Sanf	1	80	80	80	—
Black & Deck	4	45½	45	45	—
Blaw-Knox	3	28¼	28¼	28¼	+ ⅛
Bliss & L W	34	32⅝	31⅝	32⅜	+ 1⅜
Bliss E W pf	1	97½	97½	97½	+ ½
Bliss & Laugh	2	41	41	41	—
Boeing Airpl	13	29¾	29	29½	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	4	66¼	66	66¼	—
Bond Strs	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	—
Borden Co	8	54¾	54¼	54¾	+ ¼
Borg-Warner	14	59¾	59¼	59⅜	—
Boston & Me	1	8½	8½	8½	—
Braniff Aire	8	26¼	25⅞	26¼	+ ⅛
Bridgeport Br	13	19¾	18⅞	19	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	9	52¾	51⅝	51⅝	—
Briggs & Strat	1	37	37	37	—
Bristol-Myers	8	56⅝	56⅛	56⅛	—
Bkly Un 4Gs	1	35⅝	35⅝	35⅝	—
Brown Shoe	1	43¾	43⅞	43⅞	+ ⅛
Brown Shoe pf	1	107	107	107	—
Bucyrus-Erie	8	24⅛	24	24⅛	—
Budd Mfg	16	22½	22	22½	—
Budd Wheel	4	22½	22⅜	22⅜	—
Buffalo Forge	2	37	37	37	—
Bullard Co	2	44⅜	44	44⅜	+ ⅛
Burling Mills	1	96	96	96	—
Burr Add Ma	140	21½	21	21	—
Bush Terminal	5	13⅞	13⅜	13⅞	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	4	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	—
Byers (A M)	3	30	30	30	—
Byron Jackson	2	39¾	39½	39½	+ ⅛
Calif. Packing	4	44¼	43⅞	44¼	+ ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	13	5½	5½	5½	—
Calumet & Hec	18	10⅛	10	10	—
Campbell Wy C	3	38¼	38¼	38¼	—
Can Dry G Ale	11	55⅜	54½	55	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	75	19⅝	19¼	19⅝	+ ⅛
Carpenter Stl	1	57¼	57¼	57¼	—
Carrier Corp	7	30⅜	30¼	30⅜	—
Carrier Corp pf	1	58⅞	58⅞	58⅞	—
Carriers & Gen	7	10	9¾	9¾	—
Case (J I) Co	9	52⅛	51¾	51¾	—
Caterpil Tractor	3	78¼	78	78	—
Celanese Corp	2	77¼	76½	77¼	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp	22	35¾	35¼	35¾	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre	7	27	26⅝	27	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	11	16½	16⅛	16½	—
Cen Hud G & E	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	—
Cen I R & Pr	1	17½	17½	17½	—
Cent Violeta Sug	2	37	37	37	—
Cerro de Pas	3	47	47	47	—
Cert-teed Prod	14	23⅜	23¼	23¾	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F	2	63¾	63¼	63¼	—
Chesa & Ohio	9	62⅞	62½	62⅝	—
Chi & E Ill	1	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	—
Chi & E Ill A	3	20⅛	20	20⅛	+ ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	18	22¼	21⅝	22¼	+ ⅛
Chi Mil St P Pac	17	29⅝	28⅝	29	—
Ch M S P&P pf	88	17½	17½	17½	—
Chi & N W	49	37	34	37	+ ⅛
Chi & N W pf	96	66	63	65	—
Chi Pneu Tool	5	32¼	32	32	—
Chi Rock Isl 3pf	2	56	56	56	—
Chi Yell Cab	2	21¼	21¼	21¼	—
Chickasha C Oil	3	21½	21½	21½	—
Childs Co	5	9⅞	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	5	131¼	130¼	131¼	—
C I T Financ	1	56	54½	56	+ ¼
Cin Mill Mch	10	37	36¼	36⅝	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	7	39½	39½	39½	—
City Stores	10	34⅞	34	34	—
Clev & Pitt spl	10	29¼	29¼	29¾	—
Climax Molyb	11	34½	33⅝	34	—
Clinton Indust	4	35¼	35	35	—
Cluett Peabody	5	60⅝	60½	60⅝	+ ⅛
Cluett Peab pf	17	125	124½	124½	—
Coca-Cola	1	185	185	185	—
Coca-Cola A	8	39	38	38	—
Colgate-Palm-P	3	52	51⅞	52	—
Colg-Palm-P pf	3	107½	107½	107½	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik	2	60¼	60	60	—
Collins & Aik pf	1	107½	107½	107½	—
Col Fuel & Ir	16	17⅜	17¼	17⅜	+ ⅛
Col F & Ir pf	6	20½	20½	20⅜	+ ⅛
Col & South	6	54½	53¾	54½	—
Colum Broad A	3	39	38¾	39	+ ⅛
Colum Broast B	5	38¼	38	38	—
Colum G & El	262	13¾	13⅜	13⅝	+ ⅛
Col G&E 6 pf	2	110	110	110	—
Column Pict	1	32	30¾	31¾	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon	10	42	41	42	+ ¼
Coml Credit	12	59½	59	59	—
Coml Solvents	11	29¾	29¼	29½	—
Comwlth Edis	39	36	35⅝	36	+ ⅛
Com Ak Southn	570	5⅝	5½	5⅝	—
Com & Sou pf	16	125	124⅝	124½	—
Conde Nast	1	64⅞	64⅞	64⅞	—
Congoleum-Nair	4	39	38½	38½	—
Consol Coppermn	6	9¾	9¼	9¼	—
Cons Edison	23	34⅛	33¾	33¾	—
Cons Nat Gas	3	54	53¾	54	—
Con RR Cuba pf	1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	23	26⅜	25⅝	26¼	+ 1
Container Corp	6	53	52	53	—
Cont Bak	12	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	+ ⅛
Cont Can	48	52	50	52	+ 1¾
Cont Can pf	1	112⅞	112⅞	112⅞	—
Cont Diam Fib	2	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	—
Cont Ins	3	91½	91½	91½	—
Cont Motors	30	19¾	19	19⅜	—
Cont Oil Del	16	45⅛	44½	45	—
Cont Steel	2	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	—
Coower-Bess	2	28	28	28	—
Copperweld Stl	10	19¾	19¼	19½	+ ⅛
Corn Exchange	4	58⅜	57⅝	58	—
Corn Products	6	64⅜	64¼	64½	+ ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	3	22½	22¼	22¼	—
Corning Glass	4	39¾	39½	39½	—
Coty Inc	5	12¼	12⅛	12¼	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	2	5¾	5¾	5¾	—
Crane Co	15	47½	46¾	46¾	—
Crane Co pf	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	—
Crown Cork & S	7	53¾	52¾	53¼	—
Crown Ck pf	2	53	52	53	+ 1¼
Crown Zeller	10	36½	36⅛	36½	—
Crown Zel 4 pf	2	135½	135½	135½	—
Crucible Steel	2	50⅝	50½	50⅝	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	2	114¾	114¾	114¾	—
Cuban-Am Sug	11	25¾	24¾	25¾	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack	4	58½	57⅞	58½	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack pf	1	104	104	104	—
Curtis Publish	23	20⅜	20⅛	20⅛	—
Curtis Pub pr pf	2	74	74	74	—
Curtis-Wright	21	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	+ ⅛
Curtis-Wr A	9	22¼	22	22	—
Cutler-Hammer	4	42¾	42	42¾	+ 1¼
Davison Chem	6	30½	30¼	30	+ ⅜
Dayton Rub	4	31¾	31¾	31⅝	—
Decca Records	4	63	62½	63	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	13	53	52⅝	53	—
Del & Hudson	5	45¾	45½	45¾	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	19	12¾	12½	12⅝	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	7	27⅜	27¼	27⅜	—
Devoe & Ray A	1	35½	35½	35½	+ ⅛
Diamond Match	1	45¾	45¾	45¾	—
Diam Match pf	1	49	49	49	—
Diam T Motor	1	31	31	31	—
Dist Corp-Seag	10	114½	113¾	113⅞	—
Dist Corps-S pf	1	106¾	106¾	106¾	—
Dixie Cup	1	48¾	48¾	48¾	—
Doehler-Jarvis	4	35½	35¼	35½	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	3	24¼	23¾	23¾	—
Douglas Aircraft	3	88¾	88	88	—

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Dow Chem	17	192	189	192	+ 4
Dresser Indus	1	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	+ ⅛
Dupian Corp	2	49½	49¼	49½	+ 1¼
duPont de N	17	224	221½	224	+ 3
duPont pf	5	127½	127½	127½	—
Eagle-Pich	1	29	29	29	—
Eastern Air L	23	27½	26⅞	27¼	—
Eastman Kodak	3	253¼	251½	253¼	—
Eaton Mfg	8	65	64½	64⅝	—
Exco Prod	7	50	50	50	—
Elastic Stop N	13	12½	12	12½	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	14	33¼	32	32¼	—
El & Mus Ind	3			3⅞	—
El Power & Lt	10	28¼	27½	27⅝	—
El Pow & Lt pf	4	171	170	170	—
El Stor Bat	5	56	55½	56	+
El Paso N Gas	8	58¼	56¾	58¼	—
Emerson El M	8	23⅜	23¼	23⅜	—
Emer R & Ph	3	36½	36	36½	—
Endicott-John	1	10	0	100	—
Eng Pub Serv	29	38¾	38¼	38½	—
Esstt Off Bldg	11	3½	3½	3½	—
Erie RR	22	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	—
Erie RR pf A	4	79¾	79¾	79¾	—
Eureka Wms	7	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	—
Evans Prod	3	30	29¾	30	—
Eversharp	10	32½	31½	32	—
Ex-Cell-O	3	59½	59⅜	59½	—
Exchange Buff	3	11⅜	11¼	11¼	—
Fairbanks Mor	2	78¾	78½	78½	—
Fajardo Sug	8	27⅞	27½	27⅝	—
Farns Tel & R	13	14¾	14½	14⅝	—
Fed Lt & Trac	2	26	25½	25½	—
Fed Mogul	6	43½	42⅞	42⅞	—
Fed Mot Truck	11	21¼	20⅞	21¼	—
Fed D Strs	28	76½	75	75½	+
Ferro Enam	2	32¼	31½	31⅝	—
Fid P Fire Ins	3	61	60	60	—
Firest T & R	6	74¾	74¼	74¾	—
Flintkote	4	45⅞	45¼	45⅞	+ ⅛
Florida Pow	116	20⅛	19¾	20⅛	+ ⅛
Follansbee	3	17½	17½	17½	—
Food Fair Strs	12	21½	21½	21¼	—
Food Mach	2	96	95½	95½	—
Foster Wheeler	1	44	44	44	—
Freepl G & M	1	23¼	23¼	23¼	—
Fruehauf Trs	12	45½	43½	45½	—
Gabriel Co	2	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
Gair Robert	28	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	+ ⅛
Gair Robt pf	5	20½	20½	20½	—
Galvin Mfg	24	22¼	21⅞	22¼	+ ⅛
Gamewell Co	3	23⅜	22¾	22¾	—
Gardner-Denv	3	25½	25	25½	—
Gar Wood Ind	12	16⅛	16¼	16¼	—
Gaylord Cont	3	22½	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Gen Am Inv	6	20⅝	20½	20⅝	—
Gen Am Trans	6	65½	65¼	65¼	—
Gen Baking	4	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	—
Gen Bronze	4	26½	26½	26½	—
Gen Cable	4	14¾	14½	14½	—
Gen Cable A	11	55½	55	55	+ ¼
Gen Elec	29	48⅞	48⅜	48⅝	—
Gen Foods	11	52	51⅝	52	—
Gen Mills	3	45½	45¼	45½	—
Gen Motors	31	73	72½	72⅝	—
Gen Out Advt	6	26½	26½	26½	—
Gen Prec Eq	4	36¾	36	36¾	+ ¼
Gen Pub Service	13	5¾	5¾	5¾	—
Gen Pub Util	42	22¼	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	3	46¼	46	46¼	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	17	8⅝	8⅜	8⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Refract	16	35¼	34½	35¼	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	4	23¾	23¾	23¾	—
Gen Time Inst	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	—
Gen T & Rub	6	56	55	55	—
Gillette Saf R	9	37⅞	37½	37¾	—
Gimbel Bros	3	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	—
Glidden Co	6	53½	53	53⅛	+ ⅛
Glidden cv pf	3	58	58	58	—
Goebel Brew	14	7	6⅞	6⅞	—
Goodall-Sanf	3	45	44½	44½	—
Goodrich (B F)	5	75	73¾	74½	—
Goodyear T & R	11	67	66⅛	66⅛	—
Goth Hosiery	1	36¼	36¼	36¼	—
Graham-P Mot	58	12¾	12½	12½	—
Granby Con M	2	3	3	3	—
Granite City Stl	11	23½	22¾	22¾	—
Grant (W T)	6	37¾	37	37⅛	+ ⅛
Gt N Ir Ore ct	6	19	19	19	—
Gt North Ry pf	9	62¾	62¼	62½	—
Gt West Sug	8	24⅝	24⅜	24⅜	—
Greyhound Corp	25	50¼	49¾	49¾	—
Grum Airc En	15	50½	49¾	49¾	—
Guantan Sugar	6	10⅛	10	10	—
Gulf Mob&Ohio	7	23¼	23	23	—
Gulf Mob&O pf	5	91½	91	91½	+ ¼
Gulf Oil	7	75	74½	74¾	+ ½
Hall WP Print	11	46½	45¾	46¼	—
Harb-Walker	5	32¾	32	32¾	+ ⅛
Hayes Indust	5	17½	17½	17⅝	+ ⅛
Hayes Mfg	7	12⅞	12⅝	12⅝	+ ⅛
Heime (G W)	1	83	83	83	—
Hercules Motors	1	33	33	33	+ ¼
Herc Powder	2	66⅝	66⅝	66⅝	—
Hewitt Robins	6	37½	36¾	37½	+ ⅛
Holland F new	6	36	35¾	36	—
Hollander & S	2	38	38	38	—
Homestake M	2	49½	49	49½	—
Houd-Hershey	11	23¼	22¾	23⅛	+ ⅛
Household Fin	3	32	31⅞	32	—
Houston Oil